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THE TIMES

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No. 65,577

SATURDAY MAY 11 1996

TODAY
Ginny Dougally
meets
Vivienne Westwood
PLUS: Degas
private view offer
in the MAGAZINE



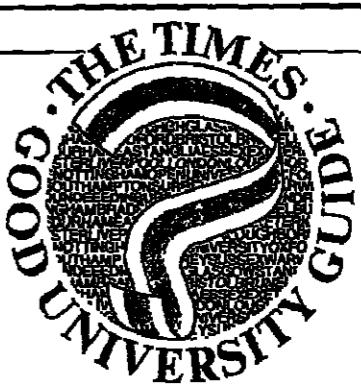
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TODAY AND SUNDAY: 100 FREE TICKETS TO HAVE A FREE DAY AT THE FESTIVAL OF THE ARTS GENEVA DETAILS AND VOUCHER WEEKEND PAGE 51

ANTHONY UPTON

Fears over Mandelson and Brown

Blair aims to heal top aides' rift

By PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR

LABOUR frontbenchers are discreetly trying to heal a rift between two of Tony Blair's most important lieutenants, which they fear could damage the party's election preparations. Mr Blair is privately supporting the effort.

Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, and Peter Mandelson, the Labour leader's long-time adviser, were once the closest of friends. But they have not been on personal speaking terms — other than at formal meetings where contact is unavoidable — for more than 18 months.

Mr Blair is known to be deeply concerned over the failure of two of his trusted confidants to be reconciled. But his worries go wider than personal relations: he and other Shadow Cabinet members are concerned that unless something is done to bring them back together, it could harm Labour's campaign.

Besides his economic role, Mr Brown is in charge of Labour's day-to-day campaigning, chairing regular strategy meetings to decide priorities. Mr Mandelson is chairman of the party's general election planning group and runs the party's communications headquarters at Millbank Tower, London.

At meetings they talk formally, but Labour insiders say that the absence of a proper informal relationship between two people whose roles will become even more vital as the

leadership contest, and for many years it seemed that Mr Brown would be the more likely to command the support of the Labour movement.

But when John Smith died in May 1994, he was in the traditionally unpopular post of Shadow Chancellor, while Mr Blair was enjoying big success as Shadow Home Secretary. Within hours of Mr Smith's death, Mr Blair was the strong favourite and he never looked back.

Mr Brown blamed Mr Mandelson because he thought he was promoting Mr Blair in briefing journalists rather than staying even-handed. Mr Brown declined to pull out of the race straight away and it was only after long and painful soul-searching that he agreed with Mr Blair to stand aside.

As it happens, many journalists who covered the affair recall Mr Mandelson taking a neutral line between the two and even "talking up" Mr Brown's chances long after it was clear that Mr Blair would be the inevitable choice.

But although Mr Brown has remained Mr Blair's closest and most valued Shadow Cabinet friend, adviser and confidant, and Mr Mandelson is still one of Mr Blair's key advisers, relations between Mr Mandelson and Mr Brown have never been repaired.

Blair speech, page 10



While journalists were still searching for Madonna at the Cannes Film Festival yesterday, the newly-pregnant star was surrounded by her bodyguards at Shepperton Studios, Surrey, putting the finishing touches to her film *Evita*. Dustin Hoffman accuses studios, page 3

Princess asks Queen to aid divorce

By LIN JENKINS
AND JOANNA BALE

THE Princess of Wales flew to Majorca for a weekend break yesterday as it emerged that she had asked the Queen to intervene to break the deadlock in her divorce negotiations.

At a meeting between the two last Wednesday, she threatened to withdraw her consent to the formal ending of the marriage if thereby forcing the Prince of Wales to wait almost two more years for a divorce on the grounds of a five-year separation without

consent. She requested the meeting after her solicitor, Anthony Julius of Mishcon De Reya, told her that an agreement over the divorce settlement was far from close.

As the Princess relaxes in Majorca, where she is staying at Richard Branson's Hotel Residencia de Dalia, the wrangling over the divorce has reached crisis point. The main sticking points are likely to involve money and possibly her future public role.

She is hoping that the Queen — who intervened to urge her son and his estranged wife to bring their

marriage to a swift end — will now use her influence to spur the Prince's solicitor, Fiona Shackleton, into finalising details of the settlement. The Princess has previously released details of the proposed settlement against the wishes of the Palace, but Jane Atkinson, her press spokeswoman, said yesterday that the negotiations were confidential. "We do not make any comments on the divorce proceedings."

On the Princess's visit to Majorca, Ms Atkinson said: "The trip has been planned for some time and the Princess should be back by Monday."

The hotel where she is staying is a beautiful old manor house set amid slopes of citrus and olive trees. Since Mr Branson took it over he has transformed it into a haven for pop stars and wealthy guests seeking peace and quiet in the quaint village.

As the Princess arrived with a female friend for her first visit there, Buckingham Palace said the divorce deadlock was "private and confidential". A spokesman declined to confirm that the meeting with the Queen had taken place, but said: "The Queen's door is always open to her family."

Red-letter day for Cup Final rivals

By STEPHEN FARRELL
AND DAVID MADDOCK

MANCHESTER United and Liverpool fans were flying in from around the world as two rival red armies began to converge on Wembley for the FA Cup Final. Opposing supporters travelling from the North West today were being sent down different routes by police in an attempt to avoid trouble.

Black market tickets fetched up to £1,000 a pair amid huge interest in a clash between two of the country's best-supported clubs. The final, to be watched by an 80,000 sell-out crowd, will also be broadcast to 400 million homes in more than 100 countries.

As supporters arrived on flights from Europe, America and Africa, bookmakers expected to take an unprecedented £5 million in bets, most in the hours before kick-off.

Ladbrokes' William Hill quote both teams at 5-6 to win, and 1-3 to finish the job in 90 minutes. "We just cannot separate them. It is the closest final in 35 years of betting and we are busier than we have ever been," Ian Wassell, Ladbrokes' spokesman, said.

An FA spokesman said: "We urge all fans not to buy tickets from touts. We have a complete record of all tickets and anyone coming in with a stolen or forged ticket will be stopped, and could be arrested."

Match preview, page 48

Australia plan to ban guns

Anti-gun laws aimed at removing a wide range of firearms from civilian ownership received overwhelming backing from Australia's state and territory governments. The sale and possession of all automatic and semi-automatic rifles and shotguns will be banned. Page 12

Bupa deal could cost NHS £200m in private healthcare

By JEREMY LAURANCE, HEALTH CORRESPONDENT

HOSPITAL leaders accused Bupa, a leading private health consultant, of undermining the health service yesterday by doing a deal with private hospitals that could cost the NHS £200 million a year.

The NHS Trust Federation said a Bupa scheme which offers inducements to subscribers to choose treatment in independent hospitals, in preference to NHS private wings, would cost the equivalent of 12,000 hip replacements in lost revenue.

The claim was ridiculed by Bupa, which said subscribers affected by the scheme contribute only £16 million to NHS private units.

William Laing, of Laing and

agreed to be treated in a selected list of 150 from the 800 private hospitals and units around the country.

The list includes Bupa's commercial rivals such as BMI and Nuffield hospitals but excludes more than 360 NHS hospitals which treat private patients.

NHS hospitals earned £198 million from private patients in 1994-95, around 15 per cent of the total private health market, and made an estimated profit of £20 million which was ploughed back into NHS care. The bulk of the revenue went to London's best known teaching hospitals such as Guy's and St Thomas's, which earned over £8 million.

Axing of BBC bishop causes 'intense anger'

IN A further twist to the *Thought for the Day* saga, the Bishop of Oxford's spokesman has condemned the BBC for "treating some of the nation's most senior religious leaders as if they were third-rate actors who had outlived their sell-by date". (Ruth Gledhill writes.)

The decision, "drip-fed" over two weeks to "rest" seven contributors, including the Right Rev Richard Harries, from the religious slot on Radio 4's *Today* programme has caused "intense anger" among the entire religious community, the Rev Richard Thomas, the Bishop's spokesman, says in a letter to *The Times* today.

The clash flared at full Cabinet the day after Mr Forsyth publicly announced on Thursday, May 2, his symbolic protest at the EU ban on British beef.

A supporter of Mr Forsyth

said last night: "Heseltine said

Row in Cabinet over flying the Euro flag

From ANDREW PIERCE AND GILLIAN BOWDITCH

CABINET tensions on Europe have boiled over into a controversy between Michael Heseltine and Michael Forsyth over the Scottish Secretary's refusal to fly the European flag on Europe Day.

The Deputy Prime Minister accused Mr Forsyth of fanning the flames of anti-European sentiment on the Conservative back benches and resorting to meaningless gesture politics.

The clash flared at full Cabinet the day after Mr Forsyth publicly announced on Thursday, May 2, his symbolic protest at the EU ban on British beef.

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THE TIMES ON MONDAY

HERE COMES *summer*

The first part
of our
guide to
looking
and
feeling
great



PLUS
HOW TO HAVE
A FREE DAY
AT A FITNESS
CENTRE

THE GOOD UNIVERSITY GUIDE

Starting on Monday,
our essential series
for students and
parents, including
The Times university
league table

PART ONE
• The application
process made easy
• How to pick the
right Oxford or
Cambridge college
• Choosing your subject



12 PAGES OF TIMES SPORT



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to win tickets
for Euro 96 -
and to meet
Jack Charlton
and Geoff Hurst

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COLUMNIST OF THE YEAR

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Fed up with paying tax on your savings? Here's the answer. Guarantee yourself 5.35%pa compound over five years
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Savings in this space every week. For a copy of our Virtual
Shop Guide, covering all National Savings' unique
investment opportunities, you can call us free
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NATIONAL
SAVINGS

NEWS IN BRIEF

Tory pledge on tests at secondary schools

All pupils at Scottish secondary schools will have national tests in their first two years, under legislation pledged yesterday by Raymond Robertson, the Scottish Office Minister for Education. He accused Labour, Liberal Democrat and SNP councils of "negligent" and "complacent" for failing to ensure regular testing.

The move announced at the Conservatives' Scottish conference, is sure to meet stiff opposition from teacher unions and parents who disrupted primary school tests in protest at their introduction. Mr Robertson has also asked school inspectors to investigate the merits of streaming children rather than having mixed-ability classes.

Drug dealer jailed

A Californian film producer who turned his London flat into one of the world's largest LSD factories was jailed for 14 years yesterday by Southwark Crown Court. Police seized the fifth biggest haul of drugs in the world from the flat belonging to Joseph Hurley, 51, of St John's Wood, northwest London. Hurley's extradition to America "for similar matters" may be sought.

Zoo judgment reserved

Judgment was reserved yesterday in a High Court claim for £200,000 damages by Matthew McDaid, 9, of New Eltham, southeast London, who had his arm ripped off by a chimpanzee at Port Lympne Zoo, owned by John Aspinall, near Hythe, Kent, in 1989. Howletts and Port Lympne Estates Ltd did not enter a defence to the claim but are contesting the amount of damages.

Bill to cut party noise

A backbench Bill proposing on-the-spot fines for noisy neighbours cleared the Commons and could become law next month. Anyone playing loud music or holding noisy parties between 11pm and 1am faces fines of £100 and the confiscation of sound equipment. There would be a maximum £1,000 penalty if the case comes to court and councils could choose whether to introduce the regulations.

Murder police criticised

Jonathan Jones, freed from jail after a conviction for murdering his girlfriend's parents was overturned, told South Wales police yesterday to "get off their backsides" and find the killer. The three appeal judges suggested possible leads when they gave the reasons for their judgment as a combination of technical blemishes in the trial judge's summing up and new alibi evidence.

Asylum woman's plea

An athlete appealing against a refusal of political asylum in Britain yesterday claimed she would kill herself rather than return to Ethiopia. Birhan Abate Dagne, 18, a runner, says she suffered persecution as part of an ethnic minority. The Government denies any danger to her, and says that her original trip to England was financed by the Ethiopian government.

War murder charges



An 85-year-old refugee due to stand trial in Britain's first war crimes case appeared at the Old Bailey on three charges of murdering Jews during the Second World War. Szymon Serafinowicz, above, a retired carpenter from Banstead, Surrey, is accused of killing three Jews during the German occupation of Belarus, now Belarus, in the winter of 1941-42. The trial is due to start on January 6, 1997, and is expected to last between two and three months but a preliminary hearing has been fixed for October 16.

THE TIMES SATURDAY
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Hoffman
to Holl

OJ Simpson
Oxford U



Simpson in a California TV studio
a more sympathetic hearing fine

Four-year s
'priceless'

BY STAFF REPORTER

A BRICKLAYER and a

royal marine who

carried a haul of

Celtic gold and

hundreds of

pounds better off after

last weekend.

Peter Beales and I

Mary Murphy will receive the

market value for the

gold declared the final

value and the present

date.

The 200-strong jury

spent four hours

over two days to

decide the case.

At the end of the

trial, the jury

will be paid £1,000

each.

Mr Murphy, the former

bricklayer in his 50s, said

he found at a farm near

Aldeburgh, Suffolk, a

treasure trove of gold

and silver coins and

bars.

He said: "We were

given permission by John Dalton, the farmer, to search

his metal detector. I

said, 'I don't think I

have any gold'.

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given permission by John Dalton,

the farmer, to search

his metal detector. I

said, 'I don't think I

have any gold'.

Actor accuses studios of promoting irresponsibly brutal films for the sake of box-office takings

Hoffman links massacres to Hollywood violence

FROM DALYA ALBERGE, ARTS CORRESPONDENT, AT THE CANNES FILM FESTIVAL

DUSTIN HOFFMAN, the Oscar-winning actor, launched a scathing attack yesterday on the big Hollywood studios, accusing them of producing a stream of violent, big-budget films because of an obsession with profits.

Speaking at the Cannes Film Festival where his latest film is being premiered, Hoffman referred to the recent mass murders in Dunblane and Tasmania. The 58-year-old actor, who worked as an attendant in a psychiatric hospital long before finding fame, said: "Are we really saying that screen violence doesn't have anything to do with these massacres?"

Hoffman, whose obsessive attention to detail has earned himself a reputation for being "difficult" on set, attacked the studios for screening gratuitous violence.

For the sake of the box-office takings, he said, the studios were ignoring its effect on the more unbalanced members of society. "How a film does in the box office has become more important than the film itself."

Although he has starred in Hollywood successes such as *The Graduate* and *Marathon Man*, Hoffman said that the major studios were allowing commerce to strangle creativity. This, he said, put enormous pressures on a cast to



Hoffman with Anne Bancroft in *The Graduate*, a role for which he won an Oscar nomination

produce a film "that will make a lot of money". "The perception of a film seems to be connected to how much money it's making," if a film has not worked in the first weekend, "it's all over for it," he said.

He said that his own production company, Punch, would be making six films costing less than £5 million each. Punch had "piles" of strong scripts which, he said, Hollywood's biggest players had rejected. "There is a feeling that if a film can be made on a low budget, there is something wrong with it. It is easier to get studios to sign a cheque for \$100 million than \$10 million," he said.

Hoffman is a powerful force in Hollywood, yet he was unable to persuade anyone to invest in a low-budget film about two children in Ireland during The Troubles: "It needed only \$3 million but we couldn't raise it." His latest film, David Mamet's *American Buffalo*, screened yesterday in Cannes, was made for less than £5 million.

He announced that Punch had signed a deal with Village Roadshow Pictures, a subsidiary of Village Roadshow Limited, Australia's largest entertainment corporation, which will allow Punch to make six films. The budget for each will be less than £6.5 million.

He recalled that, when he started making films in 1967, no one would have predicted

that "we wouldn't even blink" at 1990s budgets of £66 million: "It's a different ball game now. I don't know why films are costing that much. It's not just the above-the-line salaries." Yet, he said, some of the best films in recent years were those made for "relatively little money", such as Michael Radford's *Il Postino*.

He also drew analogies with the demise of Broadway. "One of the things that killed Broadway was the fact that plays cost \$60 or \$70 a ticket. Arthur Miller once said that he didn't write plays for these people, but for those who can't afford to go to the theatre."

Actors, he said, relished playing to students who get in on cut-price tickets: the students' excitement at being in the theatre exudes an "energy" that electrifies the actors' performances.

In contrast, he explained, people who pay \$70 for a ticket expect value for money. "Hollywood is doing the same thing and it's a stultifying thing and it's a killer," he said.

He also lamented the lost innocence of Cannes. The last time he came was in the 1970s when it was a village that happened to have a festival.

Stars such as Gary Cooper felt free to walk around. Today, commerce rules. "There is a circus atmosphere. It feels like a film market not a film festival," he said.



Hoffman besieged by the press yesterday. He lamented Cannes' lost innocence. "It feels like a film circus"

The star who graduated with dishonour

BY KYLE SMITH

DUSTIN HOFFMAN has long been acknowledged by producers and co-stars as one of the biggest headaches in Hollywood. David Puttnam, producer of *Agatha*, called Hoffman "a worrisome American pest" and "malevolent" after the actor ordered the film to be rewritten to suit him.

Hoffman's most notable foil was Laurence Olivier, who played a Nazi dentist who tortured Hoffman's character in *Marathon Man*. The film's screenwriter, William Goldman, wrote in his memoir *Adventures in the Screen Trade* that Hoffman insisted that Olivier, enfeebled and obviously in great pain,

get up and improvise a walking scene at length until his ankles swelled. Hoffman later stayed awake for an entire weekend before shooting a scene because, he said: "I thought it would give me a raspy voice." Olivier said: "My dear boy, why don't you try acting?"

Goldman also wrote that Hoffman held up shooting on the film for an hour over whether his character should have a torch by his bed. "In my opinion," Goldman wrote, "he didn't want the flashlight torch because he was afraid his fans would think him chicken."

Hoffman also brought his unique brand of irascibility to the set of *Tootsie*. Bill Murray, who played Hoffman's flatmate, said: "It was a hell ride. I came

to the set the first day and there was Sydney Pollack [the director] and Dustin arguing over everything as if the whole crew was in the other room." Pollack received an Oscar nomination for the film but he said: "I'd give it up if I could have back the nine months I spent with Dustin making it."

Wolfgang Petersen, who directed Hoffman in *Outbreak* after filming *Clint Eastwood's In the Line of Fire*, said: "Clint came in the morning, did everything in two takes and said, 'Done. Let's play golf.' Dustin is so obsessed with his work, he wakes up at three in the morning thinking about the scene, and then calls me at 5am. 'Was it exhausting? You bet.'

OJ Simpson flies in for Oxford Union debate

BY JOANNA BALE

O.J. SIMPSON arrives in Britain today for a four-day media campaign to convince the world of his innocence.

The American actor and former footballer, who was controversially acquitted of murdering his former wife Nicole and her friend Ron Goldman, is hoping to be received in a more "fair-minded" way by those outside the United States, where he is considered a social outcast, his spokesman said yesterday.

On Tuesday Simpson, 48, will speak at the Oxford Union, where he will be met by a small demonstration organised by a visiting American politics student, Gretchen Hunt.

She said: "We will be giving out leaflets on domestic violence because Simpson is a proven wife-beater. But most students, I'm afraid, are more curious than angry about him. He would never be allowed onto an American campus."

The 1,200 free tickets for Oxford Union members disappeared within two hours,

said Paul Kenward, its president, who will be among a small number dining with Simpson beforehand. A thousand more students will watch on live television links in the union building.

Mr Kenward said: "There is an unprecedented amount of interest in this. We could have filled the debating chamber five times over."

Simpson's visit will heighten controversy over the quality of debate at the union. In the 1980s, the former US Presidents Richard Nixon and Jimmy Carter addressed the audience. Last year one of its speakers was Jim Bowen, the television darts quiz show presenter.

The American actress Derek Derek, who claims that Simpson was the victim of a set-up by the Los Angeles police, said: "The venom he receives in the States is just incredible, but in Britain people are more ambivalent towards him. I have told him that London is the best place in the world to open himself up to the media."

The golfing magazine Fore! is to interview Simpson at Selsdon Park Hotel golf club in Sanderstead, south London, on Sunday, where he will be playing. He will also meet executives of the Seat car company to discuss the possibility of appearing in a commercial. On Sunday evening Simpson will dine with his friend Michael Winner, the film director.



Simpson in a Californian TV studio. He hopes for a more sympathetic hearing from British media

Books, Weekend page 13

Four-year search unearths 'priceless' cache of coins

BY A STAFF REPORTER

A BRICKLAYER and a former Royal Marine who unearthed a haul of "almost priceless" Celtic gold coins will be hundreds of thousands of pounds better off after an inquest yesterday.

Peter Beasley and his friend Peter Murphy will receive the market value for the coins after the jury at Alton, Hampshire, declared the find treasure trove and the property of the Crown. As the finders, the men are entitled to the proceeds. The 206 assorted gold coins date back to the end of the last century BC and the first century AD.

Mr Murphy, the former serviceman in his 50s, told the court that he stumbled across the find at a farm near Petersfield in March after four years of searching.

He said: "We were given permission by John Dalton, the farmer, to search his land with metal detectors. Up to this date I don't think we had

come up with anything more than a few bits of scrap metal and the odd rusty nail or two."

Mr Beasley, 55, said Mr Murphy suddenly shouted: "I've found a hoard". "I didn't believe him at first and he had to shout three times before I came over and saw that his was flushed with excitement."

They took the haul home to Waterlooville, near Portsmouth, and told Mr Dalton the following day before taking the coins to the Winchester Coroner for safe keeping. Four days later they returned to the same field and discovered 50 more coins.

John Orna-Ornstein, a curator and expert in Iron Age coins at the British Museum, described the find as "exceptionally exciting" and one of the strongest proofs that Celtic and Roman civilisations mixed before the Roman invasion of England.

He said the majority of the coins dated from 50BC, just before the Roman conquest. They had been minted by the

Atrebates tribe, who had lived in what are now Sussex and Hampshire.

He said: "The Roman jeweller, the ring and the band, are very, very good quality gold, much better than today. The ring is about 99 per cent pure gold."

He said the find was almost priceless. "Each coin would have been worth £1,000 at that time. This collection was worth more than £250,000. These hauls were buried because there were no banks so the safest place was clearly underground."

The jurors were told that, if they declared the finds treasure trove, they would be kept until an institution such as the British Museum could value them and pay Mr Murphy and Mr Beasley their appropriate value, thought to be several hundred thousand pounds. The jury returned verdicts that the finds were treasure trove.

Law change, page 10

If you like our whiskey, won't you write us at the Jack Daniel Distillery, Lynchburg, Tennessee USA? We enjoy hearing from our friends.

IN THE TENNESSEE MOONLIGHT, some folks think this barrel-house looks like a hotel. But you wouldn't want to sleep here.

The only guests here are barrels of Tennessee Whiskey. They'll age quietly for years, carefully watched over by our barrelmen. And they won't leave until the whiskey inside has gained the color and smoothness our friends have come to expect. There are more comfortable places to sleep in Jack Daniel's country. But none better suited for making a whiskey so rare.



JACK DANIEL'S TENNESSEE WHISKEY

Kevin Maxwell tells court of Oyston dinner

BY A STAFF REPORTER

KEVIN MAXWELL, son of the late media tycoon Robert, told a court yesterday that he had dined with Owen Oyston and a model the millionaire is accused of raping, three years after the sex attack was alleged to have taken place.

Mr Maxwell told Liverpool Crown Court that he remembered the occasion in 1992 clearly because it was only hours before his arrest by the Serious Fraud Office on charges of which he has since been acquitted.

He said that he had met Mr Oyston, 62, at the Hilton Hotel in Park Lane, London, and had drinks in Mr Oyston's hotel suite with the woman and Gill Bridge, who was Mr Oyston's personal assistant at the time. The four of them had

gone on to an Italian restaurant.

The model claims Mr Oyston raped her in 1989, when she was aged 18, on a four-poster bed at his mansion, Cloughton Hall, near Lancaster. Mr Oyston denies the charges and the rape and indecent assault of a girl aged 16.

Mr Maxwell said he had become friends with Mr Oyston after Mr Oyston wrote to him and his brother, Ian, offering condolences over their father's death in 1991.

Mr Oyston and the model had seemed to be on "perfectly amicable" terms, Mr Maxwell said. "There was no friction at all in the room. I remember assuming she was his girlfriend. I remember it with precision because it was only hours after the dinner that I was arrested by the Serious Fraud Office."

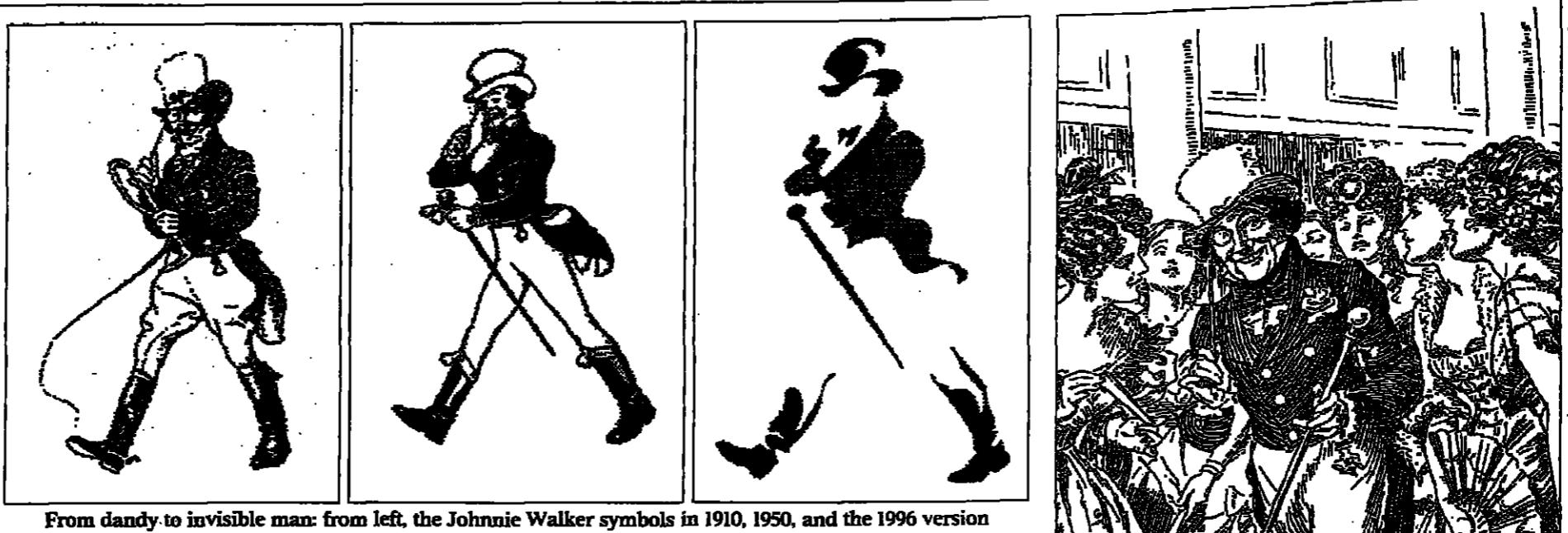
Earlier the head waiter at the Hilton, Angelo Sorelli, told the court that he had baked a special cake for the model's 21st birthday celebration in the hotel. He said he remembered Mr Oyston dancing with her, something he rarely did.

A man and woman juror had earlier squeezed into the seat of a sports car parked at the court to test the claims of the second alleged victim that Mr Oyston had forced her to perform oral sex as they were driven to his home.

The hearing continues.



Maxwell leaving court at Liverpool yesterday



From dandy to invisible man: from left, the Johnnie Walker symbols in 1910, 1950, and the 1996 version

Walk on the mild side brings 'flash' whisky hero into spirit of the age

BY ROBIN YOUNG

JOHNNIE WALKER is a reformed character. Gone are his suspiciously rakish good looks. He has completely lost face and been stripped of his hands, legs, monocle, frilly shirt, gloves and boot tassels too.

The striding figure known to millions of Scotch whisky drinkers as a symbol of the world's most valuable spirits brand has been radically altered, after market research showed that potential foreign customers saw him as too flash, too snobbish — and too English. The change is also part of wider image revamp to attract younger drinkers.

Although the motto says "Born 1820, still going strong", Johnnie has featured on the bottles only since 1910, when he was sketched on the back of a menu by the cartoonist Tom Browne while lunch-

ing with George Paterson Walker and his brother Alexander. The Walkers were looking for a symbol for their newly relaunched range of blended whiskies and Browne went on to produce a series of advertisements featuring the striding character.

When Browne died the following year, Sir Bernard Partridge, the principal cartoonist of *Punch*, was hired to make minor changes. By the 1950s the figure had become gentler, with an impression reminiscent of Steed in the television series *The Avengers*. There has been no significant change for the past 30 years and the latest update is the most radical yet. It has been prompted by research which suggested that the figure of the country dandy was regarded in the United States and South-East Asia as too English, flash and snobby — not the sort of person one would want to

do business with. All that is left of Johnnie now is a faceless figure with a red jacket, hat, boots and cane.

The figure that originated as a scribble on a menu took computerised designers two years to update, testing 50 variations to produce "a visual shorthand for the brand". It was produced by the Identica consultancy in London, headed by Michael Peters, who said: "I want people to gasp when they see it."

Johnnie Walker Scotch is blended in Kilmarnock using whisky from 30 different distilleries. Its most popular blend, Red Label, sold 90 million bottles last year, up 5.6 per cent on 1994, making it the bestselling Scotch and fourth most popular spirit in the world. The Black Label blend sold nearly 41 million bottles, up 6.3 per cent, while other blends such as Blue, Gold and Swing sold another 3.6 million bottles.



Fashions come and Fashions go; With Johnnie Walker 'tis not so;

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Leukaemia girl describes life in never-ending tunnel

BY CAROL MIDGLEY

JAYMEE BOWEN, the 11-year-old girl refused chemotherapy on the NHS, has spoken of her dark days of depression as she continues her fight against leukaemia.

The girl, once known only as Child B, said media attention had been unbearable at times, although she understood why her father sought publicity for her case. David Bowen, 32, took the Cambridge and Huntingdon Health Commission to the High Court in an attempt to force it into funding his daughter's treatment last year.

He failed after the commission argued that she had endured enough chemotherapy and that her chances of survival were so slim that the £75,000 cost of a second transplant could be better spent. The treatment has now been funded privately and Jaymee's leukaemia is in remission.

But in an interview with

1015 magazine in *The Times* today, Jaymee says that if her cancer returns, she wants to make the decision whether to carry on. "I hope it doesn't happen, but if it does I will face it. But I would rather no one tells me what to do."

She was very low at the time of the court case about her treatment. "I probably would have said 'No' to everything that came along. I was very depressed. I wasn't really up



Jaymee: wants future decisions to be hers

to it." She added: "Each time you get to the end of the tunnel you think, 'I'm nearly at the end,' but the tunnel just gets longer. At the moment I can see it, but I've been there a couple of times before and it just gets further away."

Jaymee, who was being interviewed to coincide with the launch of a book about her, adds: "I like a bit of attention, but when you get that much attention it's hard. It got to the stage when I would walk out of the front door and people would be shouting at me to look at them. It was terrible. I didn't know where to look."

Jaymee, from Sawbridge-worth in Hertfordshire, is now undergoing donor lymphocyte infusion, which involves injecting her sister's healthy blood cells into her body. One of the treatment's side-effects has been to give her a lung problem and she becomes breathless easily.

Jaymee's story, 1015, page 6

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THE TIMES SATURDAY

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Officer's daughter sold Ecstasy hours before fatal binge

By LIN JENKINS



THE daughter of a police superintendent died from a cocktail of drink and drugs after selling Ecstasy tablets to her friends, an inquest was told yesterday.

Claire Pierce might have been trying to achieve a better "high" by mixing Ecstasy with painkillers and alcohol before she died at an all-night party on Sunday morning, or could have done it in confusion.

Miss Pierce, 20, the only daughter of Superintendent Roy Pierce, of the Nottinghamshire force, took one and a half Ecstasy tablets, a large amount of alcohol including alcoholic lemonade, and about 20 Distalgesic painkillers. The fatal dose is about ten.

Dr Nigel Chapman, the Nottinghamshire Coroner, called for more education of young people about the dangers of drug abuse. "Claire came from a family where there is support and love," he said. "What chance is there when it is a family where there is no support or love?"

"Anyone thinking of taking a drug might consider the torment and agony Mr and Mrs Pierce are going through now. Perhaps they might reconsider whether they want to put their own parents through this horrible nightmare."

Detective Inspector Brian Dennis told the inquest in Nottingham that Claire went with her friend, Vicki Burgess, and boyfriend to four

pubs on Saturday evening. Earlier, at her home in Mansfield, she had drunk a can of cider and half-filled a bottle with vodka and orange to take with her. She showed her friend eight Ecstasy tablets, which she took with her.

A party of 12 people aged between 18 and 20 met at the Swan pub, then went by minibus to the Progress nightclub in Derby to celebrate a birthday. "On the way, Claire asked members of the party if they wanted any Ecstasy and some were purchased on the minibus for £9 a tablet," Mr Dennis said. Claire sold five.

In the minibus she drank cider and the vodka and orange. She kept three Ecstasy tablets for herself and her friend. The group called at another pub in Derby where she sold an Ecstasy tablet to

Mr Burgess told the police she had seen Miss Pierce taking up to eight similar tablets while on Ecstasy. The mixture is commonly known on the rave scene to provide a "higher hit".

About 4am they went in two cars to another house. Her friends recalled that she was "extremely drunk and incoherent". She took more Distalgesics. Miss Burgess pleaded with her not to take any more, but Miss Pierce told her not to worry. She then went to sleep on the floor.

Mr Dennis said: "An hour and a half later her friend noticed she looked cold and went to rub her hands to warm her. Claire's head and limbs had appeared to have gone blue."

Dr Chapman recorded a verdict of "accidental death, saying that she had died of poisoning from the mixture of alcohol and headache tablets containing co-proxamol [Distalgesic], which had prevented the breakdown of Ecstasy in her blood.

After the hearing Mr Pierce appealed to others not to take drugs. In a statement read by his colleague, Superintendent Mick Salt, he said: "To all those other beautiful young people out there, please reflect long and hard on Claire's tragic death and please, please, don't make the same mistake." Of his daughter he said: "Wherever she went she left a trail of fun and laughter in her wake and her death has left a void which can never be filled and a sense of numbness and disbelief with all her many, many friends."

Mr Salt said the family had not known that she was dealing in drugs.

her friend for £7. She drank the remainder of the vodka and orange before arriving at the club. Mr Dennis said that she then drank a "vast quantity" of Hooper's Hooch, an alcoholic lemonade. She and her friend split the remaining Ecstasy tablet.

Back at a friend's house in Mansfield Woodhouse, Miss Pierce complained of a headache. She was seen swallowing ten Distalgesics with water. She put another strip of ten tablets in her pocket.

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Mr Salt said the family had not known that she was dealing in drugs.



Woman leads church boycott in row over evangelical 'pig-snorting'

By RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

A WOMAN has walked out of her church and is holding services in her living room, because she says she cannot bring herself to "snort like a pig and bark like a dog" on a Church of England course.

Angie Golding, 50, claims she was denied confirmation unless she signed up for the Alpha course, which she says is a "brainwashing" exercise where participants speak in tongues, make animal noises and then fall over. She has left the evangelical St Mark's in Broadwater Down, Kent, with 14 members of the congregation and founded a church at home in Tunbridge Wells.

She said: "I'll be a fool for the Lord any day, but I won't be a fool for man."

However, the church last night denied that she had

been refused confirmation, and course organisers said she had misunderstood the nature of the event.

The walkout from St Mark's, a charismatic church where phenomena such as "speaking in tongues" are manifested, stems from a dispute which began after the vicar, the Rev Francis Cumberlege, set a June confirmation date. Mrs Golding claims the curate, the Rev Linda Currell, said she should go on the Alpha course, a series of 15 lectures including a residential weekend. When she refused, she claims, she was told the course went hand-in-hand with preparation for confirmation.

Thousands of Christians, including many youngsters, have taken Alpha courses,

developed over the past decade by London's leading evangelical church, Holy Trinity Brompton, in Knightsbridge. Charismatic congregations have been reporting phenomena such as barking, wild laughing, crying and falling in an "outpouring of the Holy Spirit".

Mr Cumberlege denied that Mrs Golding had been refused confirmation unless she went on the course, and said the matter was a "misunderstanding". Ms Currell added:

"St Mark's is running an Alpha course at the moment which a number of people are attending. Those being confirmed this summer are attending the course as well."

Mark Elsdon-Dew, of Holy Trinity Brompton, said the Alpha course included lectures on the Holy Spirit. "It affects different people in different ways. The whole point is not to end up doing anything weird or fanciful, but that it is an introduction to the Christian faith. More than 3,000 churches — Anglican, Roman Catholic, Methodist, Presbyterian and other denominations — are currently running Alpha courses. At least 250,000 people will do the course this year."

He said the course had the "overwhelming support" of Church leaders and theologians. "The suggestion of animal noises in connection with the course is unwarranted and could not have been made by anyone who is familiar with the material."

Bishop's plea, page II

Krishna sect wins right to festivals

By NICK NUTTALL

THE Hare Krishna movement yesterday won its long-running battle for the right to hold festivals at its temple in Hertfordshire.

John Gummer, the Environment Secretary, ruled yesterday in favour of the Hindu sect and against Hertsmere Borough Council and local residents by upholding a planning inspector's decision.

It means that the Tudor manor at Letchmore Heath, donated to the International Society for Krishna Consciousness by George Harrison, can now be changed in the planning regulations from a theological college to a place of Hindu worship.

The decision is likely to fuel fears among some residents of the village that the society is planning a big expansion of its operations. At a public inquiry last year Philip Marsh, chairman of the Letchmore Heath Village Trust, said: "If they get permission for public worship and their own access road, we will have absolutely no control over the numbers."

Festivals, which were ruled illegal by the local council and led to the movement being fined, have attracted up to 20,000 people. Villagers have expressed fears that legalising festivals by granting the manor a change of use will dramatically increase the number of visitors.

A spokesman for the Environment Department said yesterday that while numbers allowed to visit the temple were not being restricted, the use of loud speakers and fireworks was being limited to two key festivals. Mr Gummer has also sought assurances that there was sufficient car parking space.

Akhandadhi-das, for the society, said: "We are delighted." Most residents had supported the temple but he added: "A few diehards will be disappointed. They believe our presence has a bad effect on house prices, which is what started the whole thing 11 years ago."

Mr Gummer said in a statement: "In this case I have concluded that the spiritual and religious needs of this section of the Hindu community outweighed the harm the development would do to the Green Belt."



Roy Pierce and his wife Ruth. They appealed for others not to repeat their daughter's mistake.

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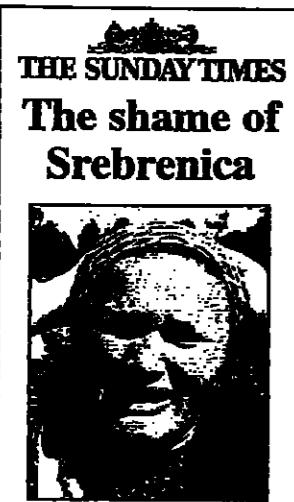
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THE SUNDAY TIMES
The shame of Srebrenica

Cambridge accused of double standards in tobacco gift row

BY DAVID CHARTER
EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT

CAMBRIDGE dons campaigning for the university to reject a £1.6 million gift from BAT Industries were accused of double standards by the tobacco company yesterday.

Opponents of the gift, which would set up a professorship in the name of Sir Patrick Sheehy, the former BAT chairman, are trying to force the vote to a vote of all 3,300 members of the university.

They are not, however, opposing an honorary doctorate for Hamish Maxwell, chairman of the American tobacco giants Philip Morris. Mr Maxwell, a Cambridge graduate, is said to be the university's biggest fundraiser in America, with personal donations amounting to over \$1 million (£666,000).

Nick Day, director of the Institute of Public Health at Cambridge and a vehement opponent of the BAT sponsorship, wrote in *The Times Higher Education Supplement* yesterday that the BAT



Sir Patrick Sheehy:
former head of BAT

offer was "totally unacceptable". He added: "British universities are still highly esteemed for their intellectual independence and moral integrity, both of which the BAT deal would be perceived to compromise."

The Maxwell doctorate was "not something I would go to the barricades over". Professor Day added: "Just because he was head of Philip Morris

does not mean he has not done other quite laudable things."

Michael Pridieux, a spokesman for BAT, said: "I do not understand this at all. It certainly smacks of double standards." He said Sir Patrick had helped to save the £3 million Royal Commonwealth Library and bring it to Cambridge. "No one complained about that," Mr Pridieux said. "I just wish people would be consistent."

The official announcement of Mr Maxwell's honorary doctorate of laws, to be presented next month, makes no mention of his tobacco company background. It refers instead to his positions as honorary fellow of Trinity College and chairman of the American Friends of Cambridge University, which raises up to \$4 million (£2.6 million) a year.

One option discussed by leading academics this week involves renaming the proposed BAT scholarships for overseas students after Eagle Star, the company's financial services group.



Moss Evans, former secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, has become Mayor of King's Lynn and West Norfolk. He said: "Some people think I have joined the Establishment but being mayor is an elected position"

NEWS IN BRIEF

Girls beat boys at bullying

Girls have replaced boys as the most likely playground bullies, according to a three-year study of primary schools by Sheffield University. In some schools, bullying by boys went down from 28 per cent to 20 per cent, whereas the figure for girls rose from 20 per cent to 27 per cent.

Mike Eslea, a psychologist at Sheffield, said: "We have got some surprising findings in that it was difficult to reduce girls' bullying. They tend to bully in less obvious ways, such as exclusion and spreading nasty rumours, but they are also just as likely as boys to hit or kick victims."

Geldof divorce

Bob Geldof and Paula Yates were granted a "quicke" divorce at Somerset House, central London. The uncontested decree nisi, on the grounds of Mr Geldof's admitted adultery with an unnamed woman, means the divorce will be made absolute within six weeks.

Fire death trial

Martin Cody, 20, a security guard from Knowle, Bristol, was sent for trial accused of killing Fleur Lombard, 21, a firefighter who died in a supermarket blaze at Staple Hill, Bristol, on February 4. Bristol Crown Court was told that Mr Cody would deny manslaughter and arson.

Rovers recalled

Rover is recalling more than 20,000 of its 600 series cars built between December 1994 and December 1995 because mounting bolts on the steering rack have worked loose on some cars. Rover said that drivers affected would have noticed a rattle and "an imprecise feel" to the steering.

Dunblane baby

Lynne McMaster, 36, whose five-year-old daughter Victoria was killed in the Dunblane massacre, has given birth to a son, Paul Victor, named in memory of his sister. Mrs McMaster was shown on television screens worldwide calling her daughter's name outside the school.

Worth its salt

An Elizabethan silver salt cellar has been returned to its former home in Newport, Gwent, with the aid of a £123,540 grant from the Heritage Lottery Fund. The Salt Tredegar Salt, made in 1598, will be displayed at Tredegar House, from which it was sold in 1957.

Handgun arrest

A 29-year-old man has been arrested for the attempted murder of a policeman in Exeter. Inspector Ray Lloyd was unhurt in the incident, in which a handgun was fired at his head during a struggle with an attacker.

Place to Dai

A crematorium at Aberystwyth believes it will be the first to advertise on British television, with a 30-second slot on S4C. Simon Field, its managing director, said: "We wanted to show how convenient our facilities are."

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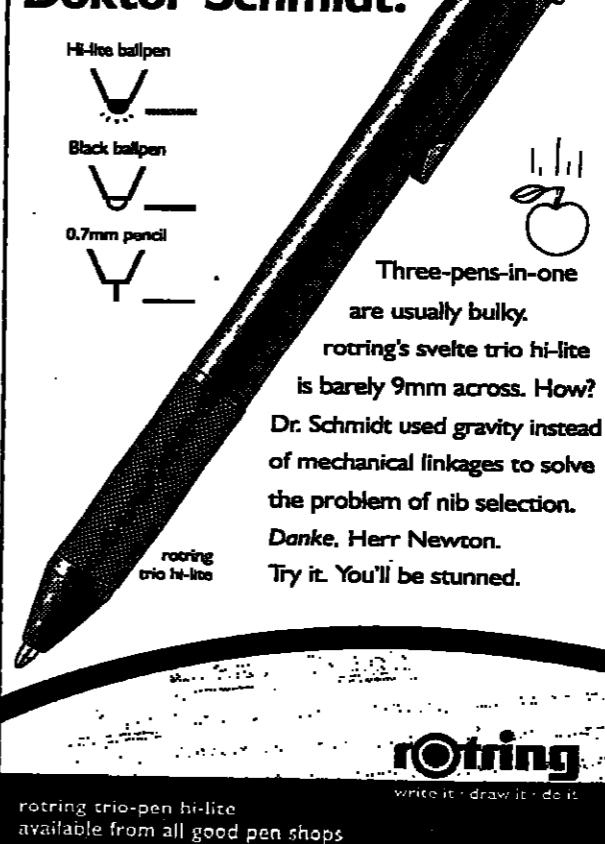
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A study of Beethoven's music by the conductor John Eliot Gardiner has discerned tunes lifted from Etienne Méhul, his compatriot Claude Joseph Rouget de Lisle, who wrote the *Marseillaise*, and Belgium's François Gossec.

Beethoven faces the music for taking notes from lesser men

BY ROBIN YOUNG

BEETHOVEN rolled over many of his most famous tunes from the work of obscure composers, a leading conductor has discovered.

John Eliot Gardiner, director of the Monteverdi choir and orchestra and of the *Orchestre Révolutionnaire et Romantique*, says that the composer borrowed motifs and ideas, including the opening of his Fifth Symphony, from lesser men.

Gardiner, who has recorded a complete set of Beethoven's work, will outline his case in Sunday's

South Bank Show on ITV. Yesterday he said: "While he was growing up in Bonn, Beethoven heard a lot of the French Revolutionary music of the 1780s and 90s."

"I started with the Fifth Symphony and discovered there were three French tunes he used in it. The famous opening with fate knocking at the door is a straight lift from *Dithyrambique* by Claude Joseph Rouget de Lisle, the man who wrote the *Marseillaise*.

The last movement of the Pastoral Symphony was borrowed from a *Hymn to Agriculture* written by the French composer

Lefèvre and the final movement of the Seventh Symphony came from a piece written by a Belgian, François Gossec. Its first movement, featuring the famous horns, is very similar to the way they are used in *The Hunt of Young King Henry IV* by Etienne Méhul.

Mr Gardiner added: "It is not plagiarism. It is the debt genius owes to the second-rate. He transferred ordinary lines of music into something that was sublime. It is very interesting because it changes one's attitude towards him. He comes over as a revolutionary firebrand rather than an

obscure man slaving away in a garret."

Musicologists did not contest Mr Gardiner's claims yesterday. Stanley Sadie, editor of the *New Grove Dictionary of Music*, said: "There is a limited musical vocabulary available to any composer. No one says that any composer's every idea must be originally original if Beethoven picked up ideas and phrases from others whose music he heard, he was just like any other composer."

Misha Donat, a BBC producer writing a book on Beethoven, said:

"We knew Beethoven was influenced by the French 'rescue' operas of the period when he wrote *Fidelio*, and some of the piano sonatas have resemblances to Clementi piano sonatas, but it was not the sort of influence that was firsthand or direct in any way."

Curtis Price, principal of the Royal Academy of Music, said: "I would like to hear the evidence. It would not surprise me at all if there were similarities, but it would surprise me if they were direct quotations. Beethoven was certainly steeped in music all his life. The opening of the Fifth is so terse that anyone might have come

up with the notes." Mr Price said that the law on musical plagiarism depended not on mere melodic resemblance but required proof that the accused used a characteristic "hook" that could be identified in the original work, that he had heard the original music and that he copied it with intent.

I think Beethoven would have got off if he was charged with plagiarism, and even if he was convicted I think we would have wanted him pardoned," he said.

The musicologist H. C. Robbins Landon, whose definitive *Beethoven: a documentary biography*

was republished last year, agreed from his home in France. "I have no doubt that what Gardiner says is all perfectly true, but my reaction is 'So what?' They said this about Mozart, Haydn and Handel. Of course, Beethoven would have been influenced by French Revolutionary music."

Mr Robbins Landon said Beethoven's Revolutionary sympathies were well known, particularly his dedication of the *Eroica* symphony to Napoleon and how he scored the dedication out in a rage of disillusion when Napoleon crowned himself emperor.

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Archives vital to digital TV hopes

BY ALEXANDRA FREAN, MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

THE BBC's archives will play a large part in the corporation's plans to be a world leader in digital television. John Birt, the Director-General, said yesterday.

Although the BBC could not afford to compete with commercial broadcasters for film and sports rights, it would have a unique advantage in the multichannel world: the largest and most comprehensive, wholly owned collection, containing more than a million cans of film and tape.

The ability to adorn what we do now with archive material can be of extraordinary value if used properly and sensibly. We have barely touched the surface in using our archive. It is full of thousands of hours of wonderful programmes," Mr Birt said.

He added that television was finally being accepted as an important part of Britain's cultural heritage. "Dad's

Army, for example, is a very important part of the national experience. People will feel that about *One Foot in The Grave* in 20 years' time. The sheer wonder of nature that David Attenborough has opened to us through his natural history programming has become an equally important part of our heritage."

The archive will also be an important part of the planned free-to-air digital "side channels". A documentary on Spike Milligan, for example, on BBC2 could be accompanied by a showing of his *Q* series of sketch shows on a side channel, Mr Birt said.

Although he estimates that by 2005 at least half of households will be able to receive digital television, Mr Birt believes that BBCs 1 and 2, ITV, Channel 4 and the forthcoming Channel 5 will still have 65 to 75 per cent of the audience share.

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345 BRANCHES NATION

Britain at forefront of project to study why, 'when the Sun sneezes, the Earth can catch a cold'

Fleet of satellites tackles mysteries in the solar wind

By NICK NUTTALL, TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

A FLEET of four spacecraft is to study the hail of charged particles, ejected from explosions on the Sun, that can disrupt telecommunications, damage satellites, black out cities and send ships' compasses haywire.

The countdown to Cluster, a £500 million European-American space mission, has begun. The four satellites blast off from French Guiana aboard the new Ariane 5 rocket on May 30.

The mission, in which British scientists are heavily involved, aims to unravel the mysteries of the so-called "solar wind" that influences life on Earth by triggering magnetic and electrical storms. A titanic battle, normally invisible to the human eye, is waged daily between the wind and the fields surrounding Earth, the magnetosphere.

The four identical spacecraft — 2.7m long and weighing a tonne — will fly in tetrahedral formation along a polar orbit between 25,000km and 140,000km high. They will fly through the Earth's magnetic fields, monitoring the size, nature and behaviour of the solar wind — the stream of electrons and charged atoms that flow out from the sun — and its impact on the magne-

tosphere, providing the first three-dimensional analysis of the wind.

Britain has a £50 million stake in the mission, providing a number of the instruments. The Rutherford Appleton Laboratory near Oxford has been chosen to act as the scientific operations centre. Other British universities involved include Sheffield, Imperial College and Sussex.

Researchers estimate that explosions on the Sun discharge magnetic and electrical particles towards the Earth equivalent to 100,000 million watts. Professor Alan Johnstone of the Mullard Space Science Laboratory at University College London said yesterday: "Most people think of space as being black and empty. But the electrical energy that flows from the Sun to the Earth is considerable. It is roughly equal to the amount of electricity used on Earth today."

Fortunately for life on Earth, the magnetosphere acts like a goalkeeper, using its magnetic lines to bounce most of the Sun's particles away. However, after big explosions on the Sun, the hail of particles can be so huge that Earth's defences are partially overwhelmed. The impact, caused

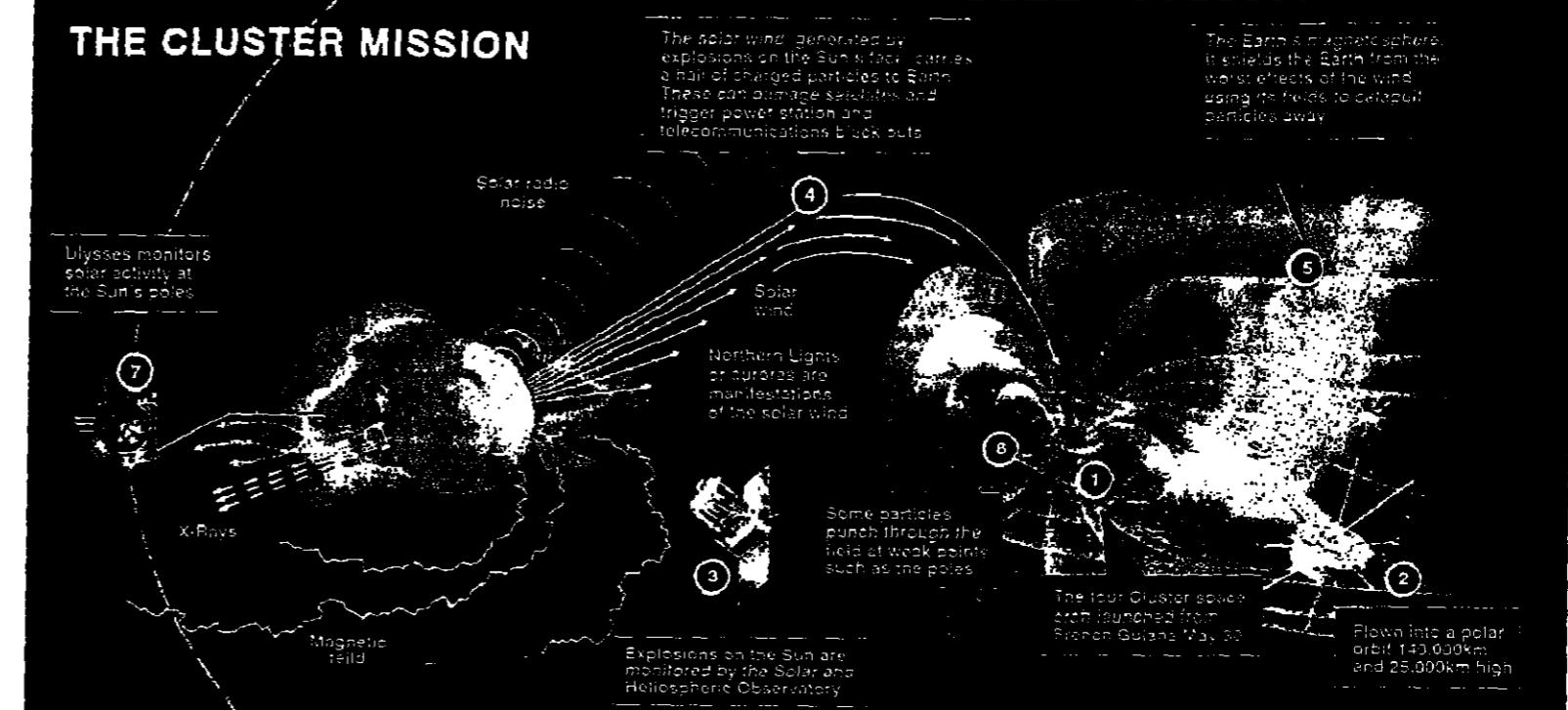
by the charged particles discharging in the atmosphere, results in the spectacular auroras or Northern Lights, that illuminate the polar regions. They result from gaps in the protective field allowing the charged particles to penetrate through.

Scientists suspect that there are also times when solar winds punch through the front of the protective field, finding other weak spots that conduct them to the atmosphere. Widespread penetration can alter the ionosphere, the area in which radio and television transmissions travel, causing them to be blocked out.

Expensive satellites have also been disabled: astronauts on space walks have been put at risk, and ships have been sent off course by the Earth's magnetic field, altered in response to the impact of the magnetic and electrical storms.

In Quebec in 1989, such a storm caused electricity systems to trip, blacking out the city for nine hours. "We are increasing the amount of electrical power we use and the sensitivity of our electrical systems. We are finding ourselves more susceptible to the electrical environment surrounding Earth," Professor Johnstone said. Oth-

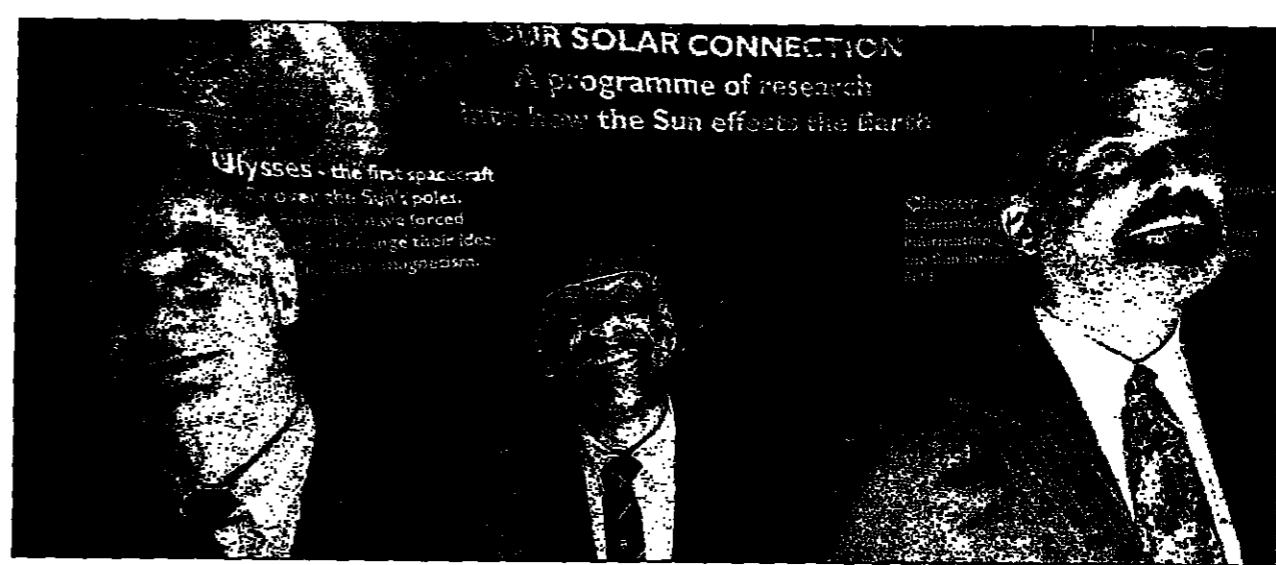
THE CLUSTER MISSION



Scientists involved in Cluster include, left to right, Andre Balogh of Imperial College, Hugo Alleyne of Sheffield University, and Alan Johnstone

er scientists believe there is a link between the size of the solar wind and the Earth's weather. Some researchers have also found a link between increased solar flares and rising worldwide temperatures, challenging the notion that pollution underpins global warming.

Dr Paul Murdin, head of astrophysics and astronomy at the Particle Physics and Astronomy Research Council and director of science at the British National Space Centre, said they were effectively studying space weather generated by the Sun. He likened the explosions on the Sun's face to its sneezing: "And when the Sun sneezes, we have the possibility of catching a cold."



Elusive monkey-eating eagle risks extinction as rainforests disappear

By LEYLA LINTON

THE great Philippine eagle, one of the endangered species smuggled into Britain by the convicted wildlife dealer Nicolas Peters, faces extinction by 2025.

The eagle, which eats monkeys, was rare even when John Whitehead, a British explorer, discovered it a hundred years ago, and named it *Pithecophaga jefferyi* after his father, who funded the trip.

Dr Nigel Collar, a research fellow at the conservation charity BirdLife International, and an expert in the species, said yesterday: "It was a major and extraordinary discovery

because this bird is so large and distinctive. There is nothing else like it on the planet. The discovery was also unexpected because the Philippines had been very thoroughly explored. It was stunning news."

The great Philippine eagle hides under the canopy of trees and hunts by stealth. Its usual prey is flying squirrels or occasionally monkeys. Recently researchers who spent several years in its natural habitat, the rainforest, managed to catch sight of it only three times.

There are thought to be only 200 of the species still in existence, according to Dr Collar, and they can be found only on four islands in the

Philippines. The greatest threat to the eagle is the destruction of the rainforest. It also reproduces very slowly. A pair normally hatches one chick every two years, which for many weeks remains dependent on its parents. As the species is forced into ever more isolated stretches of rainforest, the danger of in-breeding increases.

"Unless some urgent and conclusive action is taken to save large areas of the forest is taken, by the year 2025 the eagles will no longer be able to recover their numbers," Dr Collar said.

Awareness of the eagle's plight is growing. Dr Collar hopes that the

eagle, declared the national bird of the country by President Marcos in the 1970s after pressure from American researchers, will become the flagship of the rainforest.

He said: "There is a level of biological diversity of plants there which are unique to the Philippines and, if we win the battle to save this eagle, we could also save up to 50 other species of rainforest birds which are threatened with extinction."

□ A fish that prefers to walk on its "hands" rather than swim is among more than a hundred species of marine fishes facing extinction. The spotted hand-fish, a native of Tasmania, joins the great white shark, Atlantic halibut and seahorses as one of 131 species in need of urgent protection, the Institute of Zoology report says.

The species has been hit by overfishing, the aquarium trade, pollution, habitat loss, the import of alien species in ship's ballasts and oil and gas exploration.

Studies by scientists have shown that numbers of spotted hand-fish, *Brachionichthys hirsutus*, have dropped alarmingly since the 1980s. The fish, which lives in and around the Derwent estuary in southeast Tasmania, lives on the ocean floor, using its pectoral and pelvic fins to "walk". The pectoral or side fins are extensions resembling the human hand.

This curious behaviour makes them a popular display animal in aquaria and they are highly valued on the international aquarium market at more than \$1,000 (£660) a specimen, the report says.

The scientists believe that illegal collectors and the destruction of the fish's eggs by imported alien starfish are behind the hand-fish's decline. The species will be put on the World Conservation Union's red list of the globe's most endangered species at its meeting in Montreal in October.



Great Philippine eagle

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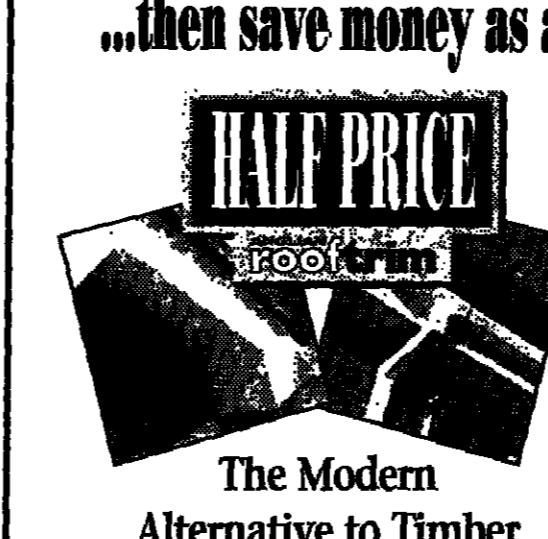
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Clarke promises to reject tax cuts as election bribe

BY GILLIAN BOWDITCH AND ANDREW PIERCE

THE Chancellor dealt a severe blow to Tory hopes of big pre-election tax cuts yesterday when he told the party's Scottish conference that he would not try to bribe the electorate.

Kenneth Clarke committed himself to moving towards a 20p income tax band, but said: "Restoring our reputation for competence, and regaining the trust of the British people does not involve buying votes through tax cuts that will not last."

"I have too high a regard for the British people to try and bribe them with tax cuts we can't afford. We cut taxes when — and only when — it is sensible to do so, when our finances can afford those cuts, and after key public services have been properly funded. It is on that basis that we are committed to bring the standard rate of income tax down to 20p. We will do so when we can afford it. It is a promise we will keep."

The speech, the strongest warning yet that Britain cannot expect automatic tax cuts in the next Budget, will put Mr Clarke on a collision course with right-wing Tory MPs. There has been a growing clamour on the back benches for large cuts to give the party a clear advantage over Labour.

Speaking in the economic

debate, Jill Wisley, the Tory candidate for Aberdeen Central, said that the boardroom fat cats saga had damaged the Government. "There is a real feeling of distaste at the disproportionate remuneration of some senior executives."

To loud applause she added that the Government had to begin the process of restoring tax allowances to the traditional nuclear family. "You could make a commitment to reintroduce tax relief to parents who are bringing up the next generation. Prior to 1980, as the child grew so did the tax allowance. Parents are the stoical unsung heroes we should reward."

Kevin Newton, candidate for Dunfermline West, said that the Chancellor should announce an immediate 1p in the pound cut in income tax. He recommended repeating the process every year for the next three years. "Let's make a 20p basic rate of income tax a reality. And prove to the City that we can take the tough decisions on public expenditure."

Mr Newton drew loud cheers when he said "No" to a single currency. "No in this year, no next year. Never will Conservatives give up the British pound."

Mr Clarke pleased the conference, held in Aberdeen, by highlighting Tory achieve-

ments and saying that the Government had learnt the lesson of the recession. "Our recovery is now in its fourth year. Output is nearly already 7 per cent higher than it was before the recession. Unemployment is down by over three quarters of a million. It is still too high, and I am determined to get it lower. But we are making real progress."

"Exports are up by 15 per cent in the last two years. Inflation has been below 4 per cent for three and a half years. That's the longest period of inflation at that level for almost half a century."

He attacked Labour's plans for a tax-raising Scottish parliament, which he said would cost the average family more than £300 a year. He asked: "How would the 3p be collected? Would all Scottish taxpayers have to complete a separate tartan tax return?"

How would Scottish banks compete with English banks if they were forced to deduct more tax from their interest payments? How would savers be affected?

The only thing we know for sure is that Labour's 3p tartan tax would damage Scotland and damage Scottish business. Labour's plans would mean less investment, fewer jobs, and lower income here in Scotland. The tartan tax is to be resisted at any cost."

Treasure seekers find law change a nuisance

BY ALICE THOMSON

TREASURE seekers face steep fines or a jail sentence for failing to report their finds promptly under a reform of medieval laws agreed by MPs yesterday.

A Bill introduced by the backbench Tory Sir Anthony Grant is intended to replace legislation on treasure trove introduced by Richard the Lionheart as an emergency measure during the Crusades. The Bill, which has government backing, was given its third reading unopposed and is likely to become law next month, ending the tradition of "finders keepers".

The Bill has fuelled animosity between archaeologists and landowners and metal detector enthusiasts and dealers. It becomes law failure to report the discovery of any artifact within two weeks will be an offence punishable by a fine of £5,000 or three months in prison.

Landowners will also have to be informed of finds on their property. The definition of treasure will be clarified and extended to cover coins more than 300 years old, items made of non-precious metal, and including valuable jewellery, and any container.

The British Museum has lobbied hard to have the ancient laws changed because it said they were impossible to enforce and were robbing the nation of its heritage. Down the years they have been kept in place to benefit impudent members of the Royal Family.

Before the establishment of banks, people buried their treasure for safe-keeping.

If they failed to return for it any gold and silver items discovered were classified as treasure and became the property of the Crown. Treasure deemed to have been lost or abandoned became the property of the finder.

Juries still have to decide whether gold or silver artifacts were hidden or lost or



Richard I, who introduced treasure trove in 1195, and Sir Anthony Grant, who hopes to update the law and save more artifacts for the nation. Metal detector enthusiasts fear that ministers are moving towards a ban on their hobby

abandoned. If the Government cannot prove that treasure was hidden, the finders can sell to the highest bidder, often a foreign buyer rather than a British museum.

Archaeologists' concern was heightened a decade ago when a Roman temple at Wanborough in Surrey, was plundered and about £1.5 million worth of Iron Age and Roman coins disappeared.

But many of Britain's 30,000 metal detector users have been outraged by the Bill. On average they find 400,000 items a year and have been holding extensive briefings with ministers, who they believe are trying surreptitiously to ban their hobby.

The Earl of Perth, who has championed the Bill in the Lords, said: "Metal-detecting enthusiasts are responsible for a 70 per cent increase in finds and by the beginning of the century there will probably be nothing left," he said.

"I am thrilled this Bill is finally going through because it might save a few gems for the nation."

Ian Sproat, the National Heritage Minister, denied

that metal detector users were being hounded saying that his wife was "quite obsessive" about the hobby. Most people would be allowed to keep their finds and would be well rewarded for anything taken from them.

But the archaeologists and museums say that the Bill is only the beginning. Many would like a ban on metal detecting as in Ireland. A spokesman for the Council for British Archaeology said: "Metal detecting is a working-class hobby followed by people who regard archaeologists as elitist because we don't publish excavation reports in *The Sun*."

Blair presses case for child benefit reform

BY JILL SHERMAN, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

TONY BLAIR signalled his intention yesterday to press ahead with controversial plans to scrap child benefit for 16 to 18-year-olds.

In a speech to Labour's Welsh conference he claimed that it was now the party of "One Nation Radicals", saying that it would have to "discard old baggage" and make tough decisions on welfare, education and the environment.

Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, has met strong opposition to his proposals to make child benefit cuts and direct the savings to children from poorer families who stay on at school. But yesterday Mr Blair said: "There is little point in telling colleagues, as I constantly do, that we have to face up to tough choices if the moment the choices loom, we seek solace in the status quo."

He said Labour was now reviewing post-16 education funding.

"Too few of our young people are staying on at school. Too few are going to university. It makes absolute sense to look hard at all the sources of money in this area and to review the present system and see whether it's fair, whether it's efficient, whether the money could not be better used in extending opportunity for people currently denied it."

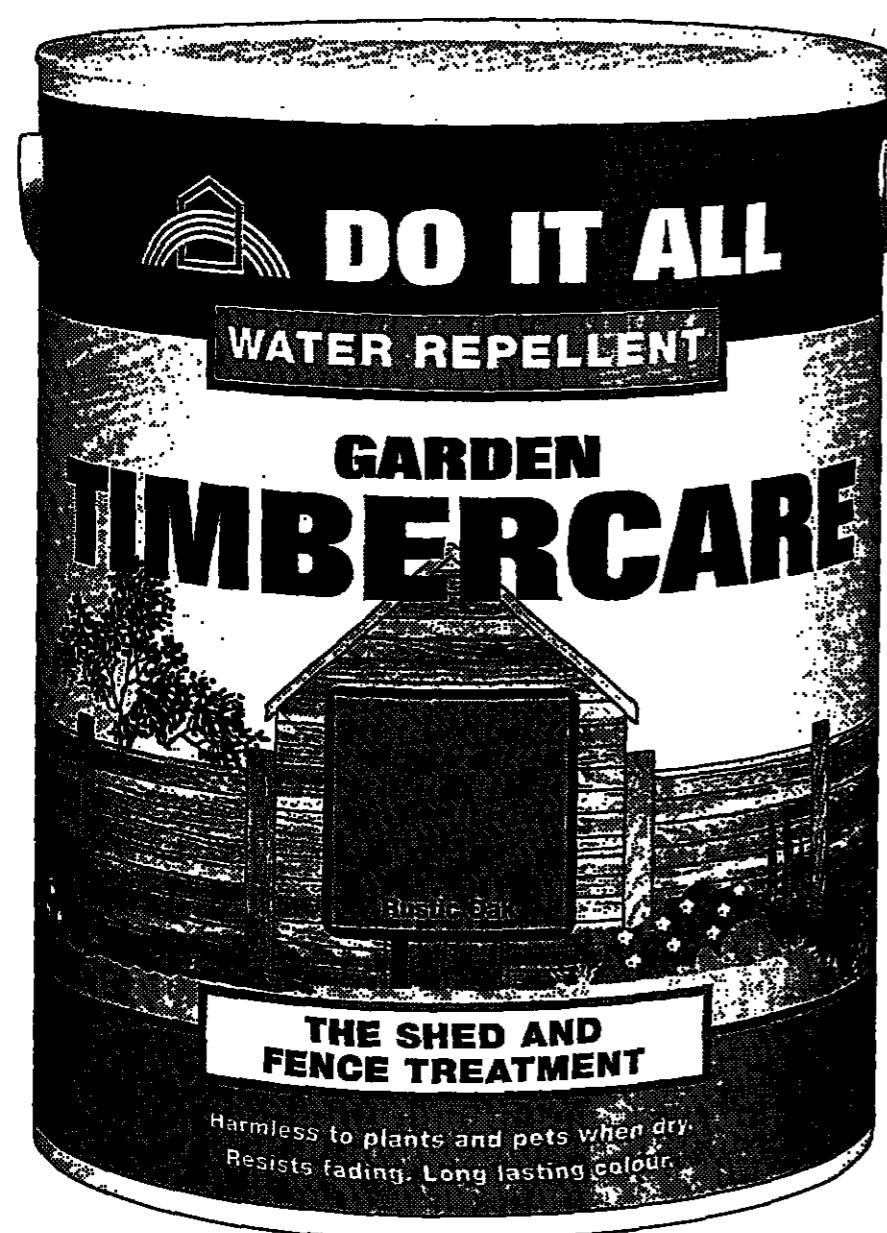
Labour, not the Tories, was now the One Nation party. "New Labour, a party of One Nation radicals that aspires to the creation of a Britain that is cohesive and united, in which the rights we enjoy are matched by the responsibilities we share," he said.

One Nation radicalism meant rebuilding the health service and replacing GP fundholding with GP commissioning. It meant devolving power and setting up Scottish and Welsh parliaments. It also meant "sweeping away the vested interests of the old Establishment and ensuring that Britain became a truly meritocratic country".

In the light of the Westminster City Council scandal, Mr Blair branded the Tories a "degenerate party". He said the Government loved lecturing people about right and wrong but had long since ceased to know the difference. The District Auditor's investigation into the use of millions of pounds of public money to rig elections revealed a tale of cynicism, contempt and corruption. "This is not just about a Tory council . . . however it is about the morality of our governing party. It is about the depths to which the Tories will stoop."

Brian Mawhinney, the Tory party chairman, said: "This is a disgraceful smear from a man whose stories are getting taller and taller in his desperation for power."

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Richard I, who introduced treasure trove in 1195, and Sir Anthony Grant, who hopes to update the law and save more artifacts for the nation. Metal detector enthusiasts fear that ministers are moving towards a ban on their hobby

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Jewry needs shepherds to gather lost sheep

A CRISIS of declining numbers besets the Jewish world and poses a grave threat to the future of the diaspora. Fifty years after a third of the world's Jews perished in the Holocaust, rabbis and communal leaders in Britain and elsewhere tremble before the spectre of communities liable to auto-destruct through indifference, assimilation and, above all, intermarriage.

Is this dismal scenario inevitable? Through conversations with many people on the fringes of Jewish life, mostly of part-Jewish descent, I have come to appreciate that strong feelings of Jewishness may exist and resurface in those whose upbringing was devoid of Jewish input. Unless they have the necessary maternal ancestry, these "lost Jews" are denied Jewish status. So, unlike "lapsed Catholics", they often find themselves in a predicament where they are paying, as it were, for the sins of their fathers.

One woman told me: "My grandfather made a choice to marry out and my father also did, yet that wasn't necessarily a choice I had to make." In choosing to identify as Jewish, she, like others, has had to contend both with her family's negative attitude and ostracism from the Jewish Establishment.

A young man, also with one Jewish grandfather, has started a process of conversion and hopes to become ultra-orthodox. His goal is to ensure the Jewishness of his descendants: "I don't want my

great-great-grandchildren going through what I'm going through."

Most lost Jews are not so single-minded in their commitment. Many, like non-Jews, need a spiritual home and are wounded if denied the opportunity to explore their identity within a Jewish context. Too often these and others who are fully Jewish by birth, but not affiliated to a synagogue, experience rejection. Since the Jewish Establishment, like its Anglican and Roman Catholic counterparts, is struggling to retain the allegiance of its nominal adherents, such a policy seems shortsighted.

Jewish officialdom would do well to take a look at the practices of the pre-Christian era. Before the Emperor Constantine's ban on conversions, Judaism encouraged proselytes from among Gentiles. Certainly in biblical times the sons



and would wish to reintegrate them. One is the orthodox French rabbi Josy Eisenberg, who proposes reintegration rather than conversion for children of Jewish fathers.

Like others, he recognises the tradition which sees lost Jews and prospective converts as possessing a soul of Jewish origin seeking to return to its source. Such a return was experienced by a woman with one Jewish great-grandparent, who converted with both her children. Her feelings, and those of many others, are encapsulated by the Russian-Jewish poet Osip Mandelstam: "As the smallest amount of musk fills an entire house, so the least influence of Judaism overflows the whole of one's life."

Emma Klein is Jewish correspondent of *The Tablet* and author of *Lost Jews* (Macmillan: £12.99)

Bishop urges islanders to fight end of abortion ban

BY RUTH GLEDHILL AND PHILIP JEUNE

THE Roman Catholic Bishop of Portsmouth has stepped into the abortion debate in the Channel Islands with a strongly worded pastoral letter urging all Catholics to oppose legalised abortion.

In a letter to the Channel Islands' 14,000-plus Catholics, the Right Rev Crispian Hollis urges them to challenge the proposed legislation, which would make the "unspeakable crime" of abortion "everyday practice in these islands".

Jersey's Government is due to debate the final draft of its abortion law in a few weeks, having approved legislation in principle two years ago. Guernsey's politicians will debate the subject for the first time at the end of the month.

In Guernsey, the penalty for procuring an abortion can be from three years' imprisonment to life. Channel Island women travel to the mainland for legal abortions: 349 of them did so in 1994. In his

letter, distributed to congregations throughout the islands, Bishop Hollis says: "Abortion is the deliberate killing of a human being in the initial phase of existence."

The bishop, considered one of the likely contenders to succeed the late Archbishop Derek Worlock in Liverpool, says: "Faced with the deliberate killing of defenceless human beings that abortion involves, we cannot but cry out in our attempts to prevent legislation which will make abortion public policy."

He says it helps no one to condemn in "a cold and unfriendly way" but what a woman with an unwanted pregnancy most needs is "love, care and understanding for her in the agony she faces".

The bishop's intervention was welcomed by Canon David Mahy, the head of Jersey's Catholic community, who said there was still time to oppose the legislation, initially approved by only two votes. Fiona Hagg, president of the Jersey-based pressure group Alliance for Life, said: "There is a real chance of overturning the proposed legislation."

Constable Jack Roche, president of Jersey's health authority, thought it unlikely that the island's politicians would change their minds. "We've been careful to draw up the legislation as they wanted it."

If approved, the legislation will allow a woman to choose to have an abortion up to the end of the tenth week of pregnancy.

At Your Service.
Weekend, page 15



Bishop Hollis: wrote to islands' Catholics.



Father Peter with a sample export looking for a buyer to take over business

Monks fear pottery trade will end in sack and ashes

BY RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

MONKS are looking for a business saviour to rescue their world-renowned pottery. The Beneficiaries at Prinknash Abbey, near Gloucester, say that they need to find a buyer within the next few months or they will have to end production with the loss of up to 27 jobs for their workers.

The Prinknash Pottery includes distinctive black-and-gold wine goblets and pewter-glazed ware which is sold in more than 20 countries and has an annual turnover of £1 million.

However, after a number of years of difficult trading, it has become the latest casualty of the 1990s economic climate. Many of the gift shops that sold the pottery in Britain have closed and an export

drive increased the abbey's costs.

The abbey prior, Father Peter, said: "It has been decided by the community that we have got to look for a buyer for the manufacturing side of Prinknash Pottery. We are confident a buyer can be found who will put in what we regard as the necessary funds for reinvestment in plant and machinery, which we have been unable to supply over the past few years."

The abbey made headlines a few years ago when it stopped serving three-course meals — with roast beef and Yorkshire pudding — to passing beggars and wayfarers. Word had passed round the country's New Age travellers and hippies who flocked from far and wide to sample the

abbey's hospitality. Numbers fell back dramatically when the monks began serving a sparser fare of soup and bread.

The pottery began 50 years ago, using clay from the abbey site on the edge of the Cotswold hills overlooking Gloucester. After gift shops closed, the monks tried to compensate by increasing their export markets. Sales grew but costs have risen faster.

The community, founded in 1895 by Abbot Carlyle, has 30 monks and attracts 120,000 visitors a year. Fifty-five people are employed at the abbey, where other occupations include incense making, gardening, stained-glass work, rosaries, printing and pipe-organ making.

Hospital theft defies curse of holy stones

BY LIN JENKINS

THIEVES who stole carved stones from outside the entrance to a hospital in Edinburgh would be advised to return them. Legend has it that anyone moving the Passion Stones, reliefs from a chapel of the patron saint of plague victims, has met an untimely end.

The 2ft-high, ornate sandstone bosses disappeared from pedestals outside Ainslie Hospital this week. A spokeswoman for the Edinburgh Healthcare NHS Trust, which runs the hospital, said she thought the curse "could be an added incentive for the thieves to return them".

The sick have been treated on the site of the modern hospital for centuries. In the Middle Ages, the ancient forest of Burgh Muir was remote and secluded from the city, making it the ideal place for plague victims to be quarantined and, in most cases, to die. In 1507, a chapel dedicated to St Roque was built in what is now the grounds of the hospital. St Roque, born in Narbonne, France, tended sufferers of the plague and himself died of it in 1527.

After the Reformation the chapel fell into disuse and eventually into ruin. The last outbreak was in 1645. But when the site was sold in 1749 and clearing work began, so many workers died in accidents that their colleagues refused to carry on.

The large fragments of ecclesiastical stone that remained in the hospital grounds are carved with late Gothic foliage and symbols of Christ's passion. "They are very heavy. It would take two people to lift them so I cannot imagine how they did it without being seen," the spokeswoman said. "They are an ancient monument of Scotland and we would like them back."

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Australia agrees to sweeping guns ban days after killings

FROM ROGER MAYNARD IN SYDNEY

DRACONIAN anti-gun laws aimed at removing a wide range of firearms from civilian ownership received overwhelming backing from Australia's state and territory governments yesterday.

The unprecedented agreement at a special gun summit hosted by John Howard, the Prime Minister, in Canberra, will, in effect, ban the sale and possession of all automatic and semi-automatic rifles and shotguns. Mr Howard said the necessary legislation and regulations would be passed as soon as possible.

The only exceptions will be farmers who will face stringent tests and have to prove to police that they have a special, genuine need to be able to keep low-powered self-loading weapons.

The meeting of police ministers also agreed to set up a national licensing and registration scheme and to buy back weapons in circulation.

The compensation offer could cost the Government as much as £150 million, depending on how many of the estimated three million banned firearms are handed over. By including pump-action shot-guns in the ban, the new measures are even tougher than those first proposed by Mr Howard.

Last night the Prime Minister described the summit's outcome as an "historic moment for a nation still coming to terms with the tragic cir-

cumstances in Port Arthur". Thirty-five people died in the Tasmanian town last month in one of the worst massacres that the world has known. Desperate to move quickly and harness public opinion after the slaughter, Mr Howard has achieved in 12 days what many would have considered impossible a fortnight ago — the virtual disarmament of the Australian people.

"We have done something that will build a safer environment for our children."

The proposals would not reduce significantly overall firearms numbers, but would open an abyss of mistrust between law-abiding citizens and all government, the statement predicted.

It is now up to each state and territory government to introduce the ban as soon as possible. Each parliament is committed to introduce the appropriate legislation.

The only uncertainty is who will finance the necessary compensation for gun owners. Some states say they do not have the money. Mr Howard has proposed a special levy to be introduced to cover the one-off cost.

The gun laws include a ban on importing the outlawed weapons that takes effect immediately.

the measures would not reduce the number of firearms. "People who never bothered to have licences are hardly likely to turn around and register their guns now," he said. "It's tackling the wrong end of the problem and it is not actually going to be effective in reducing the number of firearms."

A statement from New South Wales representatives of Australian shooting organisations said the decision would turn the gun lobby into a major political force. "By unjustly penalising firearms owners who obeyed the law, they would lose the confidence of those citizens," it added.

The proposals would not reduce significantly overall firearms numbers, but would open an abyss of mistrust between law-abiding citizens and all government, the statement predicted.



Walter Mikac, left, being comforted by his brother at the Melbourne funeral of his wife Nanette, 36, and daughters Alannah, six, and Madeline, three, who were among the 35 people killed by a gunman in Tasmania last month

Brother denies backpacker murder link

BY ROGER MAYNARD

ACCUSATIONS linking the younger brother of Ivan Milat, the alleged Australian serial killer, with the backpacker murders, were made in a Sydney court yesterday. During a day of intense questioning, Richard Milat denied that he had planted items in his brother's house.

The labourer, 40, was asked by Terry Martin, for the defence: "What do you say to the suggestion that you killed the persons whose bodies were found in the Belanglo State Forest?" Mr Milat replied:

"That's a lie." He denied that after the

discovery of the bodies of murdered British backpackers Caroline Clarke and Joanne Walters, he had told colleagues: "There are two Germans out there — they haven't found them yet."

Under further cross-examination Mr Milat denied attacking Paul Onions, a British tourist, after giving him a lift in January 1990. But he did concede that he spoke disparagingly about Asians and had worn a bushy moustache on occasions, two points Mr Onions had recalled from his abduction.

Mr Milat repeatedly said that he could not remember or was not sure about

certain things. But he denied responding in such a manner to avoid being charged with perjury.

"Have you deliberately come to court to give your evidence in a way which is designed with the aim in mind to assist your brother Ivan Milat?" asked Mark Tedeschini, for the prosecution.

"No," replied Mr Milat, who will return to the witness box on Monday.

Ivan Milat, a 31-year-old roadworker, has pleaded not guilty to murdering seven young backpackers, including the two British women, and kidnapping an eighth.

Butterfly back from the brink

BY DAVID ADAMS

AFTER coming close to extinction the Schaus swallowtail, a rare south Florida butterfly, has made an astonishing comeback thanks to the efforts of an American zoologist who began breeding them in a student kitchen.

On Monday Bruce Babbitt, the US Interior Secretary, will oversee the release of about 250 of the butterflies into their native habitat in the Florida Keys, marking an important

milestone in their return from near oblivion.

Until the 1970s the Schaus was abundant in the Keys, just south of Miami. Its large brown and yellow wings, speckled with blue and red dots, made it one of the main wildlife attractions, prized by collectors, who paid up to \$400 a specimen. But the species was ravaged by pesticides used to control the mosquito population. By 1984 it was placed on the endangered species list. After new

laws were introduced banning the use of some pesticides and limiting others, its numbers began to rebound, only to suffer the devastation of its habitat by Hurricane Andrew in 1992.

That was when Thomas Emmel, a zoologist at Florida State University, began a captive breeding programme at a university laboratory, expanding into the kitchen. Mr Emmel says that he could not stand by and watch the species die.

WORLD SUMMARY

Air deaths mar joint exercises

Washington: Up to sixteen American soldiers died yesterday when two helicopters collided during the largest exercise between British and American forces since the Gulf War (Tom Rhodes writes).

Two Marines survived but were seriously injured when the helicopters hit each other in the dark above dense woods near the North Carolina coast at the Camp Lejeune base. No British troops were involved. Air operations were suspended pending inquiries after the incident, during the amphibious phase of Exercise Purple Star, involving 38,000 American and 15,000 British troops, in an operation simulating a Gulf crisis.

Armani fined over tax bribes

Milan: A court fined Giorgio Armani, the fashion designer, 100 million lire (£42,000) and gave him a nine-month suspended prison sentence in a plea bargain over charges that he bribed Milan tax inspectors in exchange for lenient audits. He maintained that the money was extorted. Nineteen designers, associates and tax inspectors are on trial. (Reuters)

Onassis auction raised \$34.5m

New York: The auction of Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis' memorabilia raised \$34.5 million (£22.8 million). Sotheby's said. The company gave the results from this month's sale as it reported a net loss of \$8.16 million for the first quarter of the year, compared with \$6.95 million over the same period last year. (Reuters)

Chinese women punished for sex

Peking: Chinese women who are found not to be virgins in pre-marital hospital checkups are being forced to write self-criticisms and pay fines of up to 2,000 yuan (£165). Pregnant brides-to-be are fined an extra 100 yuan for each month since conception. (AFP)

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Butterfly back from the brink

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THE SUNDAY TIMES

STARS JOIN BATTLE ON FASHION FRONT

Hollywood stars are queueing up to help advertise designer fashion labels. Donna Karan has Demi Moore, Prada has Tim Roth, and Hanes has signed up Tina Turner. Tomorrow, Style explains why the big names are fighting to front the hottest ad campaigns



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EXECUTIVE VOICE 26

Lord Alexander gives two cheers for business

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WORKING WEEK 27

Drumming up trade with the Nelson touch



SPORT 42-48

Coming of age for Liverpool's Artful Dodger

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THE HIDDEN ASSETS AT AIB
Page 27

THE TIMES

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

SATURDAY MAY 11 1996



David Rowland, chairman of Lloyd's, who said that the revised package improved the prospects of bringing the society's problems to an end

Railtrack price to be at top end

By GRAHAM SEARJANT
FINANCIAL EDITOR

SHARES in Railtrack are more likely to be sold near the top of the 350-390p range set by the Government for the international offer after healthy conditional bidding from institutional investors from the UK and America.

Thus far, bids at the maximum price known to SBC Warburg, the global co-ordinator, cover the 435 million shares theoretically available under the international offer more than three times. Under the bookbuilding process, bids are indicative at this stage, so the institutions involved are not firmly committed to them.

The sale price will only be fixed and final allocations announced just before dealings start on May 20. Bids under the UK public offer must be in by noon on Wednesday, May 15. Private investors seeking larger allocations under the UK retail tender, who pay the same price as institutions, must be received by 5pm on May 17. Personal Investor, page 29

Lloyd's raises offer but wields big stick

By JON ASHWORTH

LLOYD'S of London yesterday unveiled a £1.2 billion package of sweeteners for names — and threatened harsh consequences for those who refuse to fall into line.

There was a mixed response to the package, which adds £300 million to the original Lloyd's settlement offer, and trim £900 million off the amount names must pay to Equitas, the proposed new reinsurance company.

Details of the revised package were disclosed at Westminster in response to a written parliamentary question. Anthony Nelson, the Trade Minister responsible for Lloyd's, gave the go-ahead for a two-pronged initiative, which lifts the settlement offer to litigating names from £2.8 billion to £3.1 billion, and reduces the Equitas bill from £1.9 billion to about £1 billion.

The enhanced settlement is lower than some names had hoped, but the scale of the Equitas saving is far greater than expected.

Lloyd's said names who refused to participate would be pursued in the courts to the full extent of their debt.

Letters explaining the terms of the offer will be sent to 34,000 names over the weekend. Indicative statements of

the individual amounts names are likely to pay will follow by mid-June, and the final bills are expected to go out by the end of July. Lloyd's hopes the process will be wrapped up by the end of August.

David Rowland, chairman of Lloyd's, said the package brought Lloyd's closer to drawing a line with its past problems. He said: "We've got to end litigation and create Equitas, and we need the consent of our members to do that." The substantial reduction in the Equitas premium would reduce the burden on a very large section of the membership, although a few names would suffer increases under the revised calculations.

Ron Sandler, Lloyd's chief executive, said the "overwhelming" proportion of members would be better-off. The Equitas premiums had reduced because reserves covering "core" marine and aviation risks had proved far more robust than envisaged.

The settlement offer includes an expected £100 million from Lloyd's brokers, and at least £100 million from auditors. Lloyd's expects to raise £270 million from the sale, leaseback and mortgage of various assets. Further increases from central resources will add £50 to £100 million to the settlement.

Lloyd's said that the improved offer would provide more help for names who have paid, and extra assistance for

names who are unable to pay. Future liabilities for non-underwriting names over funds available at Lloyd's, will generally be capped at £50,000.

Names underwriting in the 1993, 1994 and 1995 account years will be asked to contribute a sum equivalent to 1.5 per cent of their overall premium limits for each of these years, about £440 million. This will be refundable for all contributing names provided they accept the settlement. The special contribution will be put to the vote at the Lloyd's annual meeting on July 15.

The proposals met with a mixed response. Michael Deeny, chairman of the Good Walker Action Group, said: "These are substantial improvements, which undoubtedly increase the prospect of a majority accepting the settlement offer."

Christopher Stockwell, chairman of the Lloyd's Names Association Working Party, welcomed the improvements, but said "worst-hit names would still be left ruined by this package".

The Devonshire Names Action Group called the £300 million settlement "increase meagre and disappointing".

Working Week, page 27

BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKETS

FTSE 100	3754.4	(+25.1)
Yield	3.96%	
FTSE All share	1898.05	(+10.3)
Males	2742.12	(+0.24)
UK Yeric		
Dow Jones	5597.30	(+32.16)
S&P Composite	689.88	(+4.42)

Federal Funds	5.10%	(5.0%)
Long Bond	8.89%	(87.7%)
Yield	6.915%	(7.02%)

3-month Interbank	6%	(6%)
Little long gilt		
Future (Jun)	106.7	(105.78)

New York	1.5225*	(1.5222)
London	1.5226	(1.5222)
St	2.2217	(2.2102)
FF	7.8586	(7.8502)
SFr	1.8940	(1.8841)
Yen	105.48*	(105.65)
S Index	94.7	(94.4)

Tokyo close Yen	104.80	
London close	104.85	(104.85)
Brent 15-day (Jul)	\$16.30	(\$16.05)

* denotes midday trading price

New TransCo chief in £100,000 golden hello

By CHRISTINE BUCKLEY

BRITISH GAS has walked into further fat-cat salary controversy after paying one of the new chief executives for its soon-to-be-demerged companies £100,000 just to join.

The one-off golden hello goes to David Varney, from Shell International, who joins British Gas as the new head of TransCo International in June. Mr Varney, a surprise choice after most industry watchers had tipped Philip Rogerson, the present chairman, as the likely successor to head the money-spinning division of British Gas, will earn a salary of £385,000. He will join British Gas as it moves a step nearer demerger.

A spokesman for British Gas said the payment was to compensate for loss of pension benefits on Mr Varney leaving his position and losses from pulling out of performance-related shares in Shell.

The company has paid similar joining fees to Roy Gardner, the executive director in charge of British Gas Trading, who was yesterday elevated to chief executive of the energy half of the company, and to

Stephen Brandon, an executive director.

Mr Rogerson will be deputy chairman of both companies and be responsible for the demerger process, which

could be complete by the end of the year.

British Gas Energy will comprise the loss-making gas trading operations.

At the trading division, Mr

Gardner is currently responsible for the tough task of negotiating the take-or-pay contracts that lock British Gas into buying gas at higher prices than it can sell it for. Mr Gardner, formerly of GEC Marconi, will keep his present salary of £320,000.

□ British Gas is set to clash

on Monday with Ofgas, the industry regulator, over a pricing control which could cut £300 million from its revenues. The pricing curbs for TransCo are expected to be harsh.

The spokesman said:

"The payment is to recognise

the value of the work done by

the new chief executive in

helping to bring about the

demerger of the two compa-

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Two cheers for business in its search for legitimacy

EM. Forster once said that he could only give two cheers for democracy. I feel the same about business. But we have come a long way since the Seventies when business attracted more jeers than cheers. What happened? Mrs Thatcher gave management the opportunity to take firm decisions as the power of the trade unions waned. As a result our economy is healthier and our firms fitter. And they need to be. We face the challenge of the growing, hungry "tiger" economies where wage levels are one-fifth of ours. But the answer is not protectionism.

Rather than hiding, we must face the challenge. But how? The Government is committed to low inflation and must play its part by entrenching it. Low inflation is not enough on its own to ensure growth, but without it there can be no steady growth. And there is no trade-off between inflation and long-term employment. We also need stable interest and exchange rates. With stability, companies

will be able to accept lower rates of return before investing. A recent CBI survey found that two-thirds of manufacturing firms expect an investment to pay for itself in two or three years. That is like taking a mortgage only if you can repay it in two or three years. But it is not that we are greedier than our Victorian forebears. Our behaviour reflects the greater economic uncertainty of our times. Of course, government must do other things, but the pursuit of long-term stability is paramount.

So much for government. What about business itself? I have said that business has been given opportunity. But with this comes responsibility. The focus must now be on what corporate responsibility means. This is what the debate about corporate governance is really about. Now that socialism and communism are no longer seen as viable alternatives in the West the focus has shifted. No longer do we ask whether business is good or bad. We must move on to ask how business can



Lord Alexander of Weedon

be better. So we have Cadbury and Greenbury, and thoughtful talk about stakeholders — a word that cannot be hijacked by any political party.

If business is to thrive, it must convince people that it is a force for good. This is what the search for "legitimacy" really comes to. And there is a long way to go. A recent MORI poll showed that 67 per cent of the population don't agree that "business generally tries to strike a balance between profits and the public interest". So what should we do? The Royal Society of Arts report, *Tomorrow's Company*, reminded us that only through deepened relationships between employees, customers, suppliers, investors and the community will companies anticipate, innovate and adapt fast enough while maintaining public confidence.

And other studies have borne this out. For example, Professor John Kay's impressive work, *Foundations of Corporate Success*. He concluded that successful companies are those that build

stable and continuous relationships with their stakeholders, based on an open and co-operative approach. But is this simply a charter for management to do what it likes without accountability to the owners of the business, as Samuel Brittan has powerfully argued? Or do we need to redefine the legal duties of directors, as Professor Kay has suggested? I do not think so. I do not believe that

there is uncertainty in the balanced approach, or any need for fundamental legal reform.

This is because the stakeholder approach, in reality, reminds us of what we should have known, and been doing all along. A company that wants to have a long-term and profitable future must earn and retain the confidence of shareholders, customers, staff, suppliers and the wider community. As much as anything else, the stakeholder approach reminds us of what is needed for long-term financial success. And it is consistent with the view that the prime duty of managers is to deliver long-term value to shareholders.

But the stakeholder approach needs to be buttressed. There is a kaleidoscope of forces helping us in banking to live up to the standards traditionally expected of a profession. We have the ombudsman to see fair play, a code of banking practice, the Financial Services Act regime, consumer groups and a vigilant press. We also have the pressures from our

staff who want to work for an organisation whose values they respect.

It is tempting to say that "good ethics is good business" and be done with it. But this is simplistic, and would be likely to give with the wind in harsh times. So we need these other pressures and we must adopt an ethical code that recognises there are standards that we must live up to even if this means losing out financially. This gives the managers of a company an extra challenge. Most individuals carry around a set of moral values on their head, or in their heart. When one human has to pass on a moral code to another this is done by example and word of mouth. But a company cannot rely simply on example and word of mouth. Its code has to be written down. We at NatWest have taken this step some time ago.

Companies must also be more open. This applies in every facet of business — for example in the terms and conditions of our services, executive remuneration, our policy on the environment and the commun-

ity, and even about the risks of our derivatives business. We must not resent the ever-increasing number of reports we have to publish — they are vital if we are to win and keep the confidence of all of our stakeholders.

Gone are the days when a firm could treat its customers as dumb consumers. Customers have views and values, and increasing choice. They have the ultimate sanction if they feel that a company does not share their views and values. They can stop buying its products and services.

We still have far to go. So we can only give two cheers for business. But there are no alternatives that deserve the full three cheers. Evolution and not revolution is needed. We do have the right political and legal framework. Business has been largely accepted in the public mind. But business has more to do to win the affection of the public heart.

Lord Alexander is chairman of NatWest Group.

Tenet sells to focus on the US

Tenet Healthcare, a hospital operator based in California, yesterday sold its 42 per cent stake in Westminster Healthcare, one of Britain's largest nursing home companies, to investment clients of Cazenove and Collins Stewart, the stockbrokers.

The 26.8 million shares were sold at 298p each, representing a 4.4 per cent discount to the market price, valuing the transaction at about £80 million. Tenet said its sold its Westminster investment, leaving the company without a controlling shareholder, so it could focus on its American operations.

Carib collapse

Carib Express, a Caribbean commuter airline in which British Airways had a 20 per cent stake, has collapsed. The airline, set up just over a year ago, aimed to provide "feeder" services to islands not served by large international carriers.

BA, which is writing off its £2.5 million investment, said it would seek other ways to extend its services in the Caribbean.

Saving grace

National Savings made net contributions of £699 million to government financing in April on gross sales of £1.43 billion. Pension Bonds contributed most (£410 million), followed by Premium Bonds (£164 million).

Toyota's £200m expansion to create 1,000 British jobs

BY KEVIN EASON
MOTORING EDITOR

TOYOTA will create 1,000 jobs in a £200 million expansion of its British plant to make a version of the world's best-selling car.

The investment will double the capacity of the plant in Burnaston, Derbyshire, to 200,000 cars a year, with the Corolla joining the mid-range Carina E on assembly lines.

John Major was in Burnaston to mark the expansion and celebrate the scale of Japanese investment in Britain, led by the big three carmakers: Honda, Toyota and Nissan. He called it a double achievement: "A 1,000 jobs boost and further evidence of the UK's success as the number one choice for inward investment."

"It is no small achievement that the UK accounts for a staggering 40 per cent of Japanese investment and a third of all inward investment in Europe. Last year, this equated to £19 billion worth of investment in the UK economy and accounted for 750,000 jobs."

The big three have invested about £3 billion in the UK since Nissan built a plant in Washington, Tyne and Wear, a decade ago. It was swiftly followed by Honda — in Swindon, Wiltshire — and Toyota, which also has an engine plant in Deeside, North Wales.

Between them, the big three will be capable of making nearly 300,000 cars a year by the end of the century at the current rate of expansion.

The strength of Japanese carmaking in Britain is underlined by the progress at Toyota



John Major attended a ceremony in Burnaston with Dr Toyoda to start work formally on the plant's expansion

which, in less than four years, has already made 250,000 cars, while Deeside has turned out 200,000 engines, and employs 2,000 people.

Of 110,000 cars that will be built at the plant this year, Toyota expects to send 75 per cent to the Continent, with a further 5 per cent to 70 other

countries. As well as supplying Burnaston, the Welsh plant sends engines to Turkey. The export drive will add to the company's efforts last year, which added £380 million to Britain's trade balance.

Production of the Corolla in Burnaston is expected to start in 1998, the end of a £1 billion

investment in its European operations by Toyota.

Dr Schoichiro Toyoda, Toyota's chairman, said: "This expansion is an extremely important part of our localisation plans. In 1995, 58 per cent of the 2.5 million units we sold outside Japan were made outside Japan. We want to increase this to 65 per cent by 1998 — the year Corolla production starts here in the UK." Toyota has taken on 200 suppliers in ten European countries; in many cases raising their productivity and profitability by introducing them to advanced Japanese manufacturing techniques and organisation.

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Talks help shares in Cantors

BY CLARE STEWART

SHARES in Cantors, the furniture retailer, responded yesterday to speculation that the group is poised to make a major acquisition. At one stage the price reached a new high of 170p, up 15p, before slipping back to close at 160p.

The group, which is based in Shetfield, confirmed that it is in "preliminary discussions". The deal is expected to be a takeover or tie-up with a larger retailer. Among quoted companies, Essex Furniture and World of Leather are seen as possible partners. There are also smaller, privately owned businesses that could be of interest to Cantors.

In the half year to October, pre-tax profits halved to £53,000 and analysts are expecting only marginal trading profits for the full year. Cantors' recent strategy has been to move from its predominantly high street base to larger, out-of-town sites. It has 39 such sites and 73 high street shops.

THE end of the 65-year-old unit trust industry has moved a step closer with the granting of a substantial tax concession by the Government.

Angela Knight, Economic Secretary to the Treasury, has announced that mergers between unit trusts and the conversion of unit trusts into Open Ended Investment Companies (OEICs) will be free from 0.5 per cent stamp duty.

OEICs are a new type of investment fund, which will allow unit trust groups to market their products abroad more easily. Many in the industry believe that most existing unit trusts will eventually disappear. He said: "We welcome this move by the Minister, which is a clear statement of the Government's interest in the industry and the success of the new investment companies."

Norman Riddell, chief executive of Invesco, which manages £56 billion of funds worldwide, said: "OEICs have become distinctly more attractive following this concession. Unit trusts have a finite life. This move would seem to herald their ultimate demise."

policies after the date would not be eligible for free shares in a flotation.

The move is akin to the recent action by the Woolwich Building Society, which announced retrospective qualifying dates to stop a rush of speculative new accounts being opened by "carpetbaggers" hoping for a share of the payout when it converted to a bank. The Bristol & West has announced a cut-off point but will allow investors to replenish their accounts — up to £100 — to qualify for membership.

Norwich Union announced last October that it was considering flotation but has made no further announcements.

and has said it will not release details of its conclusions until the autumn. A spokeswoman said: "This does not mean membership has been closed, nor have we set a cut-off point for membership. It is a piece of contingency planning, which gives the directors the power to set a cut-off point at a time in the future should they so wish."

Norwich Union has expressed concern that if it were to announce flotation there would be a run on buying its policies, and it would have to resort to giving members three weeks' notice to call an extraordinary meeting to approve proposals to close membership.

There is uncertainty in the balanced approach, or any need for fundamental legal reform.

This is because the stakeholder approach, in reality, reminds us of what we should have known, and been doing all along. A company that wants to have a long-term and profitable future must earn and retain the confidence of shareholders, customers, staff, suppliers and the wider community. As much as anything else, the stakeholder approach reminds us of what is needed for long-term financial success. And it is consistent with the view that the prime duty of managers is to deliver long-term value to shareholders.

But the stakeholder approach needs to be buttressed. There is a kaleidoscope of forces helping us in banking to live up to the standards traditionally expected of a profession. We have the ombudsman to see fair play, a code of banking practice, the Financial Services Act regime, consumer groups and a vigilant press. We also have the pressures from our

staff who want to work for an organisation whose values they respect.

It is tempting to say that "good ethics is good business" and be done with it. But this is simplistic, and would be likely to give with the wind in harsh times. So we need these other pressures and we must adopt an ethical code that recognises there are standards that we must live up to even if this means losing out financially. This gives the managers of a company an extra challenge. Most individuals carry around a set of moral values on their head, or in their heart. When one human has to pass on a moral code to another this is done by example and word of mouth.

But a company cannot rely simply on example and word of mouth. Its code has to be written down. We at NatWest have taken this step some time ago.

Companies must also be more open. This applies in every facet of business — for example in the terms and conditions of our services, executive remuneration, our policy on the environment and the commun-

ity, and even about the risks of our derivatives business. We must not resent the ever-increasing number of reports we have to publish — they are vital if we are to win and keep the confidence of all of our stakeholders.

Gone are the days when a firm could treat its customers as dumb consumers. Customers have views and values, and increasing choice. They have the ultimate sanction if they feel that a company does not share their views and values. They can stop buying its products and services.

We still have far to go. So we can only give two cheers for business. But there are no alternatives that deserve the full three cheers. Evolution and not revolution is needed. We do have the right political and legal framework. Business has been largely accepted in the public mind. But business has more to do to win the affection of the public heart.

Lord Alexander is chairman of NatWest Group.

News Corp in world sports media deals

THE News Corporation and two media companies controlled by Tele-Communications Inc have formed an alliance to own and operate sports programming services around the world. In the US, Tele-Communications is contributing its regional and national sports networks to the alliance, while News Corp, parent company of *The Times*, is contributing its basic cable network, a general entertainment and sports channel, and is making an undisclosed financial investment.

Internationally, the companies have formed a joint venture that will operate existing sports services in Latin America, Australia, Africa and Europe, excluding the UK. In Asia, News Corp has agreed to sell a 7.5 per cent interest in Star TV, the satellite broadcaster, to Tele-Communications.

P&G settlement

BANKERS TRUST, the New York bank, has settled its two-year legal battle with Procter & Gamble with a deal to pay most of the \$200 million that the soap giant was claiming as a result of losses on two derivative deals. It has agreed to pay \$150 million, or about 80 per cent of the losses under dispute. P&G claimed that, in selling the products, Bankers misrepresented the amount of gearing contained in contracts that then lost heavily when interest rates rose early in 1994.

Kvaerner profits slip

KVAERNER, the Norwegian shipping and construction group that acquired Britain's Trafalgar House earlier this year, yesterday disclosed an 8.5 per cent decline in pre-tax profits to Kr537 million (£54 million) in the first quarter of 1996. Profits included a gain of Kr249 million on the sale of ships. The company said new orders fell to Kr5.47 billion from Kr6.06 billion, but the net order reserve was unchanged at Kr32.3 billion.

Hall chief buys division

RICHARD HALL, executive chairman of Hall Engineering Holdings, is to buy the company's metal stockholding division for £21 million via his own company, Hallco 68. The division comprises Hall & Pickles, CBA and John Taitton, with combined assets of £8.97 million in 1995. Operating profits were £3.4 million on sales of £72.5 million. Hall Engineering is to concentrate on its less cyclical industries. The £21 million will repay debts from the purchase of SG Industries.

HoF reshapes in Leeds

HOUSE OF FRASER, the retailer, announced a £6 million redevelopment of its main Leeds store, due to be completed at the same time Harvey Nichols opens in the city in time for the autumn-winter season. The total refurbishment and remodelling inside and out of the Briggate store will result in 75,000 sq ft of trading space. House of Fraser has also sold its smaller Leeds store in Headrow. House of Fraser shares rose 3p to 170p yesterday.

Hotels group warning

THE St James Beach hotels group based in Barbados gave a warning yesterday that year-end profits will fall to not less than £1.4 million (£1.9 million). Analysts had been predicting a rise to around £2.5 million in next month's results. Ray Horney, chairman, blamed poor cost controls and higher than expected stock write-downs and depreciation charges. However, the company intends to pay a final dividend of 3.3p a share, lifting the total dividend by 20 per cent.

Hawtai Whiting hit

BAD debts of £452,000 hit profits at Hawtai Whiting, the motor design and engineering consultancy, which reported a 61 per cent drop in pre-tax profits to £1.2 million for the year to December 31. Operating profits fell 45 per cent to £4.2 million on sales of £7.8 million down 2.6 per cent. John Whitecross, chairman, said that the order book for the months ahead was growing. The final dividend is held at 2.5p. There was no interim dividend. The shares fell 19p to 161p.

TOURIST RATES

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells

</tbl

A WORKING WEEK FOR: ANTHONY NELSON

Politician with a flair for drumming up trade

Jon Ashworth meets Britain's globe-trotting minister for marketing who is determined to exhibit his version of the 'Nelson touch'

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday

revised deal was announced in Parliament yesterday. Sweden had come and gone, and a dozen new trade ventures were pending – all part of the brief, when your job is to promote British business abroad. Not bad for a week's work.

The Lloyd's deal is the icing on the cake for Nelson, 47, who took on the mantle of Minister for Trade last July, and has hardly touched the ground since. One week will find him in Hong Kong, admiring British expertise in action at the \$6 billion Chep Lap Kok airport. The next may find him at a gathering in Brunei, or putting in a good word for British manufacturers in Durban. His schedule would put long-haul airline pilots to shame – and he thrives on it.

He laughs: "My colleagues are quite sort of disparaging: 'Good of you to pay us a visit', but always said with a twinkle in their eye. People on both sides of the House reckon that the Minister for Trade job is a special one. You're out there selling for Britain."

Nelson is self-proclaimed marketing director for UK plc – British industry in its broadest sense – but it is a tiny corner of the City of London that has occupied his time this week. Lloyd's of London is regulated by the Department

of Trade and Industry, and Nelson had the task of approving the revised package. The duty would normally fall on Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, but, as a name, he was obliged to step aside. Nelson is confident about the deal's chances: "Hopefully it's looking good. Either people will get bigger cheques paid back to them from Lloyd's, or will not have to pay as much."

Having granted provisional authorisation in March to Equitas, the new reinsurance company, Nelson must next decide whether to formally endorse the Lloyd's rescue. "The next step will be the vote, and thereafter I will have to make a decision on whether the conditions have been met to grant authorisation. If so, there'll be a great collective sigh of relief, and the wider security of our capital markets will be reinforced. Names will have some finality, policyholders will have protection, and the corporate market of Lloyd's can move ahead to develop its own new landscape, before I consider next year whether to shake up the whole regulatory system of Lloyd's."

Insurance matters were less of an issue three weeks ago when Nelson and his entourage boarded the overnight British Airways flight for Johannesburg. He has been to South Africa several times since

accompanying John Major on his historic visit two years ago. "We were anxious to demonstrate that we intended to be new and enduring partners with the new South Africa, although we've always had a big stake in the old South Africa."

Britain's resolve to build trade links with the republic remains unshaken by the political turmoil of the past few days. The DTI has hosted three Britain Means Business promotions – in Cape Town, using the Royal Yacht Britannia, in Johannesburg and, most recently, in Durban. Nelson travelled the country in a British Aerospace Jetstream 41 – a contender for South Africa's regional routes – and was eager to sing the praises of Rolls-Royce, currently vying for a package of orders worth up to £400 million. "We intended to show that we are really practical about carrying through what we say," says Nelson. "We don't just express fine words, we actually deliver on these things, and it has been very successful. I hope that when President Mandela comes here in July on his state visit, we'll have the opportunity to cement a good deal of the building blocks that have been built up during this progress."

Plans to upgrade the republic's airports provide rich potential for British companies. While Nelson was in Durban, Mac Maharaj, the South African Minister for Transport, announced plans for a new King Shaka airport, to be built to the north of the city. "We decided, with some fairly fancy footwork over breakfast, to get in first and offer a package of support which might get British companies in through the door first." Nelson pledged R6 million (£1 million) towards an initial development study, and offered credit cover and trading study.

Nelson spends a great deal of time in airports – he is travelling three weeks out of four at present – and they are a subject dear to his heart. "I would say that we are in the premier league of airport project developers. The work I went to see recently at Chep Lap Kok in Hong Kong, which is the biggest airport project in the world, is a great testament to the success and technological capabilities of British companies – everything from [the] civil engineering that Trafalgar House and Bovis did, through to the air traffic control systems and management systems of airports."

British firms will be pitching for a slice of a new airport project in Bombay – said to be the biggest in the world after Hong Kong – and are queuing up for similar ventures in China. "This is big-ticket business, and this is exactly what I want for British business. It's the sort of area where governments can make a bit of a difference."

Nelson enjoys his globe-trotting. "I've tried to approach it in a fairly scientific way: to try to look at the markets where I can make a difference. To look at the markets which really are important, in macro terms, to our trade figures. And to



Anthony Nelson in his office this week, enjoying a brief respite from the demands of his ministerial role as Britain's roving ambassador for business

look at those areas where there's the fastest-growing, new developing trade." He visited South America for the first time earlier this year, and returned fired with zeal for the region's prospects. He speaks of a new self-confidence in Latin America, and says: "They're going to do this anyway. The question is whether we're on board and help them. My job, I think, must be to encourage more British companies to go down and see for themselves the opportunities that these exciting developing markets offer. I felt that very much in Brazil and Chile, Mexico, as I've done in the Far East, in India and China."

This week took Nelson on a flying visit to Sweden, where he visited Volvo, which has a huge bus plant in Scotland, and called in on Stena, the ferry operator. "Small, marginal increases in our trade with these big doorstop countries could dwarf massive increases proportionately, in our trade with some of these new developing countries. However, it's the latter countries which are the fastest-growing in long-term markets; it's the former which are our bread and butter, day-to-day, cashflow markets. If I'm marketing director of the UK plc, which I am, I see it as my job to play to our strengths, to look scientifically – as best I can – at which

markets to go for, to encourage companies to go in."

After breaking the news about Lloyd's, Nelson departed for his Chichester constituency, where he holds a weekly "surgery". He met local farmers, then headed off to launch a new radio station. Today finds him at the FA Cup Final as a guest of Barclays Bank. Nelson enjoys what he does. "I enjoy the outward-going aspects of my job, the promotional side of it. Unlike so many jobs in government, I can see the results of my work, often. It's a job where you can make a difference, and I enjoy that. It is demanding because you are representing your country and companies, and you have to try to be on the ball and well-informed."

Attention now turns to America, where the DTI is gearing up for a major promotional drive. Nelson flies to New

York next month to launch a campaign – North America Now – and enthuses about America's potential as a trading partner. "We sell something like \$6 billion of services there a year but, believe it or not, we think that this is a \$600 billion market for services. There are whole states and sectors where we still are nowhere near maximising, let alone really having a big market share, and yet it is an English-speaking, highly discerning, British-oriented market where we can do much more, and I am very keen to spread that message."

His enthusiasm is infectious. "Britain supplies over half the software of the whole of the United States. We have huge interests there of all sorts. There's a lot more we can do, and I am very excited about our prospects in the North American market."

HIDDEN ASSETS

The bank that likes to collect

Patricia Tehan on the art acquired by AIB, the Irish banking group

AIB's modern Bankcentre office block in the "embassy belt", two miles from Dublin city centre, is the unlikely setting of the biggest collection of Irish contemporary art in the world.

When the Irish banking group moved into the purpose-built headquarters in 1979, it decided to record the development of modern Irish art from the 1880s, when Irish artists began looking outward and many went to France where they were influenced by the development of modernism.

Since then, AIB has built up a collection of 1,150 paintings, sculptures and tapestries and a collection of graphics, assisted by Frances Ruane, lecturer in the history of art and design at the National College of Art & Design in Dublin. The collection dwarfs that of the

Irish Museum of Modern Art. The painting that excites the most comment, much of it from Tom Mulcahy, chief executive of AIB, is Michael Cullen's *Shadow Boxing*, a large oil painting on canvas done in 1984. This vigorous painting of a naked woman watching two monkeys fighting, insured for £2,500, is displayed to one side of the Bankcentre main reception.

One of the most valuable pieces in the collection is *Azur*, two columns of stripes painted in oil on canvas by Sean Scully in 1980. AIB acquired it for £150,000, and, since Mr Scully is now the darling of New York, it is now estimated at £250,000.

Probably the best known artist in the collection is Jack

Yeats, brother of WB Yeats, the poet. In her review of the collection in the recently published *AIB Art*, Ms Ruane says his work "merged the nationalist sentiments of the first half of the century with a passionate expressionist style to create the most important Irish paintings of the modern era".

AIB boasts three Yeats in its collection, notably *A Race in Hy Brazil*, painted in 1937 – a race meeting set on a mythical island called Hy Brazil.

The collection has something to appeal to everyone as well as several pieces that many will hate. But Ms Ruane has to be admired for building up what is a diversified collection, encompass-

ing Aloysius O'Kelly, the Irish impressionist, right through to the work of emerging artists such as Willie Doherty and Oliver Comford.

Her own favourites are works by Louis le Brocq from the 1960s and 1970s and from Patrick Collins and Tony O'Malley in the late 1970s.

Michael Buckley, the AIB director with responsibility for approving Ms Ruane's choices, said that the brief was to build up "a representative collection of modern Irish art".

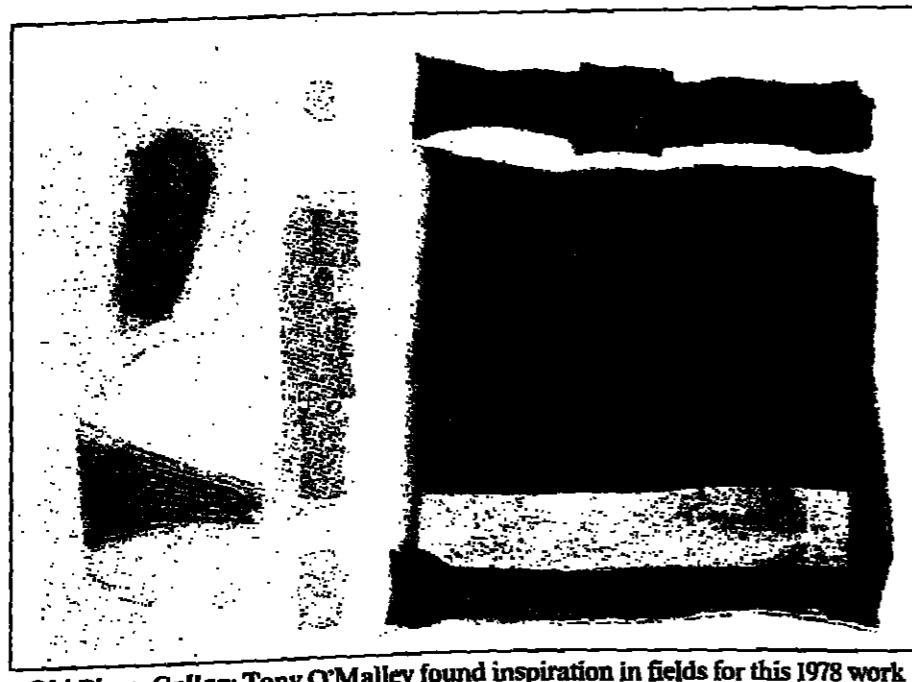
He estimates that the bank has spent £800,000 over the past 17 years. The collection is conservatively estimated to be worth £3 million today.

There is a rolling budget of about £30,000 to £35,000 a year, giving Ms Ruane the flexibility to buy when work becomes available, sometimes selling a second-class work by an artist when a better piece comes on to the market. On average, ten to 12 pieces are added to the collection each year.

The art is always on the move – it switches offices and much of it is hung in corridors where it can be seen by staff and customers.

Part of this wish to give the work a wider audience resulted in AIB Art on the Internet. The bank went live on the Internet with ten works last month. Subject to copyright approval, it hopes to have all 120 works in its catalogue on the Internet by the summer.

The bank's objective is also to attempt to spot emerging artists. Mr Buckley said that younger artists whose work is displayed at Bankcentre "see it as a huge plus to their careers".



Old Place, Callan: Tony O'Malley found inspiration in fields for this 1978 work

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STOCK MARKET



MICHAEL CLARK

Merger hopes send Lucas shares to record high

HEAVY turnover of shares in Lucas Industries, the automotive components group, indicate that it may be about to tie the knot with Varsity Corporation, its US rival.

The Lucas price jumped 11p to a new high of 234p, with almost 19 million shares changing hands as institutional investors woke up to the fact that an agreed merger with Varsity would make sense. At these levels Lucas is valued at £1.95 billion. A merger with Varsity would capitalise it at more than £3 billion and capture the enlarged group into the list of top 100 companies.

Earlier this week, Lucas and Varsity announced they had begun talks leading to speculation that the American components group was looking to bid in order to create one of the world's biggest automotive components suppliers.

Under pressure from the US Securities and Exchange Commission, it was announced that the talks were unlikely to lead to Varsity making a bid. Brokers who follow Lucas in London are convinced that a merger is on the cards and expect an announcement to be made some time next month.

Suggestions that GKN, down 4p at 958p, TI Group, up off at 546p, or even Siemens might be prepared to scupper the talks with Varsity by launching bids of their own seem wide of the mark.

The rest of the equity market ended the week on a firm note, supported by the modest rise in US producer prices during April, which enabled the Dow Jones average to enjoy an early mark-up.

The FT-SE 100 index finished 26.1 up at 3,754.4 in thin trading that saw 667 million shares change hands. It reduced the fall on the week to just 2.8 points.

Brokers reported evidence of US buying as investors took advantage of the growing disparity between Wall Street and London. This also prompted some bear closing which, in turn succeeded in squeezing prices higher.

Shell continued to make the most of Thursday's bumper profits news. The shares rose 12p to 899p as investors switched out of BP, down 6p at 563p.

American investors are taking a cautious view of prospects at British Steel, which was reflected in the price, down 51p at 1,861p.

Ladbrooke recovered an ear-



Pat Carter saw Westminster Healthcare shares hold steady

ly fall to finish all-square at 189p after a line of 5.6 million shares went through the market at 184.1p. Ladbrooke has been the subject of intense bid speculation. Earlier this month it was confirmed that the group was in talks about closer co-operation with the US Hilton Hotel group. Ladbrooke operates all the Hilton hotels outside the US.

Shares of Surrey Free Inns stand at a high of 215p after a buy note from Greig Middleton, the broker. New pub openings are expected to result in a substantial increase in earnings next year. City speculators maintain that the group's progress has not gone unnoticed by its rivals and say a bid may be on the way.

Rodime, the computer disk drive group, fell 3p to 24p after throwing in the towel in its lengthy legal battle with Quantum over a patent dispute after a ruling by the US Supreme Court. The group said there was no prospect of overturning an earlier adverse ruling in the Quantum case. Rodime has also dropped a suit against Western Digital in order to concentrate its efforts on a legal action against Seagate, the unlicensed disk

drive-maker, which is due to start on October 1.

Westminster Healthcare, whose chairman is Pat Carter, held steady at 313p despite Tenet Healthcare, its biggest shareholder, deciding to sell up. The 26.8 million shares in Westminster were sold to Cazenove, the broker, as part of a bought deal in conjunction with Collins Stewart.

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They are expected to be placed with institutions.

VideoLogic continued to make headway, ending 8p higher at 94p. VideoLogic clinched a deal this week to supply Compaq Computer, the world's largest personal computer manufacturer, with its advanced graphics technology system for its next generation of home computers.

A profits warning left Laird

Group nursing a fall of 31p at 456p. John Gardiner, chair-

man, told the annual meeting that profits in the first four months of 1996 had failed to match last year's levels, although the gap had begun to narrow in recent weeks.

A profits warning also took its toll of St James Beach Hotels, leaving the price 14p down at 100p. The Barbrooke hotel operator says that profits for the year to March 31 will fall to £1.4 million compared with £1.9 million last time. It blames stock write-downs, rising costs and depreciation charges. It has since put measures in place designed to cut head office costs and introduced new internal controls. Despite the profits setback, the group has promised to raise the dividend 20 per cent and has forecast a payout of 3.3p for the current year.

The utilities came under early pressure after Thursday's speech by the president of the Board of Trade suggesting that fostering domestic competition was the main aim of the Government rather than creating giant companies. The biggest markdowns were seen among the few remaining independent regional electricity companies. Yorkshire fell 13p to 780p, London 16p to 779p, and East Midlands 16p to 699p.

□ **GILT-EDGED:** Prices recovered after a hesitant start, cheered by the US producer prices during April. Prices at the longer end climbed by almost 1%, with the Bank of England taking advantage of the market's buoyancy to issue further tranches of stock.

This included £250 million of Treasury 6 per cent 1999, which was sold out. The Bank also surprised the market by issuing tranches of index-linked stock, including £150 million of Treasury index-linked 2 per cent 2006 and £100 million of Treasury index-linked 2016. As a result, other index-linked issues closed lower. In the futures pit, the June series of the long gilt finished 151/16 higher at £106.2p as a total of 53,000 contracts were completed.

Among conventional issues, Treasury 8 per cent 2015 rose 151/16 to £97.13p, while in shorts Treasury 8 per cent 2000 rose 51/16 to £102.15p.

□ **NEW YORK:** Inflation worries eased to encourage the bond market and investors on Wall Street, where the Dow Jones industrial average was 32.16 points higher at 5,507.30 at midday.

Closing Prices Page 41

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Closing Prices Page 41

MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday)	5507.30 (+32.10)
S&P Composite	649.68 (+4.42)
Tokyo	3142.12 (+8.24)
Hong Kong	1059.73 (-24.73)
Amsterdam	554.91 (-0.74)
Sydney	2257.40 (-22.93)
Frankfurt	2468.78 (-0.60)
Singapore	2370.34 (-1.30)
Stralsund	2370.34 (-1.30)
Brussels	908.54 (+15.45)
Paris	2114.80 (+29.39)
Zurich	782.80 (+9.50)
SGX Gen	111.82 (+0.17)
FT Fixed Interest	111.82 (+0.17)
FT Govt Secs	92.40 (-0.38)
FT 100	2812.26 (+28.11)
FT 100	3754.00 (+26.11)
FTSE Mid 250	1000.10 (+10.49)
FTSE Eurotrack 100	1657.69 (+5.25)
FT All-Share	1888.05 (+0.10)
FT Non Financials	2013.88 (+0.10)
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GOOD LIFE 30

Why ethical banks
are growing
in popularity

WEEKEND MONEY

INTEREST RATES 34

Savers trapped
by societies
waiting to float



Partners in sickness and in health

Marianne Curphey on the Government's 'cure' for the problem of long-term care for the elderly

The Government faces the biggest healthcare crisis in its 17-year term as it struggles to find a solution to the growing number of elderly people who need nursing home care.

Long-term care now costs the State about £2 billion a year, or 3.6 per cent of gross domestic product. There will be 50 per cent more over-65s by 2030.

Stephen Dorrell, the Health Secretary, this week unveiled a Green Paper that suggested the answer was a "partnership" scheme between the individual and the State. People would be encouraged to take out insurance or annuities to pay for long-term care in return for protection of their assets.

Help the Aged criticised the proposals as "directionless" and "a short-term solution to a long-term problem".

Weekend Money looks at how the Green Paper might be implemented.

Q How much of my assets can I protect?

A Any decision to buy care is a gamble because only one in five people needs to go into a nursing home. Currently, pensioners with only £10,000 in assets have to make a contribution towards their care and those with £16,000 must pay the full bill, usually between £10,000 and £20,000, depending on how long they

live once they have entered the home. Only when savings and assets are exhausted will the State pay the costs.

Under the new proposals, retired people will be encouraged to buy indemnity insurance. The Government might promise to disregard £150 of capital for every £1 of insurance cover bought. Pensioners would have to pay a monthly premium of about £50 to protect a house worth £60,000 and savings of £10,000.

The alternative is for the State to protect an extra £15,000 of assets only after people have paid for care for four years. The average stay in a home is two years. A woman of 65 protecting an £80,000 house and £10,000 savings would have to pay £7,200 once or £72 a month.

Another proposal is for people to take a smaller pension on retirement that would increase in later years to pay for medical care.

Q I already have a long-term care policy. Will I be given a refund if I have overpaid?

A Insurance companies are unlikely to refund you for a policy you have already bought. Partnership schemes could be 30 to 35 per cent cheaper than current long-term care policies because they allow insurance companies to predict more accurately their level of insurance.

A predicament shared by millions

The Government's proposals do nothing to help millions of pensioners whose assets and savings are large enough to exclude them from social security assistance but too small to pay for the full cost of nursing home fees.

These middle-income couples have amassed capital through the housing booms of the 1960s, 1970s and 1980s and are "house rich". They have paid National Insurance contributions all their lives but, because they expected the State to care for them in their old age, they have made no provision for medical expenses in their last years.

Even after selling their homes and spending the inheritance they hoped to pass to their children, they may still be unable to afford to fund their long-term care. One

couple, a 66-year-old reader of *The Times* from Sidcup, Kent, and his 73-year-old wife, are in a predicament shared by millions of people.

She has had a stroke and is being treated in hospital. She is unable to care for herself at home. They survive on a £130 a week government pension, have a home worth £125,000 and savings of £8,000. He is a retired accountant and has just £4 above the state pension coming in from his previous employer's scheme. They have a son, aged 39, to whom they had hoped to leave something.

However, their assets disqualify them from government help and the man wants to buy an annuity or long-term insurance plan to provide nursing home care for his wife should he die before her.

Cecil Hinton, of Hinton &

Wild, said: "The couple should wait until one of them dies and the other needs treatment, then they should sell the house and buy an annuity from the proceeds to provide around £16,000 a year, or £130 a month, to cover the fees."

Graham Fidoe, chairman of IFACare, an organisation formed by 45 firms of independent financial advisers specialising in advising clients on long-term care, and an IFA with Morton Wilson of Nunaton, said: "She is probably uninsurable and the couple will need to sell the house if he dies and she needs care."

The house can be sold for £125,000 and invested to provide a net income of 6 per cent annually, equivalent to £7,200. Alternatively, the proceeds from the house could be used

to buy an annuity for life, which would protect some of the capital. However, an annuity providing an income of £10,000 a year would cost around £100,000."

Mark Bolland, of Chamberlain de Broe, said: "The couple should not buy insurance or an annuity because it is too late and too costly. They should draw up a shortlist of suitable nursing homes and consider selling the house to meet the fees when one of them dies."

Kean Seager, of Whitechurch Securities in Bristol, said: "I suggest the couple take a gamble and do nothing. If necessary, their son can use it [the home] as collateral to take out a loan to pay for her care."

IFACare Ltd, at 17-19 Emery Road, Brislington, Bristol BS4 8PF, will send a list of five IFAs specialising in long-term care.

Labour's gift to speculators

Poor Clare Short. Higher Labour authority did not allow her either to stop the Railtrack sale going ahead or to promise renationalisation down the line. So the Shadow Transport Secretary was left to harry the sale, which her party is nominally dead against, as best she could.

Investors were warned off, on the ground that her proposals were more draconian than the City realised. She advised against buying Railtrack shares for anything better than a fairly safe low return. Only the odd bank seems to have taken fright. Once the range of sale terms emerged, Labour focused its attack on the disgraceful "giveaway" of valuable public assets at a discount.

Investors should be grateful for this huffing and puffing, though taxpayers should be annoyed. As in previous utility sales, all opposed by Labour, shares have been priced cautiously, predicated on modest real dividend growth and allowing for political risk. Labour is expected to be in government within a year, so far returns have also been factored in.

These include the usual instalment terms and an unusual early dividend, plus a 5 per cent discount on the first payment for private investors using the UK public offer. Preferential investors through Share Shops, many of whom have had to apply by now, are also due a discount on the second instalment on up to 800 shares after the election. This depressingly familiar cycle of threat and comforter has made Railtrack a good short-term bet for private investors with modest ambitions. One-off benefits, especially the dividend due in October, are



worth having provided the underlying share rating is robust.

At the minimum 350p to institutions or to a private investor seeking a big gain, Railtrack would sell at seven times likely 1996-97 earnings, and yield an ongoing 7.4 per cent. That would be a lowly rating. In the first three years, Railtrack might well beat profit and dividend targets, like other utilities. Revenue contracts have been signed up to 2001 and there is no threat to rip these up against Railtrack's wishes.

In this case, however, do not rely on hopes of a repeat of other recent privatisations, which combined a low rating with high performance. Railtrack depends on rail subsidies from taxpayers. Its affairs will stay highly political whatever its power. Like BT and British Gas, it will be governed by regulators who hear dozens of voices with vested interests against its shareholders and only one loud voice in their defence. Taxpayers, customers and sup-

pliers would all cry foul if Railtrack dividends grew at a double-figure rate.

Operations are riskier too. British Rail has been blown up into smithereens. It is possible that they will all work perfectly under the brave new rail system. More likely, one of Railtrack's train operating customers, or one or more of its previously state-owned suppliers, will get into trouble or have to renegotiate contracts. Remember that Railtrack needs to press its suppliers to cut costs as contract falls due and that most of these cuts will be at the expense of fed-up former BR employees.

Labour, having ignored the invitation to threaten doom, should not harm Railtrack badly before 2000. Private investors should not be thinking of Railtrack on a longer horizon than that. In any case, Railtrack has the underlying protection of a utility that needs to invest more than its profits.

If that investment is to happen, investors must be offered fairly safe returns, even if they are as modest as the share price triplets. Railtrack might even end up as utility investments were originally meant to be.

GRAHAM SEARJEANT



Care deals to come under code

Long-term care is not regulated by the Financial Services Act 1986 since it is regarded as a risk product – a form of insurance – and not an investment. Therefore it is not subject to the stringent disclosure rules on charges, exclusions and other hidden costs that now govern the selling of investment products and pensions.

Consumer groups are concerned that unless proper regulation is introduced, long-term care could become the next personal finance fiasco after the pensions mis-selling scandal. The Government gave incentives at the end of the 1980s for people to take out personal pensions and over-zealous salesmen persuaded individuals in generous, stable occupational pensions schemes to transfer out into more expensive personal pensions. Hundreds of thousands of people were affected and some have been banned from rejoining their employer's scheme.

Observers are fearful that this could be repeated, with millions of people condemned to uncertainty and poverty in old age, having been sold unsuitable products.

The Association of British Insurers (ABI), whose 430 members include life and general insurance companies, is drawing up a code of conduct to ensure people are sold affordable, suitable products and are not lied to about the cover they will end up with. It believes this code will be ready by next April.

Bupa is in favour of a code of "minimum standards" for salesmen pushing these products.

The Department of Health admits that policies currently on the market are not regulated. A spokesman said: "People need to look carefully at what is on offer. We would like suggestions on how to regulate these new products. Legislation may be necessary to ensure that local authorities and nursing homes can tell which products are good quality and reliable."

Weekend Money
is edited by
Anne Ashworth

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Sara McConnell on the worrying cost of providing for the future

Age-old problem of retirement

Forty-year-olds who have set aside nothing for their pension will be able to build up enough for a comfortable retirement only if they commit at least a fifth of their annual salary to their pension, alarming figures calculated this week show. Those who reach 50 with no pension will be unable to catch up because the amount they would have to invest would exceed Inland Revenue limits.

The Times commissioned Bacon & Woodrow, the firm of actuaries, to calculate the figures, amid growing concern across the political spectrum and throughout the pensions industry that people hugely underestimate the need for pension provision and the cost of delaying even for a few years.

Less than half the working population are members of a company pension scheme. The rest will have to rely on an ever-dwindling basic state pension and possibly a small amount of state earnings-related pension, topped up by whatever contributions they make to their own personal pension. Millions of people have personal pensions, but many of these

invest only the rebates they get from contracting out of the state earnings-related pension scheme. The Labour Party made it clear this week that if it wins the next general election it will recognise the need for a radical overhaul of the pension system, possibly involving the setting up of low-cost voluntary schemes run in partnership with the public and private sectors.

Bacon & Woodrow has calculated that even delaying starting a personal pension until the age of 30 can be costly especially for women and married couples. Women have to save more than men to get the same pension because they live longer and so get a smaller annuity. Married couples will have to put more aside if they want to protect their dependants with widowers' or widows' pensions.

A 30-year-old man would need to put 12 per cent of his salary aside to get a pension of two thirds of his final salary, the generally agreed acceptable level for a comfortable retirement. This is £2,100 a year on a £17,500 salary. Single and married men would have to put aside 14 per cent of their salary, while married women would need 15 per cent.

Affordability is the only constraint at this age, says Nigel O'Sullivan, of Bacon & Woodrow. But delaying for

another ten years brings people perilously close to Inland Revenue limits on pension contributions. The Government offers some of the most generous tax-breaks on pensions to encourage people to save. Contributions attract tax relief at the highest rate, while investments roll up tax-free and 25 per cent of the resulting fund can be taken as a tax-free lump sum. But to stop this being too much of a good thing, the Revenue puts limits on contributions.

The 20 per cent limit on contributions for 36 to 45-year-olds will just about allow 40-year-old single men to catch up in building up a decent pension. But women of the same age and married couples are barred by the Revenue from putting in as much as they need.

On Bacon & Woodrow's calculations, anyone over 50 will hit a thick Revenue glass ceiling, quite apart from being faced with the prospect of contributing nearly half their salary to their pension.

Once people reach 60, starting a pension is no longer practical, says Mr O'Sullivan. The cost of their pension would eat up their whole salary and more. Those with no pension at this stage will need to rely on income from other sources, such as investments or lump sums from inheritances or maturing endowments, for example. All the figures exclude the impact of set-up commission, which can be substantial. In some cases, almost the whole investment into a personal pension is eaten up in charges in the early years, which would mean contributions would need to be even higher than Bacon & Woodrow suggests.

Mr O'Sullivan says: "These figures show how valuable occupational schemes are and that people should join them if they have the option." Employers normally contribute to occupational schemes, which also provide for dependants and include other benefits. These have to be bought separately in personal pensions.

Public trust in existing personal pensions has been severely shaken by the still unravelling pension mis-selling scandal, in which people were advised to transfer out of more generous company schemes into riskier, more expensive personal pensions. But they are now the main alternative to company pensions, as other investments do not offer such generous tax breaks.



Kay Lynch does not want to tie up money in a pension that may be needed at any time by her family

PENSION COSTS

Cost of two-thirds pension at normal retirement age of 65, as percentage of salary

	Single	Married
30	12%	14%
40	22%	24%
50	39%	46%
60	132%	160%

Note: The effect of charges is excluded. Assumes gross rate of 10 per cent, contribution rate 8 per cent, inflation 4 per cent, annuity rate 8 per cent.

Source: Bacon & Woodrow

PENSION LIMITS

Maximum contribution as percentage of net relevant earnings in personal pension scheme

Age at April 6, 1996	PPS
Under 36	17.5
36-45	25.0
46-55	35.0
56-65	36.0
66-75	40.0

PPS cap £82,200

Source: BDO Stoy Hayward, Chartered Accountants

When no pension means no worries

Kay and Gerry Lynch have made next to no pension provision, although they are both over 45. In theory, they should be in a panic, but in practice they are unfazed.

Mrs Lynch says: "I don't want to be impoverished but I feel we have a good lifestyle and a good standard of living. Our highest expenses are now putting our two children through university. The money we're spending now will be free in a year and then we can think about pensions."

But the Lynches, who own a business buying and selling woodworking machinery, are unenthusiastic about the prospect of personal pensions, not least because of the recent mis-selling scandal. "I've lost confidence in personal pensions. The pensions industry is just in it for itself," says Mrs Lynch. The lack of

control of money within a personal pension is also a disadvantage as far as Mrs Lynch is concerned. "I want control over my money. I want a big hand in the investment of my money. I will study and take advice, but I want control."

Reluctance to lock away large sums of money for retirement could mean avoiding traditional pensions altogether and investing the money in personal equity plans or shares, where the Lynches could get at the money if they need it.

Nic Round, of Nic Round & Associates in Shrewsbury, says: "The Lynches have property assets and stock for their business. Pension funding is very important for the employed because they have nothing else. With your own business, you have other assets to generate wealth."

Investment with a social conscience

Some organisations give priority to ethical issues, says Clare Stewart

The growing popularity of ethical funds, where £1 billion is now invested, shows that a social conscience and the urge to make money are not necessarily mutually exclusive.

The environmentally aware are now also seeking out banks and other institutions with an overtly ethical stance. Those truly determined to live a green lifestyle, for example, apply for a mortgage from the Ecology Building Society in Keighley, West Yorkshire.

The main players in the social and ethical field include The Co-operative Bank, the largest and best known of the financial institutions with a defined ethical investment pol-

icy. Details from a local branch or call 0800 905008. Triodos Bank: The Dutch banking group, which last year merged with UK associate Mercury Provident, describes itself as a social and environmental bank. From its UK headquarters in Bristol, Triodos offers a range of personal savings accounts, tax-exempt special savings accounts (Tessas) as well as business and charity accounts. It is authorised by the Bank of England and supports a wide range of projects in the UK and overseas including organic farming, housing co-operatives, as well as fair trade projects such as Cafédirect, which sells coffee produced by co-operatives in South America. Details: 0500 008720.

Shared Interest: This Newcastle-based group specialises in providing finance for Third World projects. The group is registered as an industrial and provident society. As such investors are not covered by the Investors Compensation Scheme. Details: 01604 37563.

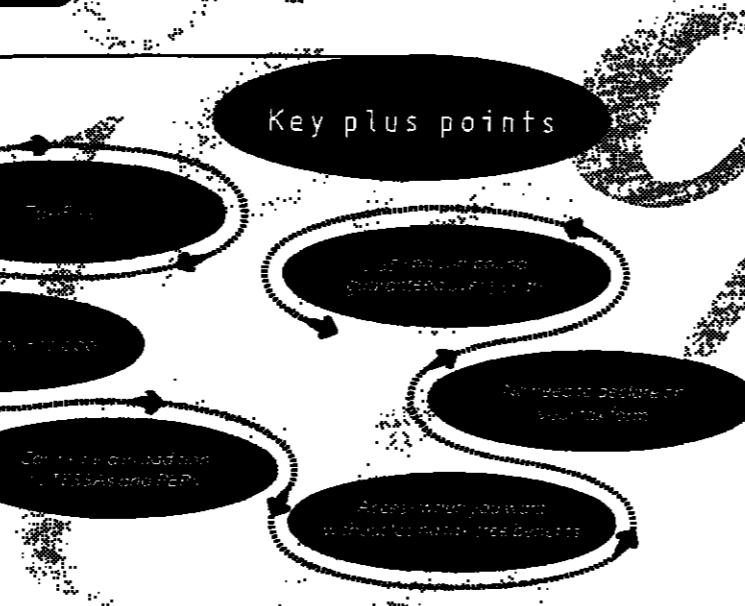
the Investors Compensation Scheme. Details: 0345 023008. Industrial Common Ownership Finance (ICOF) was established to fund worker co-operatives in the UK, although it has since broadened its lending criteria to include a wide range of community projects and businesses.

"We call ourselves social venture capitalists — lending at risk to create opportunity," says Martin Hockly, investment appraisal officer. ICOF is regulated by Imro in respect of the financial advice it gives to other enterprise organisations but investors are not covered by the Investors Compensation Scheme. Details: 01604 37563.

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NATIONAL SAVINGS

UNIQUE INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES FROM HM TREASURY

A QUESTION OF MONEY

The good, bad and ugly sides of mergers

Building society mergers have left millions of long-term savers angry and mystified. Some have failed to qualify for payouts, while others who have been with the society for much less time find themselves in some cases thousands of pounds richer.

Confronting the society concerned often provokes the answer that it is powerless to do anything because it has to act within "the law", in this case the Building Societies Act 1986. But how much discretion do building societies have?

And if you think you have been treated unfairly by whom can you turn? What are the roles of the Building Societies Commission and the Building Societies Ombudsman?

Q Why is it that, in some building societies, anyone with less than £100 in their account at a certain date will not qualify, while others let members qualify as long as they top up their account before flotation?

A It is up to the building societies themselves to choose how they want to structure the qualifying dates, although they have to follow broad guidance set down by their regulator, the Building Societies Commission.

The Alliance & Leicester will allow members to qualify if they top up their account to the requisite £100 balance 56 days before members vote to approve its plans to convert. The Woolwich, by contrast, decided that only those with £100 or more in a share account on December 31, 1995, would qualify. But it did not announce its plans to convert until January. This had the effect of excluding what its chief executive called "car-parkers", attracted to the Woolwich by press reports in the new year.

The freedom to set qualifying dates is key for societies. This governs not only who qualifies but who gets higher bonuses as members of two years' standing.

Q What is so magic about the balance of £100? Is this a Building Societies Commission rule?

A No. But most societies have taken advantage of an option in the commission's rules that sets £100 as the minimum balance members need to be able to vote. However, having the right to vote does not necessarily mean you get a payout, as many members know to their cost. Not having the right to vote does not mean you lose out either. Non-voters can receive a statutory cash bonus. It is up to societies to set qualifying

minimum balances for bonus payouts.

Q Can building societies make their own rules about joint accounts too?

A Yes, although they have to work within the framework of the Building Societies Act. It was the Act that until last year prevented second-named holders on joint accounts of more than two years' standing from getting a payout if the first-named holder on the account died. But an outcry from disenfranchised widows and widowers resulted in changes to the Act so that a second-named holder can now get the same benefits as a first-named holder. But societies can choose whether or not to include the changes in their bonus distribution (although in practice most will). They can also choose how to handle bonuses for successors to holders of sole-named accounts.

Q Why can't branch staff warn people not to transfer money to other accounts or change names on accounts in case they lose the bonus?

A Branch staff do not normally know any more than their customers about takeover or merger plans before they are announced. Societies are keen to discourage speculators or cause a run on their funds and discussions take place at board level in great secrecy. After the plans are announced, branch staff are forbidden under the Building Societies Act from talking to customers about how the merger may affect them in case some members unfairly receive more information than others.

Q If I have been excluded because of the building society's decision to set dates or arrange accounts in a certain way, can I get redress?

A Unfortunately, this is not easy. The Building Societies Ombudsman is allowed to deal only with the operation and running of accounts, not membership issues, which takeover and merger bonuses are deemed to be. He is pressing to be allowed to deal with complaints about bonus exclusions. The Building Societies Commission regulates building societies and must formally approve takeovers and mergers. But its responsibility is to make sure societies have complied with their own rules and those of the Building Societies Act and have given members equal access to information during the takeover.

SARA McCONNELL

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Insurers in grip of merger mania

The proposed merger between Royal Insurance and Sun Alliance, two of the biggest household names in insurance, continued to keep the industry in turmoil.

The planned marriage also set the City talking again about who would be the next merger or takeover target. The most talked about candidate is Guardian, one of the six largest general insurers. Analysts believe it could be bought by General Accident, a rival, or an overseas bank.

Direct Line's drop in pre-tax profit from £45 to £5 million also sparked predictions that the smaller players in the insurance market would suffer hurt or be swallowed up by larger competitors.

There are now 50 telephone-based insurers, all of whom are competing in a market that has grown by an estimated 3 per cent over the past few years. The insurance industry has been giving out mixed messages on whether Direct Line's results will be the catalyst to send motor premiums rising again after a 20 per cent fall in just two years.

Peter Wood, chairman of Direct Line, has predicted 3 to



Royal and Sun's planned marriage has sparked talk in the City

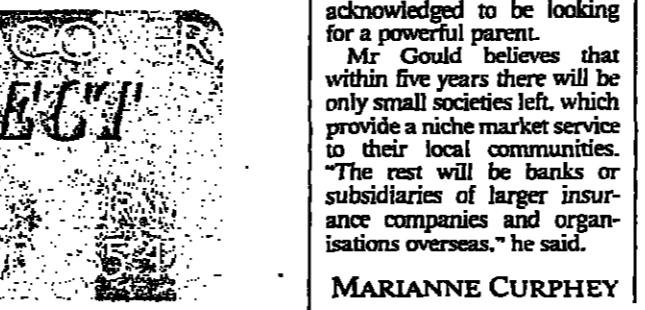
4 per cent rises across the board, with increases up to 15 per cent in the industry as a whole. But Graham Gould, partner with a strategic consultancy, the COBA Group, said: "If Direct Line and the larger general insurers put up prices, its rivals like Churchill

and Admiral will simply undercut to win their business. Until there is much more consolidation in the market I see no signs of premiums rising significantly."

Large insurance companies are also believed to be eyeing building societies and mutual life companies. Friends Provident, the life insurer, is widely acknowledged to be looking for a powerful parent.

Mr Gould believes that within five years there will be only small societies left, which provide a niche market service to their local communities. "The rest will be banks or subsidiaries of larger insurance companies and organisations overseas," he said.

MARIANNE CURPHEY



MARIANNE CURPHEY

THE TIMES WEEKEND MONEY LETTERS

Large institutions will soon be the only shareholders

From Mr J. Denza

Sir, The arguments in favour of the Crest share dealing system (Weekend Money, April 27) are valid and you put them well. I hope you will soon put those against it too.

The first point I would make is that having everything in nominee names, as proposed under the new system, provides a massive potential opportunity for fraud. I do not expect it to happen this week, this year or indeed this century, but it will be a near miracle if somewhere,

sometime, some very large fraud does not occur.

Despite my reservations, I do not deny the overall advantages of the nominee system and, when my children inherited some investments a few years ago, advised them to use a broker's nominee company.

The biggest disadvantage emerged later. They may "own" shares but they are not shareholders. They have no votes, they are not invited to general meetings and - probably most important - they

never see the accounts of any of the companies. For practical purposes, a few large financial institutions will soon be the only shareholders in most public companies. So much for shareholder democracy.

My father was a jobber, to whom the integrity of "The House" was very important. I am glad he has not lived to see the depths to which it is descending.

Yours sincerely,
JOHN DENZA,
85 Redington Road, NW3.

The good news is:- They have rounded the three-farthings to the nearest penny, apparently



G.E.D.

Long-term interest hopes buried with deceased

From Mr P. C. Corbett

Sir, In reference to your Weekend Money comment (April 27), I have come upon further examples of the lack of cardholders in the self-assessment system from my reading of the Inland Revenue's own publication, Self Assessment - a general guide. A diagram on page 8 of the guide appears to summarise the arrangements for sending back your return and paying your tax. It states that payments must be made by January 31, after the end of the tax year.

However, two pages later,

we learn that, for the self-employed and some others,

two payments on account will

have to be made, the first one

on January 31 in the tax year

and another on July 31 following

the end of the tax year, plus a third balancing payment or repayment on January 31 after that. This news is tucked away in a sub-paragraph.

Further revelations for

those who rent out flats or

houses appear in the notes to

the 1996 tax return. Paragraph

22 sets out new rules for

income from rent which are

now to be treated as "arising

from a rental business".

It seems that the Inland

Revenue now expects that rent

and the expenses related to

earning it are to be accounted for

on an accrual rather than a

cash basis.

To be fair, the Revenue does,

in paragraph 91, agree that, if

rent is paid weekly or monthly,

then a cash accounting basis is acceptable.

But this concession is limit-

ed to gross rents (before costs) of £15,000 a year.

Significantly, this same fig-

ure of £15,000 a year is the

threshold above which the

taxpayer has to provide de-

tailed accounts to the Revenue.

This limit has been un-

changed for several years

which probably means that

the £15,000 rent threshold will

also not be increased in line

with inflation.

Lack of candour aside, it

would be nice to know which

politician, and when, agreed to

the vote-winning changes.

Self Assessment - a general

guide has a Citizen's Charter

logo on the back; perhaps the

taxman's cartoon character on

the front should be redrawn with Pinocchio's nose.

Yours sincerely,

J. HILDRETH,

4 Queen's Gate Place Mews,

SW7.

for a bunch of flowers. Interest? No, they didn't charge for keeping the money safely. Incidentally, a solicitor was appointed as executor in my uncle's will. He was very reasonable. He only charged £15 for his letter accompanying the death certificate to the Liverpool Victoria. Thus were the poor kept in their proper place.

When my uncle died, he had

£2,04 in a Post Office account

for 16 years. I do not think we

can afford to tell the solicitor.

Yours humbly,

PETER CORBETT,

Linden,

Collingbourne Kingston,

Near Marlborough, Wiltshire.

Battle of sexes brought to account at the bank

From Mrs D. Massey

I have recently been in a similar situation to your reader Mrs Young (letters, March 30). When I showed some annoyance at finding that a bank account automatically went in my husband's name, even though all the money in it is mine (we both have other accounts), I was told that "It's etiquette". My banker tells me that he phoned round to

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Karen Zagor on investors facing ruin in the bird-buying debacle

Legal battle over ostrich firm



Protesters outside the High Court

The fate of thousands of investors with the Ostrich Farming Corporation remained in the balance this week when the company decided to fight a winding-up order from the Department of Trade and Industry.

The saga is now likely to drag on into the summer. At the High Court this week, the Registrar gave the company 21 days to file its evidence. The DTI will then have 14 days to reply. Then, a time will have to be found for a hearing by a judge in the Chancery Division.

Because the case is seen to be of great public concern, it is expected to be heard fairly quickly once all the evidence is filed, certainly before the court break at the end of July.

Investors and the OFC alike are awaiting a report by Michael Pugh, the Official Receiver who was appointed provisional liquidator by the courts in March. Mr Pugh has made two trips to Belgium, where the birds bought by OFC investors are being held on seven sites, but has not yet issued any findings. He is expected to ask the court for permission to dip into funds for the continued upkeep of the birds.

It is understood that he is satisfied that each bird has been properly tagged with an electronic device, with one owner per bird. About 3,000 birds

were in Belgium when the provisional winding-up order was issued. It is unclear what the ownership position is for another 900 birds which were in transit from Namibia to Belgium at the time. Nor is it clear who owns the chicks being produced.

The OFC is the subject of three separate investigations: by the DTI, the Serious Fraud Office and the Advertising Standards Authority. The DTI's winding-up petition alleges that the OFC used intermediary companies (called "Wallstreet companies") to buy birds rather than buying directly from the farm, allowing Wallstreet to make profits at the OFC's expense for no discernible benefit.

It alleges that OFC entered into uncommercial contracts with a number of other companies that were not in the interest of OFC, allowing the recorded directors of the other companies to benefit financially. It also claims the company is partly under the control of a person alleged not fit to be a company director. The petition adds that the scheme was bound to collapse "as soon as saturation point is reached and insufficient new members join".

At the High Court on Wednesday, animal rights campaigners protested at ostrich farming, saying that the wild

birds were not suited to life in confined spaces in a cold, wet climate.

If the DTI is successful and the OFC is wound up, investors will be left with little protection. Because they bought birds rather than shares, their investment falls outside the regulatory umbrella and they will not be covered by the Investors Compensation Scheme.

Although most owners hold certificates identifying their individual birds, the Receiver has made it clear that he still has questions about the precise ownership position of individual birds. If the owners do receive their birds, they will have to make arrangements to have them fed and cared for, at additional expense.

For investors considering one of the many other ostrich investment schemes still being advertised, there are lessons to be learnt from the OFC case, regardless of the outcome. The first is to remember that this is an unregulated industry, so part with money only you can afford to lose.

The second is to remember that the market for ostrich meat is not yet established. Indeed, there is only one officially approved ostrich abattoir in Europe. Projections for growth are purely speculative.

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CHRIS LOUFE



Barbara Day, reading the newsletter from her investment in ostrich farming, flew to Belgium to try to safeguard her birds

Investors wait, watch and worry

it an easy way of making money.

"News of the court case has come as a devastating blow... for if the Department of Trade and Industry are successful in their plea, our home and our livelihood are very seriously threatened.

Annette Richardson, who lives in Portugal with her husband and their four children, now thoroughly regrets her decision to buy ostriches.

The Richardsons paid £15,400 earlier this year to buy a breeder bird and one chick after seeing an advertisement for the company in the pages of *Anglo-Portuguese News*, an English language newspaper.

"We came to Portugal in September 1994 in the hope of a better lifestyle for ourselves and our children," Mrs Richardson writes. "We live, eat and sleep in one main room – we have a small kitchen and equally small bathroom. We invested what little money we had left after the sale of our house in England in the Ostrich Farming Company,

believing it to be a very successful and enterprising business; and, as we have a great deal of work to do on our house here, we thought

Is there no safeguard to ensure that this doesn't happen?

"Are you going to be an ostrich and bury your head in the sand...? The choice is yours," said the advertisement. With very little money and a family to raise, a home to run and bills to pay, I could easily become an ostrich! But my family and my home are the only true

I've made an arrangement with Eddy in Belgium," she said. "If the DTI wants to get a hand on my birds, they will have to do it through the Belgian courts."

Ms Day says that many investors have not yet been contacted by the DTI. "I know for a fact that there are four people that the DTI has not contacted – two are my sons," she said. "They all have certificates of ownership. There are probably other owners in the field who have not been contacted."

"I am also concerned that the DTI is claiming that Brian Ketchell should not be allowed to be a director of the company because of his activities in the past. If this is the case, why was he allowed to become a director? Is there no safeguard to ensure that this doesn't happen again?"

The question of safeguards also worried Basil Malandrinos, one of the many investors who packed into the High Court on Wednesday to hear the outcome of the winding-up petition. He said: "Why has the DTI allowed the other ostrich investment companies to keep advertising? And where is Eddy getting his finances to look after the birds? We've had no assurance that he is being paid. I find the whole thing thoroughly depressing."

them in the hours before the Official Receiver stepped in. Ms Day says she picked out her own birds at the farm and made separate arrangements for their upkeep.

"I'm not concerned about the upkeep of my birds and

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SOCIETY WATCH

Societies

staying mutual pay more, says Caroline Merrell

Millions of savers looking forward to reaping the benefits of their building society's flotation are locked in to savings rates that are much lower than the rates on equivalent accounts in societies that are still holding on to mutual status.

The average interest rate on an instant access account with one of the top 20 mutual building societies is about 3.6 per cent for balances of £15,000. Banks and those building societies that are planning to convert into banks offer average interest rates on their accounts of 2.9 per cent — nearly 20 per cent lower than equivalent accounts in a mutual society.

A sum of £30,000 in one of the biggest mutual's instant access accounts will, on average, reap an interest rate of 4.1 per cent. Banks and societies planning to convert offer an average rate of 3.38 per cent — 17 per cent lower than the mutual equivalent.

Savers with the Northern Rock, the Halifax, the Woolwich and the Alliance & Leicester, all of which are planning to demutualise, have to keep their money with these societies until after the flotation has gone ahead to ensure that they benefit from the maximum amount of cash or shares. Most of the floatations are not expected to be finalised until the middle of next year.

The highest rate on an instant access account is offered by the Portman Building Society, a society that is keen to emphasise its commitment to remaining mutual. All those with an instant access account in this society get a rate of 4.8 per cent. The lowest rate is from the Northern Rock Society, which is aiming to float on the stock market at the beginning of next year. Instant



Many savers are locked like Houdini into low rates as they await their society's flotation

access savers with this society get a rate of between 0.65 per cent and 1.9 per cent. A balance of £15,000 in the Portman would earn £500 more interest a year than the same amount in the Northern Rock account.

Andrew Kuipers, Northern Rock assistant general manager, defended its low rate by pointing out that it had other accounts with better rates. He said: "Members can switch to other Northern Rock accounts and not jeopardise their membership rights."

Mr Kuipers said that the society was trying to encourage

savers to switch their money to longer notice accounts. He highlighted the Great Northern postal deposit account that offers savers an interest rate of between 6.25 per cent and 7 per cent.

The minimum amount that can be invested in this account is £5,000, which could serve to lock out many of those hoping to switch their money.

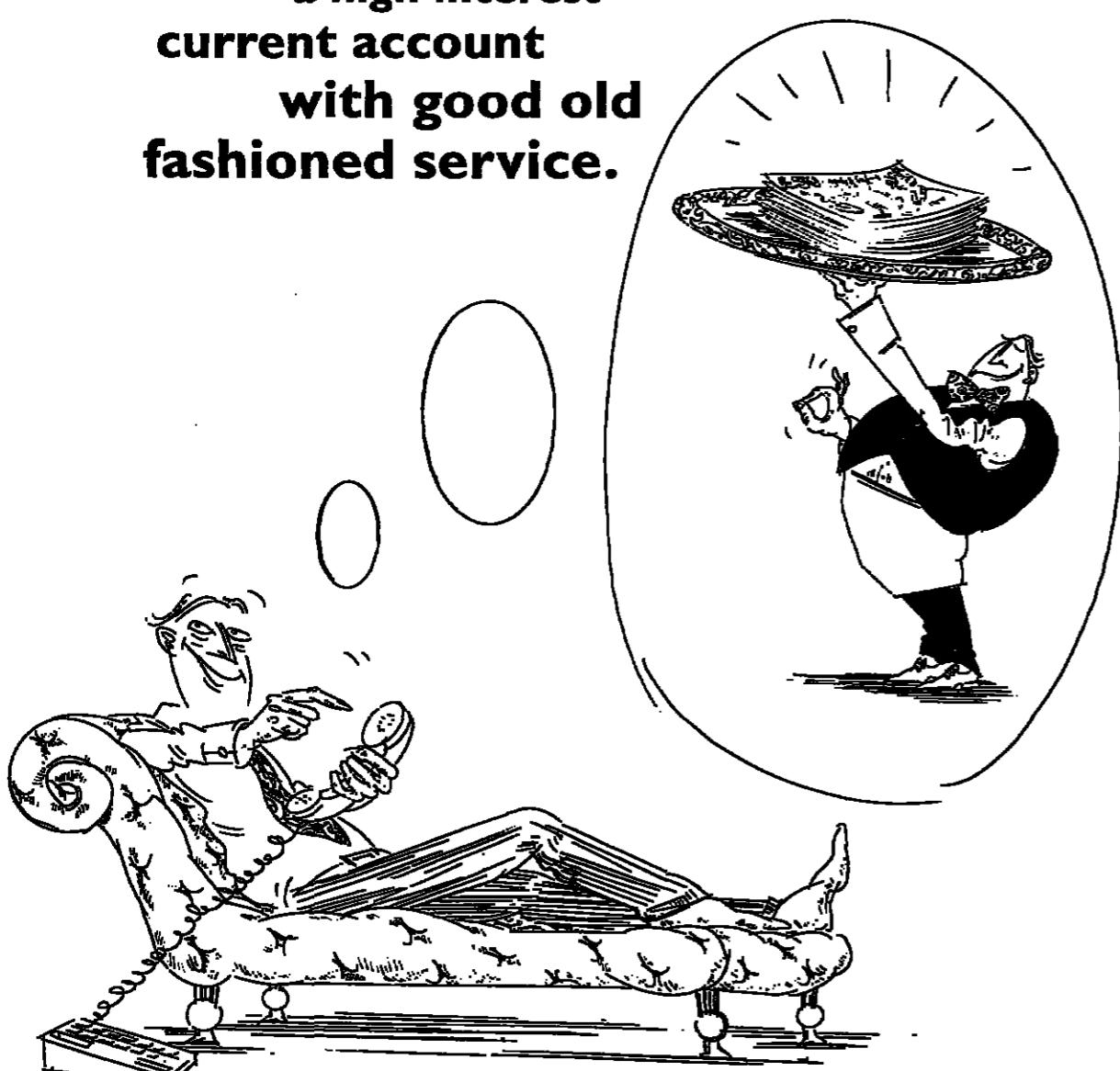
Millions of savers in the Halifax's Liquid Gold instant access account earn interest of between 1 and 4 per cent. An investment of £15,000 would earn interest of 3.3 per cent — about £200 less a year than the

same amount in the Portman account. A Halifax spokeswoman said that the Liquid Gold scheme was one of its most popular accounts.

The Woolwich Building Society pays an even lower interest rate, of 3.15 per cent, on its instant access account.

Paul Rogers, a Woolwich spokesman, said that the rate was in line with its competitors. "It is well within the band of what is acceptable," he said. The Alliance & Leicester's instant access account offers an even more miserly rate of 2.85 per cent on balances of £15,000.

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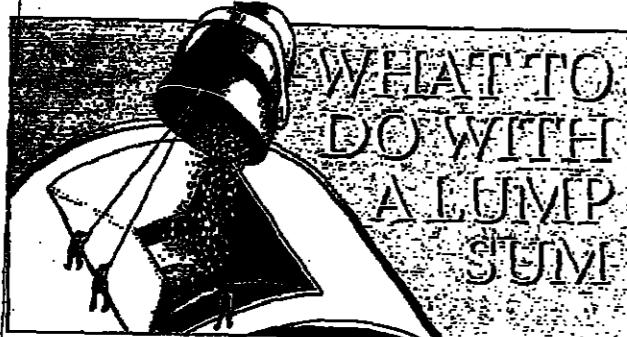
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Four pages of guidance for investors who want to find a good home for their money

Pick and mix choice in the bewildering world of trusts



THE pleasure of having money can be spoilt by the problems of finding a good home for it. The arrival of a lump sum means the start of a search through the options, bewildering both in their variety and their complexity. Even if you are content to leave the cash in the safety of the building society, it may still be difficult to select the most suitable account — especially when the best rates may be available through the post and not the branch.

To help you to make an informed choice, read our four-page guide to investing a lump sum. We assess the most popular schemes, bonds of every type, building societies, National Savings, investment and unit trusts, personal equity plans (Peps) and gilts.

Venturing beyond the safe haven of the building society into the world of unit and investment trusts is a trip into uncharted waters. To guide you through the bewildering variety on offer, we asked four experts for their views.

The main difference between a lump sum and a staggered investment into an investment or unit trust is the timing. If you are dipping money in slowly every month, you do not need to worry about whether the market is at a peak or trough. But with a lump sum, the value of your investment can plummet immediately if your timing is off. With markets still flirting with record levels, it makes sense to wait for a bad week in the City before buying into a unit trust. With investment trusts, it often makes sense to wait for shares to be discounted.

But timing is less important than choosing the right fund. Here, the same rules apply as with any investment: investors need to look for a fund manager with a good reputation. They also need to decide whether they want to invest aggressively, perhaps risking money in emerging markets, or whether they want to be more cautious. It usually pays to get advice when looking for the right fund, or balance of funds.

Tax is also a consideration. Higher rate taxpayers, for example, will probably not benefit from an income fund unless the gains are protected from the taxman through a personal equity plan (Pep). But the most important thing for investors to remember is that these are long-term investments and should be held for at least four or five years.

Matthew Orr, partner at Kilkis & Co, the stockbroker, says clients tend to be looking

for capital growth rather than income. "We have been concentrating on UK smaller company funds and on Invesco English and International. It is quite an aggressive growth orientated fund and is a little more geared than average, so it is not for the cautious investor."

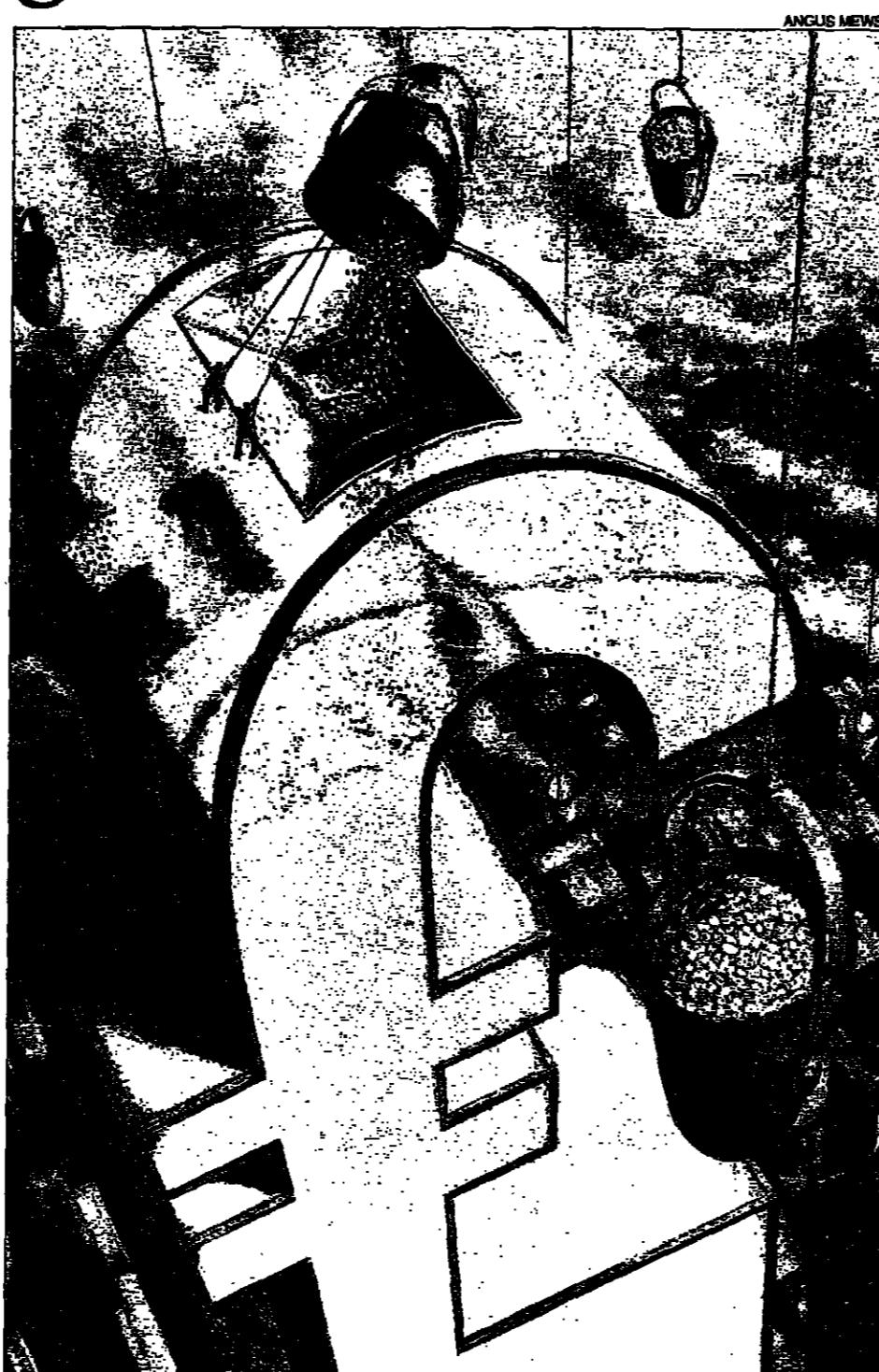
Kilkis is also keen on certain sectors, such as pharmaceuticals, where it recommends the Finsbury Worldwide Pharmaceutical Trust, launched last year, and multimedia and technology, where Mr Orr likes the Herald Investment Trust. For those who just want one fund, Mr Orr suggests Pictet British Investment Trust, recently launched by the Swiss bank.

For people who already have investments in the UK and Europe, Mr Orr suggests looking at emerging markets for long-term growth. Templeton's Emerging Markets Fund has one of the most consistent records in a volatile sector.

Ian Millward, investment marketing manager at Chase De Vere Investments, a firm of financial advisers, recommends the Schroder UK Enterprise fund. "This is a proven fund management group and a proven fund manager. The fund is very focused and its research is such that it has done very well."

Mr Millward also likes Morgan Grenfell European Growth and Europa funds for people who already have a strong UK portfolio. Both invest across continental Europe. The Europa fund is equivalent to a smaller companies fund.

Chase de Vere also recommends having a small exposure to emerging markets. Here, Mr Millward suggests looking at the Schroder and Mercury funds. "You want a broad base with emerging market funds.



These funds will never be top performers, but for emerging markets you want to reduce the risk, not increase it. So you want a fund that has exposure to a large number of different markets and different countries."

Martin Mullany, of Brooks Macdonald Cayler, the financial adviser, would weight a portfolio towards UK general equity funds but would also have exposure to UK smaller companies, European equity, Japan equity, Far East and emerging markets, international funds and fixed-interest funds.

"As we are fee-based, we would not rush into purchasing all at once to generate income for ourselves but would wait for weakness in the market before making purchases. In uncertain conditions it can easily

take six to 12 months to move from cash to fully invested."

James Higgins, of Chamberlain de Broe, the fee-based financial adviser, usually suggests investment trusts because they are cheaper to get into than unit trusts. He also believes that the structure of investment trusts gives fund managers more autonomy, making the funds less vulnerable to the whims of the average punter.

"Two trusts, Bankers Trust and Law Debenture, have been excellent performers over the past few years." Mr Higgins says the only unit trust that compares is the Prolific Technology trust, which is quite volatile. He also likes the Morgan Grenfell European Equity fund.

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\$10,000 invested five years ago in the best performing UK Equity Growth Unit Trust would now be worth £28,010 compared to only £10,580, from the worst performing fund! A difference of £14,430!

Naturally, you want the best return when investing your lump sum. Unfortunately, the example above is typical - the performance of investments can vary greatly. To help you make the right choice, you need UNBIASED advice from a professional. You'd be well advised to contact Investor Intelligence - one of the UK's largest groups of independent financial advisers. Call FREE now or return the Freepost coupon.

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Corporate bond Peps: These Peps, which invest in the bonds companies issue as a means of borrowing money, are often used by people who need an immediate high income from their savings. But these Peps make little or no attempt to give capital growth, aiming instead simply to return your original investment as a final payout at the end of the bond's life. In the meantime, the bond will give a good income — typically about 7 per cent a year.

The average corporate bond Pep has a term of about eight years and pays a fixed-interest yield that you can take monthly, quarterly or annually. The maximum investment is £6,000 a year, at least half of which must go into EU-based companies.

Tracker Peps: These aim to duplicate the performance of a stock market index such as the FT-SE all-share. They do this either by buying shares in every company represented by their chosen index, or by scientifically sampling just enough companies' shares to mirror the performance of the index as a whole.

Miranda Pound, of Direct Line, which is test-marketing its own tracker Pep, says: "They're essentially a safer way to invest in the stock market because the risk is spread over so many different companies."

Over a period of five years, only about two in ten actively managed funds will outperform their market index. For anyone in the remaining 80 per cent of funds, a tracker would be a better bet.

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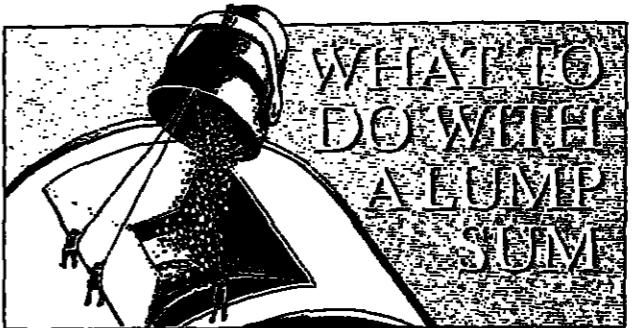
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Helen Pridham points out the perks and pitfalls in picking a bond



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and are relatively low risk.

Escalator bonds: These bonds, also known as step-up bonds, are offered by banks and building societies. They pay a fixed rate of interest which is guaranteed to rise each year or half-year for the term of the bond, usually three to five years. They are normally sold in limited issues. Among those currently on offer, rates typically rise from about 5.75 per cent in year one to 10 per cent in year five. Interest is paid annually, or monthly at a slightly lower rate. To work out how competitive each bond is, its rates should be averaged over the term.

Returns on the bonds are subject to tax, though non-taxpayers can have the income paid gross. Minimum investment required is typically between £2,000 and £5,000. You can get your money back, usually after a year, but you will have to pay a hefty penalty.

Fixed-rate bonds: Also sold by banks and building societies, fixed-rate bonds pay guaranteed rates of interest for terms of between six months and five years or until a specified date when your capital is repaid in full. Interest can be monthly or annually—or on maturity. Rates of 6 to 7 per cent gross have been available recently on three-year bonds.

Care should be taken when timing your investment. If interest rates are expected to go down in the near future, you will need to move fast to lock into the higher level of rates, but if interest rates seem likely to rise, it will be better to delay.

Minimum investment in fixed-rate bonds starts between £1,000 and £5,000. Higher rates may be available on larger sums. Interest is paid net of basic rate tax, but non-taxpayers can have the interest paid gross. Gross payments can also be made on deposits of £50,000 or more.

Guaranteed bonds: Guaranteed income and growth bonds are offered by insurance companies. They run for fixed terms of between one and ten years. As their name suggests they provide either a guaranteed income—annual or monthly options are available—or a guaranteed return at maturity along with the return of your original investment.

It is important to note that the returns from these bonds are quoted and paid net of basic rate tax. If you are a taxpayer, returns can be more competitive than those offered by bank and building society fixed-rate or escalating bonds, which are always quoted gross. For non-

taxpayers, though, they may be less attractive because tax cannot be reclaimed.

Guaranteed bonds are actually lump-sum life insurance policies invested in fixed-interest securities such as gilts. Early surrender may be disallowed; if permitted, you may get back less than you invested.

Minimum investment typically starts at about £5,000. Larger sums of £10,000 or £20,000 often attract higher returns. To get the best rates, it is recommended to go through an independent adviser who will know which company is offering the most competitive deal at the time.

Guaranteed stock market bonds: Sold by banks and building societies, these have become increasingly popular because they offer some of the thrills of equity investment without the spills if the stock market collapses. Issued for terms of three to five years, returns are linked to any rise in the FT-SE 100 index which tracks the share prices of the UK's largest 100 companies.

Making comparisons between bonds is not always easy. Don't just look at how much of the growth in the index you may get, which can range from, say, 60 to 125 per cent. Other points to note include:

To what percentage of your investment is index growth applied? Sometimes it is only 90 per cent or 95 per cent rather than the full amount.

Are the returns quoted before or after tax? Insurers normally quote a net growth rate, banks and building societies a gross.

Is there a maximum return? Sometimes a limit is imposed and you won't get the full rise in the index over that amount.

What is the minimum return? If the stock market falls, some bonds merely guarantee to return your original investment, while others promise some return whatever happens. Be particularly careful with guaranteed stock market

bonds which pay an "income"—if the index fails to perform as expected you may get back less than you invested.

What happens if you want your money back early? With some bonds, you are locked in for the full term. Even those that will let you surrender early do not guarantee the full amount. Investment usually starts at about £5,000.

Investment bonds: These are sold by insurance companies. Investors can choose from a range of funds specialising in UK shares, overseas shares, commercial property, fixed-interest securities and cash deposits, though most opt for "managed" funds which hold a spread of these investments. Tax is paid on the investments within the bonds by the insurance company. Higher rate taxpayers can still make withdrawals of 5 per cent per annum without any immediate liability to tax. Investment normally starts at £1,000.

With-profits bonds: The combination of security and real growth prospects offered by with-profits bonds has made them popular investments in recent years. Money is invested in a fund which contains a mixture of assets: UK and international equities, fixed-interest securities and property. Returns from these investments are credited to the bond each year in the form of bonuses. A further "terminal" bonus may also be added after five to ten years if returns are good.

Investors who cash in within five years may have to pay a surrender penalty. Most companies will pay out the regular bonuses to provide income though investors are generally advised not to withdraw the full bonus, which includes an element of capital appreciation, otherwise they will not see any growth in their underlying capital investment. Returns are paid net of basic rate tax. Minimum investment in bonds is about £5,000.

National security for savers

National Savings is home to more than £60 billion of the nation's wealth. Its principal appeal to investors is the cast-iron guarantee on investments in all the schemes.

Rates on National Savings products are fixed according to the Government's need to raise capital to pay off its debts. Rates peak when it needs to attract a great deal of money and fall when there is less pressure to raise cash.

At present, National Savings' returns are not particularly impressive. However, for higher rate taxpayers, some of the tax-free schemes do provide good value.

Premium Bonds are enjoying renewed popularity, especially among the moneyed classes who increasingly choose Ernie as home for a portion of a larger lump sum, such as a bonus. There are now 65,000 individuals with the maximum £20,000 holding.

Although no interest is paid, 4.75 per cent of the fund is paid out in prizes.

Capital Bonds. Minimum £100, maximum £250,000. Investments of between £2,000 and £25,000 will attract a gross interest rate of 6.25 per cent. Investments of between £25,000 and £250,000 pay interest of 6.5 per cent. The notice period is three months.

NS Certificates. Minimum £100, maximum £10,000. The 43rd issue of ordinary certificates pays a tax-free return of 5.35 per cent, if held for the five-year term. This is worth 6.68 per cent to a basic rate taxpayer and 8.91 per cent to a higher rate taxpayer. The ninth issue of index-linked certificates, which offer inflation-proofing, pays interest at the rate of 2.50 per cent on top of the retail price index, if held for five years. At the current rate of inflation, this is worth 5.50 per cent.

Children's Bonus Bonds. Minimum £25, maximum £1,000. These are another five-year investment, offering a tax-free return of 6.75 per cent a year if held for the full term. Or v for under-16s.

Pensioners Bonds. Minimum £500, maximum £50,000. The current Series 3 issue offers a 7 per cent return, paid gross before the deduction of tax. Interest is paid on the nineteenth day of each month. Only for the over-60s.

Income Bonds. Minimum £2,000, maximum £250,000. Investments of between £2,000 and £25,000 will attract a gross interest rate of 6.25 per cent. Investments of between £25,000 and £250,000 pay interest of 6.5 per cent. The notice period is three months.

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Sarah Jones on the advantages of bank and building society accounts

Firmer foundations for income growth

We can all learn a thing or two from the Pharaohs when it comes to investing a lump sum. They knew that by building their pyramids with a solid base that they could rise to the highest, most delicate apex. With portfolio building, your investment in equities, and at the peak riskier ventures like futures, should be supported by a wide foundation of cash, that is bank and building society deposits.

"There are always unforeseen round the corner and unforeseen largely require cash," Mark Bolland, of Chamberlain de Broe, the independent financial adviser, says. "Everybody should have money in deposit. How much depends on their risk profile."

Postal accounts: At the very bottom of the pyramid, you need your cash to hand. Postal accounts offer a higher rate of interest than ordinary building society accounts, but give better access than many high interest accounts. With postal accounts, as elsewhere, the more you invest the better the rate of interest. In some cases, the minimum investment is extremely high. With the Direct 50 postal account from the Newcastle Building Society, it is £100,000. In return, you get 6.9 per cent gross per annum (5.52 per cent net for basic rate taxpayers). Interest can be paid monthly, but at a lower rate of 6.65 per cent (5.32 per cent net). Maximum investment is £300,000 and withdrawals are subject to 50 days' notice. Other providers include Birmingham & Midshires, Cheltenham & Gloucester, Norwich & Peterborough and Yorkshire.

Tessas: Further up the pyramid you may be prepared to tie up your cash, but still do not want to take any risk. Tax-



Ancient Egyptians knew how important it was to build a pyramid on a solid base

deposit of £9,000. The feeder account also pays 7.30 per cent (5.84 per cent net for a basic rate taxpayer). Birmingham & Midshires has a variable-rate first Tessa, currently 7.25 per cent, for a minimum deposit of £1,000. Both come with a high transfer penalty of 180 days' loss of interest. For follow-on Tessas, Royal Bank of Scotland's fixed escalator account

on its two-year Fixed Rate Bond. On balances of £1,000 to £24,999 it pays 6.8 per cent gross (5.44 per cent net) and 7.25 per cent gross (5.8 per cent net) on balances over £25,000. Norwich & Peterborough's five-year Fixed Interest Bond pays 7.6 per cent gross (6.08 per cent net) on a minimum £5,000 balance. One drawback: there are harsh penalties with fixed

bonds if you need to withdraw your money before the end of the term.

Monthly income: Many investors need monthly income from their lump sum, but they

will suffer when it comes to interest rates. The Scarborough's 75 Day account pays 5.80 per cent gross (4.64 per cent net) monthly interest, compared with 6 per cent yearly interest. The Coventry's Postal 50 pays from 5.30 per cent gross (4.24 per cent net) on the £2,000 minimum balance up to 6.4 per cent gross (5.12 per cent net) for balances over £40,000.

pays an annual average of 7.53 per cent.

Fixed-rate bonds: Fixed-rate accounts also give better rates of interest if you are willing to lock your money in for two to five years. In contrast with saving rates generally, the interest rates on these accounts are beginning to improve. The Woolwich has raised the rates

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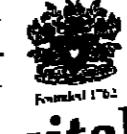
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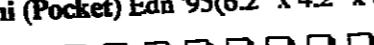
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Great rates shown is the annual equivalent rate of interest payable net taking account of the deduction of income tax at the basic rate. Interest will be paid net of basic rate of income tax which may be reclaimed by non-tax payer OR, subject to the required certification, gross. If the balance falls below £500 a variable rate (currently 5% gross, 1.5% net) will apply. All rates shown are compounded annual

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Financial Planning for the Professional

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Hints on tax in unit trust guide

The Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds has published a free guide to unit trusts and tax. What you need to tell the Taxman 1995/96 explains dividends, foreign income dividends, interest and the three different types of income which may apply on a unit trust, depending on the type of trust held. The booklet also offers guidance on personal tax planning, including self-assessment. For copy, write to: The Unit Trust Information Service, 65 Kingsway, London WC2B 6TD.

■ A guide to the child support scheme has been produced by the Child Poverty Action Group. The Child Support Handbook incorporates the latest changes, including the provisions of the Child Support Act 1995, and advises on all aspects of child support, including how to apply for maintenance, how to withdraw an application, how the formula for calculating payments works, the benefit penalty and how payment is collected and enforced. The guide also covers the new system of discretion in setting maintenance assessments, rules on repaying overpayments and the doubling of the minimum payment. Send a cheque for £9.95 (E3.30 for benefit claimants) to CPAG Ltd, 1-5 Bath Street, London, EC1V 9PY.

How to Make Your Money Work Harder in Retirement explains how inflation and taxation may affect retirement income, and how pension planning and phased retirement should be considered by those approaching retirement.

There is also a section on "what to do when you reach retirement". The guide is available free by writing to Towny Law, Baylis House, Stoge Pokes Lane, Slough, SL1 3PB or by calling 0800 52196.

■ Halifax Building Society is reducing its unsecured personal loan rate to its lowest-ever level. The new loan structure includes a 3 per cent discount for customers of six months or more and a further 1 per cent discount for customers with a salary-funded Halifax current account, an existing Halifax mortgage or a personal loan.

LIZZIE ROSE

GUARANTEED INCOME BONDS

ANNUAL INCOME Rates as at May 8, 1996						
Investment (£)	Company	Standard Rate (%)	Gross coupon	Buying price	% yield	Minimum purchase amount
1 Year						
5,000	AIG Life	5.05	245.70	260.00	-2.0%	
10,000	AIG Life	5.10	491.40	500.70	-1.8%	
20,000	AIG Life	5.25	982.80	1,000.00	-1.7%	
50,000	AIG Life	5.35	2,457.00	2,500.00	-1.6%	
2 Years						
5,000	Financial Assur	6.70	122.80	126.00	-3.0%	
20,000	Premium Life	5.85	385.60	396.70	-2.8%	
50,000	Premium Life	5.95	964.00	980.00	-2.7%	
3 Years						
5,000	AIG Life	5.98	124.70	128.00	-3.1%	
10,000	AIG Life	6.23	249.40	256.00	-3.0%	
20,000	AIG Life	6.38	498.80	512.00	-2.9%	
50,000	AIG Life	6.48	1,247.00	1,280.00	-2.8%	
4 Years						
5,000	AIG Life	6.21	103.63	100.00	1,000	
10,000	AIG Life	6.41	207.26	100.00	1,000	
20,000	AIG Life	6.51	414.52	100.00	1,000	
50,000	AIG Life	6.58	1,030.00	100.00	1,000	
5 Years						
1,000	Premium Life	5.60	100.00	100.00	1,000	
3,000	Pinnacle Insur	6.75	300.00	100.00	1,000	
15,000	Abbey Life	6.80	450.00	100.00	1,000	
50,000	Abbey Life	7.00	1,500.00	100.00	1,000	

Source: Chamberlain de Broe 0171-434 4222. Net rates, income and capital guaranteed. Early surrender. Terms vary. Monthly income may be available.

THE TIMES MONEY INFORMATION SERVICE

SAVERS' BEST BUYS

INSTANT ACCESS ACCOUNTS	Account	Notice of term	Deposit	Rate	Interest paid
Portman BS 01202 292444	Inst Access	Instant	£100	4.80	Viy
Alliance & Leicester 0645 656560	Instant Direct	Postal	£25,000	5.40	Viy
First National BS 0800 558844	Demand Deposit	Postal	£10,000	5.70	Viy
Northern Rock BS 0500 505000	Gl Nth Postal	Postal	£25,000	6.50	A/Viy

NOTICE ACCOUNTS & BONDS

NOTICE ACCOUNTS & BONDS	Account	Notice of term	Deposit	Rate	Interest paid
Coventry BS 0345 665522	Postal 50	50 day p	£2,000	5.45	Viy
First National BS 0800 558844	90 day notice	90 day p	£10,000	6.20	Viy
Chelsea BS 0800 272505	120 Account	120 day	£25,000	6.50	Viy
Yorkshire BS 0800 378836	Investment Bond	31.5.98	£2,500	7.20	F/Viy

FIRST TESSAS (TAX FREE)

CREDIT CARDS BEST BUYS

CREDIT CARDS	Card type	Interest per month	APR%	Fee per annum
Robert Fleming/S&P 0800 829024	MasterCard/Visa	0.92%C	11.50%	Nil
NatWest BS 0800 200400	Access/Visa	0.95%N	12.00%N	Nil N
People's Bank Connecticut 0500 551055	MasterCard/Visa	1.13%	14.40%	Nil

PERSONAL LOANS BEST BUYS

PERSONAL LOANS	APR	Monthly payment on £3,000 for 3 yrs with insurance
Direct Line 0141 2489966	13.90%E	£112.86
Yorkshire BS 0345 181920	14.60%	£117.68
Midland 0800 180180	14.90%	£115.82

A = All withdrawals subject to 30 days loss of interest, C = no interest-free period, E = Available to comprehensive motor insurance policy holders over 22 years, F = Fixed Rate (all other rates variable), N = Introductory rate for a limited period, P = By Post only

* RATES SHOWN ARE GROSS AND SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE
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SOURCE: MoneyFacts, the Monthly Guide to Investment & Mortgage Rates (01922 500 677)

Source: MoneyFacts, the Monthly Guide to Investment & Mortgage Rates (01922 500 677)

Source: AMRO Direct Lines 0771 500 6500

PBS = Permanent Interest-bearing shares

Source: ABN AMRO Hours Goved 0171 501 0101

SHARE IN FOCUS: MIDLANDS ELECTRICITY POISED TO MOVE TO US CONTROL

Source: AMRO Direct Lines 0771 500 6500

Source: AMRO Direct Lines

DEPARTMENT OF SERVICE

Evidence suggests Sangster's colt can make classic case

Heron Island to win trial verdict

BY JULIAN MUSCAT

FOUR down, three to go: such is the state of progress in the Derby trials. The next installation unfolds at Lingfield today, when six colts contest the Tripleprint Derby Trial Stakes over a few strides short of the Blue Riband distance.

As yet, there has been little definition to the overall picture. Bookmakers cannot agree on an outright favourite. Jockeys accustomed to jousting for the best rides do not know which way to turn. Trainers are keeping their

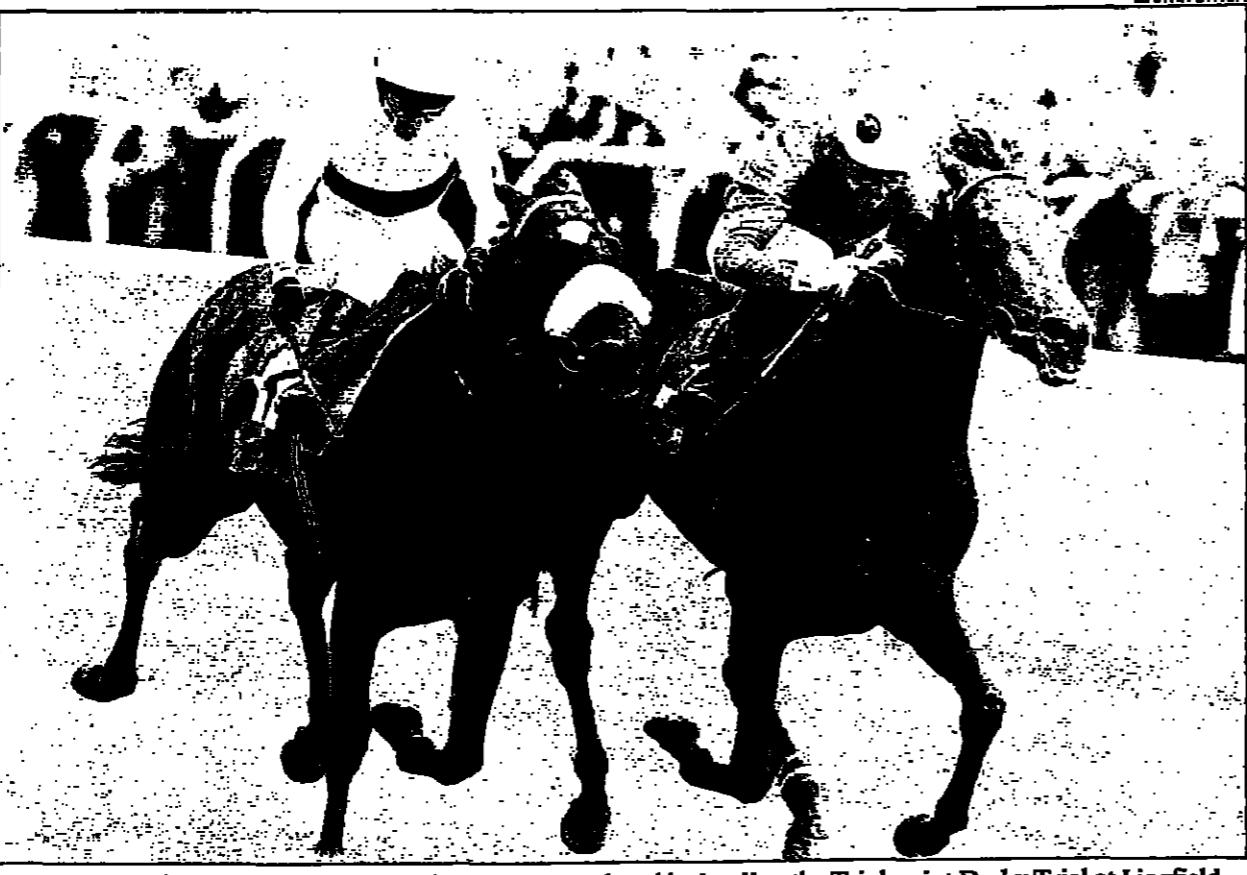
RICHARD EVANS

Nap: MUTAMANNI
(4.45 Lingfield Park)
Next best: Lady Carla
(4.15 Lingfield Park)

options open and punters have become exasperated as one trial after another leaves the imagination cold.

It sounds pitiful, spare a thought for the Epsom executive and its entry mechanism for the premier classic. None among the 620 yearlings nominated to the Derby has triumphed in the trials to date. Only Mark Of Esteem, the 2,000 Guineas winner, is eligible — and that by dint of the £8,000 paid by Sheikh Mohammed at last month's supplementary stage.

As events at Lingfield reach their climax only those responsible for framing the Derby by entry will be on the edge of their seats. The rest of us recognise the intrinsic weakness of this contest, yet it threatens the real possibility that Dovaly, trained by Henry Cecil, will join Santillana, High Baroque and Prize Giv-



Heron Island, right, can strengthen Chapple-Hyam's hand by landing the Tripleprint Derby Trial at Lingfield

ing as recognised trial winners without a Derby entry.

This is the fourth successive year that Derby candidates have slipped through the net. It demonstrates that within a theoretically sound mechanism rests a fundamental flaw. In the long term, Epsom ignores this at its peril, but the immediate situation can be rescued by one of the Derby's oldest surviving friends. Robert Sangster's Heron Island, who holds the Derby entry, has been under the weather on his return home. Generous has since won in weaker company at Newcastle but

Dovaly, Heron Island has yet to show his true mettle. As a juvenile he displayed encouraging speed for one bred to excel over 12 furlongs. He tackles that trip for the first time here, and a decent pace should see him in his element.

Dovaly looked a rugged colt when landing his debut at Newmarket last month. He showed commendable zest to finish off Sacho and Generous, although the former was reported under the weather on his return home. Generous has since won in weaker company at Newcastle but

Ambassador, who finished fourth, was comprehensively beaten in maiden company at Chester on Tuesday. The inference is that Dovaly has plenty to find.

The key Derby trial will undoubtedly be the Homeowners' Dantes Stakes at York on Wednesday. Ladbrokes has acknowledged the fact by trading in advance of Wednesday's event and Nash House, a stablemate of Heron Island, has been installed favourite at 15/8. The firm then bets: 3-1 Dushyantor, 9-2 Glory Of Dancer, Storm Trooper, 6-1

Shaamit, 8-1 Astor Place, 14-1 and upwards others.

Filles with classic ambitions are also in action at Lingfield in the Champagne Ruinart Oaks Trial Stakes. The outcome, as with the colts' version, appears to rest between the Chapple-Hyam and Cecil stables in the shape of Meribel and Lady Carla respectively. Were she to prevail, the blue-blooded Meribel would be worth a king's ransom. But Lady Carla, herself from enticing lineage, should prove superior at level weights.

Danehill Dancer attempts to redeem reputation

BY OUR FRENCH RACING CORRESPONDENT

DANEHILL DANCER and Cayman Kai head a strong British challenge for the Dubai Poule d'Essai des Pouliches, the French 2,000 Guineas, over a mile at Longchamp tomorrow.

The Neville Callaghan-trained Danehill Dancer was nine lengths sixth to Mark Of Esteem in the Pertemps 2,000 Guineas, racing on the unfavoured ground in the centre of the track, but had previously beaten Kahir Almaydan and Tagula by 1½ lengths and 1¼ lengths in the Greenham Stakes. The three reappear on the same terms.

Cayman Kai, trained by Richard Hannon, looked a sprinter last year, when win-

ning the Flying Childers Stakes, but showed that he stays further with a smooth success in the European Free Handicap over seven furlongs at Newmarket's Craven meeting.

He has been supplement-

ed for this race, for £13,175, as the Mark Johnston-trained Gothenberg, three lengths away in fourth in the Free Handicap but since an easy winner of the Tetrach Stakes at the Curragh. The other British raider is Godolphin's Don Michelangelo, unplaced since landing a Leicester maiden last October.

The home team is led by Ashkalan, trained by Alain de Royer-Dupre. He beat

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Saturday portrait: Robbie Fowler, by Rob Hughes, football correspondent

ILLUSTRATION BY STEVE MARTIN

Streetwise youth who has final tutorial at Rush's finishing school

Sporting idolatry, said to start in the cradle in Liverpool, comes no more precious than this: during March, a photograph of a three-hour-old boy appeared in the Liverpool Football Club match programme. The tot was adorned with a red and white scarf proclaiming "Liverpool, pride of Merseyside". Asleep was Robbie Declaran Fell. The child had been named after Robbie Fowler, the phenomenon of the new age at Anfield.

The baby will grow up, but, even while Fowler has been scoring goals from all angles, goals that stretch the imagination, there have been those at Liverpool who have asked when, how and if young Fowler will himself grow up. It could be today, for, on FA Cup Final morning, Fowler, one month after his 21st birthday, is just one goal from becoming the first player since Peter Osgood, in 1970, to score in every round of the Cup.

Fowler, the Artful Dodger of the penalty box, is up against Peter Schmeichel, indisputably the master of the one-against-one, goal-keeper-versus-goal-scorer situation. It could well be the pivotal contest of the final. The odds favour Fowler, tor, in the FA Carling Premiership this season, he has scored all of Liverpool's goals against Manchester United, beating Schmeichel twice at Old Trafford and twice at Anfield, goals which form part of his tally of 85 in 143 first-team appearances.

Did you ever see a striker so quick, so cocksure, so uninhibited? Did you ever set eyes on a player with such swift delivery from brain to head or to either foot, that can conclude a match in such breathtaking style?

The gift, and Fowler acknowledges that it is a gift on which he worked obsessively almost before he could reason, has already taken him from Toxteth, that troubled area of Liverpool, to the more sedate Mossley Hill, where he has purchased a five-bedroom house for himself, his mother, two brothers and a sister. In the modern way, his father, also Robbie, does not live with the family, but almost with every sentence the goalscorer speaks of his father "keeping my

head right kicking my backside when I need it". He has, in that sense, two fathers, for Roy Evans, the manager who has done so much to restore Liverpool values, has many a time had to decide how much of the instinct to liberate in his finisher, how much to coach him towards greater team play, and how much to try to temper the excesses that are part and parcel of the streetwise upbringing of a Toxteth youth.

While Fowler has risen to BMW status, the most opposite words spoken about him came from Evans at the start of the season. "He has fire in his belly," the manager said. "He gets himself into trouble from time to time with his mouthpiece."

That observation came after Fowler's immature prank, when he cut to pieces the shoes of Neil

perhaps, as he insists, he is ready now to settle down and show that playing, and scoring, is not only all that he knows, but a commitment that will brook no distractions.

The skill itself was spotted by Jimmy Aspinall, the Liverpool scout, when Fowler, then a diminutive, sparrow-like figure, rattled in three goals in a match for Liverpool schoolboys. He was 11. "It wasn't just the goals," Aspinall said. "He knew when and where to put the ball away, and run into space. He had such a lovely touch on the ball."

Aspinall immediately approached Fowler's father, and kept on approaching until the young Evertonian felt comfortable enough at the Liverpool School of Excellence to commit himself to an apprenticeship at Anfield.

The rest is public knowledge. Fowler, because of his precocity and because of the way Ian Rush has so willingly revealed his secrets of how to time runs, how to "drop off deep", how, in short, to replace the senior striker, is now uncannily similar to him. It is not simply that they strike, sometimes with venom, sometimes with a delicate caress of the ball, but that they find the corners of the goal with astonishing severity.

Steve Heighway, now the director of coaching at Liverpool, has observed that, where Rush had principally one method of scoring (yet still could not be stopped), Fowler comes from so many directions, with such unplanned sudden eruption of movement, that not even he can know where the strike will come, let alone the opposition.

There is not a classic Fowler goal, and Mark Bosnich, a goalkeeper who has been his victim, gave a first-hand view when he said: "He often shoots early, he doesn't mind where he shoots from, but he seems to get late fade on his shots like a golfer. He usually gets ten out of ten shots on target, and with nine out of ten he hits the corners. If he is doing that deliberately, his accuracy is quite amazing."

It would take more than psychoanalysis, more than the down-to-earth approach of the Liverpool training staff, to assess what is



predetermined, and what simply happens in the intuition of a player to whom scoring is second nature. Ronnie Moran, a Liverpool man for the greater part of post-war footballing history, first saw Fowler at 14, and noted then that, while skill would always be with him, the questions were all to do with attitude. Would he sustain enthusiasm for a career span? Would the sparrow acquire the physical strength to withstand the demands of 50 matches a season, and the buffeting?

The physical filling out has come. Fowler, at 18, has those muscled thighs, that low centre of gravity of two of the greatest amazons of goals that the game has known: Ferenc Puskas and Gerd Müller, men who functioned before his time. Müller, trying to answer the unanswerable, once said: "I don't know how I score. Something in my head says, 'Gerd, go this way, Gerd, go that.'"

Over to you, Schmeichel. You may have to guess, before a

Wembley crowd and millions watching on television around the world, how that inner voice dictates, "Robbie go this way, Robbie go that".

However, when Rush, so sporting a mentor, leaves not only the stage but also Anfield to Fowler after this afternoon, he predicts: "I leave it in good hands; Robbie will probably eclipse all that I have achieved at Liverpool."

That, though, will take a decade at least. By the time that Robbie Fell, the child born in March,

becomes aware of why he was christened, will Robbie Fowler still be the idol of his father's eye? In football, there is always another player behind.

At Liverpool, there is a boy called Michael Owen, 16, born in North Wales, like Rush, an Evertonian like Rush and Fowler, but already assigned to Anfield. Owen has broken Rush's schoolboy scoring records, has already scored enchanting hat-tricks for England schoolboys... watch out, Robbie, your time is precious.

Palace plan romantic final chapter

By RUSSELL KEMPSON

FOOTBALL'S main course has been devoured and quite tasty it was, too. Now for the dessert, the Endsleigh Insurance League play-offs. Four clubs, in each of the first, second and third divisions, set off tomorrow in search of promotion to a higher sphere. Agony and ecstasy await.

No more romantic a tale can be found in the first division, in which Crystal Palace have risen from mid-table mediocrity to FA Carting Premiership contenders in only three months. Dave Bassett, manager, take a bow.

Palace were heading nowhere, in sixteenth place, when Ron Nades, the chairman, decided that Ray Lewington's best efforts were not sufficient to guide the club back into the Premiership at the first attempt. Enter Bassett, fresh from a two-month break after his depar-

ture from Sheffield United. The transformation is now nearing completion, with Bassett's powers of motivation and inspiration having guided Palace to third place on the back of 12 wins and four draws from 20 matches. Had they not lost 2-1 to Derby County on their penultimate outing, they might not have needed to endure the angst of the play-offs.

Lewington has still played a key role at Selhurst Park, alongside Peter Nicholas, his fellow coach, with Palace preferring a low-key build-up to their semi-final first leg against Charlton Athletic at the Valley tomorrow. "We've had a long, hard season, so we've taken our foot off the pedal a bit this week," Nicholas said. "It's been fun, but we're confident."

Leicester City have also reached the play-offs after losing a manager in mid-season, when Mark McGhee

PLAY-OFFS

FIRST DIVISION: Semi-finals: Tomorrow: First leg: Charlton Athletic v Crystal Palace; Leicester City v Stoke City. Second legs: Final: Monday, May 27.

SECOND DIVISION: Semi-finals: Tomorrow: First leg: Bradford City v Blackpool; Coventry City v Nottingham Forest. Second legs: Final: Sunday, May 26.

THIRD DIVISION: Semi-finals: Tomorrow: First leg: Colchester United v Plymouth Argyle; Hereford United v Darlington. Second legs: Final: Saturday, May 25.

abruptly moved to Wolverhampton Wanderers in December. Martin O'Neill, his successor, has experienced mixed fortunes since arriving at Filbert Street from Norwich City, but a win over Watford on the final day of the regulation season clinched Leicester's berth.

It gives Scott Taylor, the midfield player, a chance to erase his haunting memories of last year, when he played for Reading. Having led 2-0 and missed a penalty, Reading

were beaten 4-3 by Bolton Wanderers, after extra time, on one of Wembley's most dramatic afternoons. Taylor is also aware of Leicester's poor recent record against Stoke City, their semi-final opponents, with Stoke winning 1-0 and 3-2 this season.

In the second division, Blackpool will attempt to make amends for their inexplicable loss of form over the championship run-in, which allowed Oxford United to sneak ahead of them and secure the second automatic promotion slot behind Swindon Town, the champions. They play Bradford City, with the first leg at Valley Parade, and received special dispensation yesterday to use Eric Nixon, the goalkeeper.

Three months is the normal limit for loan players, but, with Blackpool having no other fit goalkeepers, the Football League has given the club permission to extend Nixon's

Westwell and Kaye hold key to finalists' twin ambitions

By WALTER GAMMIE

THE players of Clitheroe and Briggs Town will watch the FA Cup final today with unusually keen attention. The grass that Cantona and company command will, in 24 hours, become their stage as they contest the FA Carlsberg Vase final.

Huddled round their television at their hotel in Elstree, Clitheroe, of the North West Counties League, will at least have Simon Westwell, their captain, to advise what lies in store. Westwell, 34, climbed the steps to collect the Vase in 1988 after leading the ill-fated Colne Dynamos to victory over Emley.

"I'll tell them it'll be extremely warm out there," he said. "They'll be no air. You won't be able to breath. Your legs will be shaking like jelly. Apart from that, you'll be fine."

As he tries to keep those nerves in check leading out his team, Westwell will reflect that half his work has been done. As general manager of a company producing sports

souvenirs, the hats, scarves and flags of the Clitheroe supporters will testify to that.

In their cupboards, the Clitheroe following also have the favours of their neighbours to the west and east, Blackburn Rovers and Burnley. They rub shoulders with greater footballing glories — Accrington Stanley also lie close by — which cannot be said of the supporters of Briggs, which is near Scunthorpe.

They do, however, boast in John Kaye, 56, their assistant manager, one of Scunthorpe United's most fabled former players. Sold in 1961 for £45,000 — "that's £1 million in today's reckoning," Robert Taylor, their secretary, said — to West Bromwich Albion, he played in the 1968 FA Cup-winning side at centre half.

Denis Underwood, the other half of the partnership, a former Clitheroe goalkeeper, will then take charge. Arguments are few. The last, when Butcher wanted to come off in extra time of the semi-final against Mansfield United, he lost. Two minutes later, he scored the goal that took Clitheroe to Wembley.

Clitheroe's final will be preceded by the final of a new venture — the Carleberg Pub Cup — between Grimsby Miners Welfare and Darlington Town Social Club.

of the semi-final against Filton, at the expense of David Mail, his replacement and brother-in-law, who was, for many years, a stalwart of the Blackburn defence.

Selection doubts over Clive Dunn, Westwell's Wembley team-mate in 1988, and Chris Grimshaw, who are both carrying injuries, resolved, Gary Butcher, the Clitheroe joint manager, who runs a motor racing school, will concentrate on his role as the team's driving force in midfield.

Denis Underwood, the other half of the partnership, a former Clitheroe goalkeeper, will then take charge. Arguments are few. The last, when Butcher wanted to come off in extra time of the semi-final against Mansfield United, he lost. Two minutes later, he scored the goal that took Clitheroe to Wembley.

Clitheroe have made a habit of winning matches this season despite being unable to dominate the opposition and must still be favourites.

Croydon need three wins in four days

By SARAH FORDE

THE Women's Premier National League title could be decided today when Croydon and Doncaster Belles meet at Fisher FC. If the Belles avoid defeat, the championship will go north. A win for Croydon will prolong the race and leave the south London team to pursue their quest for the double.

The respective build-ups for this match could scarcely have acted as a spur to Croydon, the only unbeaten side in the league, although they have paid an injury-prize for their crowded fixture list.

Debbie Bampton, the player-manager, is doubtful with a damaged calf and, while Hope Powell, the inspiration behind the WFA Cup triumph, could return to the starting line-up after missing the past two matches, Alex Cotter has work commitments and is unavailable.

Bampton remains confident that her team can pull off the double. "If you'd asked me last week... I would have said no," she said. "but now she's good that, if we can beat Doncaster, nothing will stop us."

Croydon's remaining games are against Liverpool tomorrow and Arsenal on Tuesday.

Schott in the dark when talking about the past

SIMON BARNES

On Saturday

the officials in sympathy. Alas, it was discovered that these were recycled flowers. A television station had given them to her, and she merely scribbled out a fresh message. She has a happy knack, does Marge.

Pole apart

Sergey Bubka, the pole vaulter, and one of the greatest athletes in history, went to Rio de Janeiro to compete in a grand prix meeting. He had a spot of trouble going through customs. Officials thought that the long thin object that he was carrying was really rather suspicious looking. I mean, it could contain all kinds of things. So they saw it in half. Yes, only his fibreglass vaulting pole. However, Bubka managed to win with borrowed equipment.

Meanwhile, the embarrassment

officials were large to an

extreme, especially when you consider that they fancy their chances of hosting the Olympic Games of 2004.

Great feet

Programme note of the week: Bill Graves, Arsenal scout, said in the programme for Paul Merson's benefit match this week: "I took one look at Paul's feet and I knew he'd shoot up."

Hat in the ring

It is time to praise the generosity of spirit of Geoffrey Boycott. Sir G was asked to contribute something to the Brian Johnston memorial sale of cricketing stuff, which takes place at Phillips in Bond Street today and will raise money for the Brian Johnston Memorial Trust for disabled and grassroots cricket. He bunged in the beloved Panama, which is expected to make up to £100.

Striking out

Insult of the week (part two). We do not really have what it takes when it comes to dishing it out in this country. Consider the recent exchange of views between Romario and Tulio, rivals for the Brazil centre forward position. Tulio dealt out a series of strong criticisms of Romario, but Romario responded: "It would be better if, instead of interesting himself in me, Tulio thought more about his wife. I understand, in fact, that someone is amusing himself with her."

Tulio and his wife have appeared on television insisting that all is well. Now Tulio is suing Romario.

Getting the bird

On in the latest legal news. A Chicago jury has awarded \$317,000 (about £208,000) to Kimberly Smith, a former member of the cheerleaders of Chicago Bulls basketball team, a group known as the LuvaBulls. The basis of her claim is that she did not wish to dance with the Famous Chicken at half-time at a match in January 1991, but the Famous Chicken, a mascot of

مكتبة من الأصل

Famous old rivals can find inspiration in classic encounter that held Wembley spellbound

United's triumph that bore the mark of greatness

Of the 44 FA Cup Finals I have seen, none compare with that of 1977, the previous encounter between the finalists today. If we have a match equally memorable, those present will be fortunate. There is every hope for another classic encounter.

The final of 1953, in which Blackpool and Stanley Matthews came from 3-1 behind with 20 minutes to go to beat Bolton Wanderers in a frenzied finish, may have been more dramatic in its climax, yet in 1977, two gifted teams, Liverpool's epitome of 14 seasons of systematic dominance, United's more erratic but exciting, gave a magical display that was everything that sport should be. They and their respective managers, Bob Paisley and Tommy Docherty, gave something to the history of the game that day.

Roy Evans and Alex Ferguson could do worse today than remind the present teams of the example set by their predecessors. The present teams are, if anything, even more individually gifted. Barnes, Redknapp, McManaman, Collymore and Fowler bear favourable comparison with McDermott, Kennedy, Case and Keegan; as do Irwin, Scholes, Giggs and Cantona with Buchan, Coppel, Macari, Pearson and Hill.

There are few as stupid as the professed intelligentsia when choosing to pontificate about sport, for which they have neither sentiment nor knowledge. John Mortimer, lawyer and playwright, stated before the 1977 final: "Sport brings out the very worst in people. I have sympathy for football hooligans because the game is so dull."

The match revealed Mortimer to be no Rumpole of the turf. An hour and a half of tactical invention and sustained action and uncertainty, right to the last moment when Keegan unavailingly drove a shot against the angle of United's post and crossbar, was sporting perfection devoid of malice on either pitch or terraces. Neither trainer was needed for 58 minutes. The FA Year Book recorded: "It was the cleanest, fastest, most enjoyable Cup Final for many years." The spectators were as exemplary as the teams.



David Miller recalls the cast and the drama of the finest FA Cup Final he has seen

There were gestures of magnanimity — from Docherty, characteristically two-edged. "They are the best side in the country," he said of Liverpool. Then, with a twich of that scared face: "And we are the best to watch."

When it was all over, United having won 2-1 to deny Liverpool the Double — and the second leg of a possible Treble of League, FA Cup and European Cup — young Arthur Albiston offered his winners' medal to Stewart Houston. Injury had denied Houston, a Scotland international, his place at left back. Albiston, his deputy, was regarded as a potential weakness against the rampaging Jimmy Case. In the event, Albiston was one of

sible." It was: Clemence — Neal, Smith, Hughes, Jones — Case, McDermott, Kennedy, Heighway — Johnson, Keegan.

Docherty, apart from losing

Houston, selected his regu-

lars: Steepney — Nicholl, Brian

Greenhoff, Buchan, Aliston

— Coppel, Macari, McIlroy,

Hill — Pearson, Jimmy

Greenhoff. Could Coppel and

Hill unhinge Neal and Joey

Jones? Would United find the

patience to match Liverpool?

It seemed not, initially. United endured the shakiest of opening ten minutes and continued to be tactically outplayed by Liverpool's crisp possession game until half-time. Liverpool looked the complete team — yet they could not score. Brian Greenhoff and the dapper Buchan shut out Johnson and Keegan. When Steepney, the United goalkeeper, stuck out a foot to deny Kennedy's downward header from only five yards shortly before half-time, it proved a turning point.

The three goals came within five minutes early in the second half. Pearson, taking a pass flicked over Hughes by Jimmy Greenhoff, deftly beat Clemence from 15 yards. Liverpool's response was instant and brilliant. Case, seemingly cut off from goal by two defenders and facing the wrong way, swivelled to hit a rising half-volley past Steepney.

Almost as swiftly, United were again in front. Smith lost possession to Jimmy Greenhoff. The ball ran loose. Macari's shot was going wide, but struck Greenhoff and was deflected into the net. It was a tame goal on which to win such a glorious final.

Today we will see whether Cantona can once more illuminate that definition of his compatriot, Jean Giraudoux, a novelist-playwright more in tune than Mortimer — "the ball is that thing which most easily escapes from the laws of life ... with effects that are sublime." Or if Fowler can put his seal on an exceptional season. Either way, it should be special.

Pearson, with Jones, the Liverpool defender, looking on, puts United ahead and on the way to eventual victory in the momentous 1977 final

Resolute May craves final role call

By PETER BALL

THIS has clearly been a good year for Alex Ferguson's judgement. His decision last summer to put his trust in his young lions in the face of widespread doubts has been fully justified — and widely recognised as such.

However, in the past couple of months, his equally contentious decision to pay £1 million for David May — the summer before — has begun to look inspired.

So much so, that May gives Ferguson his hardest decision of all this morning when he decides whether to stick with the young Manchester-born defender or to recall Steve Bruce, his battle-hardened captain, for the formidable task of subduing Fowler and Collymore.

Unlike the Nevilles, Beckham, Butt and Scholes, whose path to the top has been a smooth progress. May's rise has been harder, and it is only in the past few weeks that he has begun to feel part of the United team. "I've helped them lose games" type of thing, even though I didn't mean to."

As that suggests, he had a difficult start to his Old

Premiership title, last Sunday, helped, though, and so did scoring the first goal at Middlesbrough, but today will either confirm his growing feeling of belonging or undermine it again.

"I was at the final last year, but I didn't feel part of it," he said this week. "I was there to take a back seat and see what's all about."

This year, because I've played in the past ten games, I feel part of it now. If I hadn't played last Sunday, I wouldn't have felt part of the winning team, even though I'd played in the previous nine; but to play and to score the first goal was special, because, even if you win 5-0, the first goal sets everything up, so it was absolutely brilliant.

"Now, if I play in the Cup Final, I'll feel I'm an established United player. I'll feel I've arrived then, and feel I've done something for the fans, so that they'll say 'Well, he helped us do this,' whereas last year it was 'I helped them lose games' type of thing, even though I didn't mean to."

As that suggests, he had a

difficult start to his Old

Trafford career, not helped by

playing some of his early

games at full back, where he

looked ill at ease.

"I'm not being big-headed," he said, "but I don't think I've had a bad game at centre half for United. It was when I played right back that I've not

played well."

Unfortunately for May, two of those games, against Barcelo-

na and Gothenburg, were

widely publicised, but he has

a stubborn streak, as he

showed when he named his

team in the United players'

fantasy league: Manchester

City — revealing his boyhood

allegiance. With the support of

his manager, he has battled

through his difficulties,

though.

"There have been a lot of

doubters, a lot of people

slaughtered me, but I've never

doubted my ability," he said.

"I suppose a lot of people

were doubting the manager all last

season about whether he's

made the right decision in

signing me, but he's stuck by

me, and I've stuck by whatever he's said."

Understudying Steve Bruce

and waiting for age to begin

to take its toll on the indestruc-

ble United captain was a

thankless enough job, al-

though it had its

compensations.

"It was the same at Black-

burn, where Kevin Moran just

went on for ever," he said. "I

compare the two of them, but

I've learnt a lot from both of

them too."

This season, Bruce has be-

gun to show signs that he is

not the bionic man of legend,

but even when he was injured

for a time, May had to watch

as the young generation be-

hind him came into the equa-

tion. Gary Neville for a time

taking one of the central

defensive berths.

"When Gary was playing

centre half, I did have a word

with the manager just to see

what was happening," May

said, "but he said 'Don't

worry, you'll get your chance.'

and I've been patient, he's

given me my chance and,

hopefully, I've taken it."

There seems little doubt

about that. Some feel that

Gary Neville is potentially the

best central defender on

United's books, but Ferguson

always wanted height in that

position. May is no giant, but

is tall enough and strong

enough to hold his own.

He has a turn of pace, too,

which should gain him the job

of containing Fowler and Collymore

this afternoon. If so, he will hope to do better

than on his previous meeting.

"I've played against Fowler once," he said. "Conceded two;

so that's something to work

on."

Given May's determination,

Fowler may find it more

difficult this time.

Comprehensive guide to the weekend fixtures

FA CUP FINAL (7.30pm) Premier League: Surry v Kent. HOME: Sussex v Warwickshire (1.0). SHEFFIELD: Yorkshire v Derbyshire

LEAGUE (7.30pm) Division 1: Coventry v Southampton. Division 2: Middlesbrough v Macclesfield. Division 3: Luton Town v Hartlepool. Division 4: Grimsby Town v Wrexham. Division 5: Hereford v Shrewsbury Town. Division 6: Cheltenham Town v Stevenage. Division 7: Wrexham v Bury. Division 8: Notts County v Hartlepool. Division 9: Woking v Aldershot. Division 10: Dagenham v Stevenage. Division 11: Weymouth v Farnborough. Division 12: Wellingborough Town v Northwich Victoria. Division 13: Tadcaster Albion v Wrexham. Division 14: Weymouth v Woking. Division 15: Weymouth v Woking. Division 16: Woking v Weymouth. Division 17: Woking v Woking. Division 18: Woking v Woking. Division 19: Woking v Woking. Division 20: Woking v Woking. Division 21: Woking v Woking. Division 22: Woking v Woking. Division 23: Woking v Woking. Division 24: Woking v Woking. Division 25: Woking v Woking. Division 26: Woking v Woking. Division 27: Woking v Woking. Division 28: Woking v Woking. Division 29: Woking v Woking. Division 30: Woking v Woking. Division 31: Woking v Woking. Division 32: Woking v Woking. Division 33: Woking v Woking. Division 34: Woking v Woking. Division 35: Woking v Woking. Division 36: Woking v Woking. Division 37: Woking v Woking. Division 38: Woking v Woking. Division 39: Woking v Woking. Division 40: Woking v Woking. Division 41: Woking v Woking. Division 42: Woking v Woking. Division 43: Woking v Woking. Division 44: Woking v Woking. Division 45: Woking v Woking. Division 46: Woking v Woking. Division 47: Woking v Woking. Division 48: Woking v Woking. Division 49: Woking v Woking. Division 50: Woking v Woking. Division 51: Woking v Woking. Division 52: Woking v Woking. Division 53: Woking v Woking. Division 54: Woking v Woking. Division 55: Woking v Woking. Division 56: Woking v Woking. Division 57: Woking v Woking. Division 58: Woking v Woking. Division 59: Woking v Woking. Division 60: Woking v Woking. Division 61: Woking v Woking. Division 62: Woking v Woking. Division 63: Woking v Woking. Division 64: Woking v Woking. Division 65: Woking v Woking. Division 66: Woking v Woking. Division 67: Woking v Woking. Division 68: Woking v Woking. Division 69: Woking v Woking. Division 70: Woking v Woking. Division 71: Woking v Woking. Division 72: Woking v Woking. Division 73: Woking v Woking. Division 74: Woking v Woking. Division 75: Woking v Woking. Division 76: Woking v Woking. Division 77: Woking v Woking. Division 78: Woking v Woking. Division 79: Woking v Woking. Division 80: Woking v Woking. Division 81: Woking v Woking. Division 82: Woking v Woking. Division 83: Woking v Woking. Division 84: Woking v Woking. Division 85: Woking v Woking. Division 86: Woking v Woking. Division 87: Woking v Woking. Division 88: Woking v Woking. Division 89: Woking v Woking. Division 90: Woking v Woking. Division 91: Woking v Woking. Division 92: Woking v Woking. Division 93: Woking v Woking. Division 94: Woking v Woking. Division 95: Woking v Woking. Division 96: Woking v Woking. Division 97: Woking v Woking. Division 98: Woking v Woking. Division 99: Woking v Woking. Division 100: Woking v Woking. Division 101: Woking v Woking. Division 102: Woking v Woking. Division 103: Woking v Woking. Division 104: Woking v Woking. Division 105: Woking v Woking. Division 106: Woking v Woking. Division 107: Woking v Woking. Division 108: Woking v Woking. Division 109: Woking v Woking. Division 110: Woking v Woking. Division 111: Woking v Woking. Division 112: Woking v Woking. Division 113: Woking v Woking. Division 114: Woking v Woking. Division 115: Woking v Woking. Division 116: Woking v Woking. Division 117: Woking v Woking. Division 118: Woking v Woking. Division 119: Woking v Woking. Division 120: Woking v Woking. Division 121: Woking v Woking. Division 122: Woking v Woking. Division 123: Woking v Woking. Division 124: Woking v

CRICKET 42

REEVE'S ALL-ROUND PERFORMANCE PUTS SUSSEX IN SHADE

SPORT

SATURDAY MAY 11 1996

GOLF 43

UNLIKELY LAD TAKES LEADING ROLE IN SPANISH OPEN

Liverpool declare their hand before meeting Manchester United at Wembley

Clash of the giants opens new era

By ROB HUGHES
FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

THERE are 39 steps from Wembley's turf to the Royal Box, this is the 39th week of the football season and £39 million would not buy you either the Manchester United or Liverpool teams, laced as they are by youth, which compete in the FA Cup Final this afternoon.

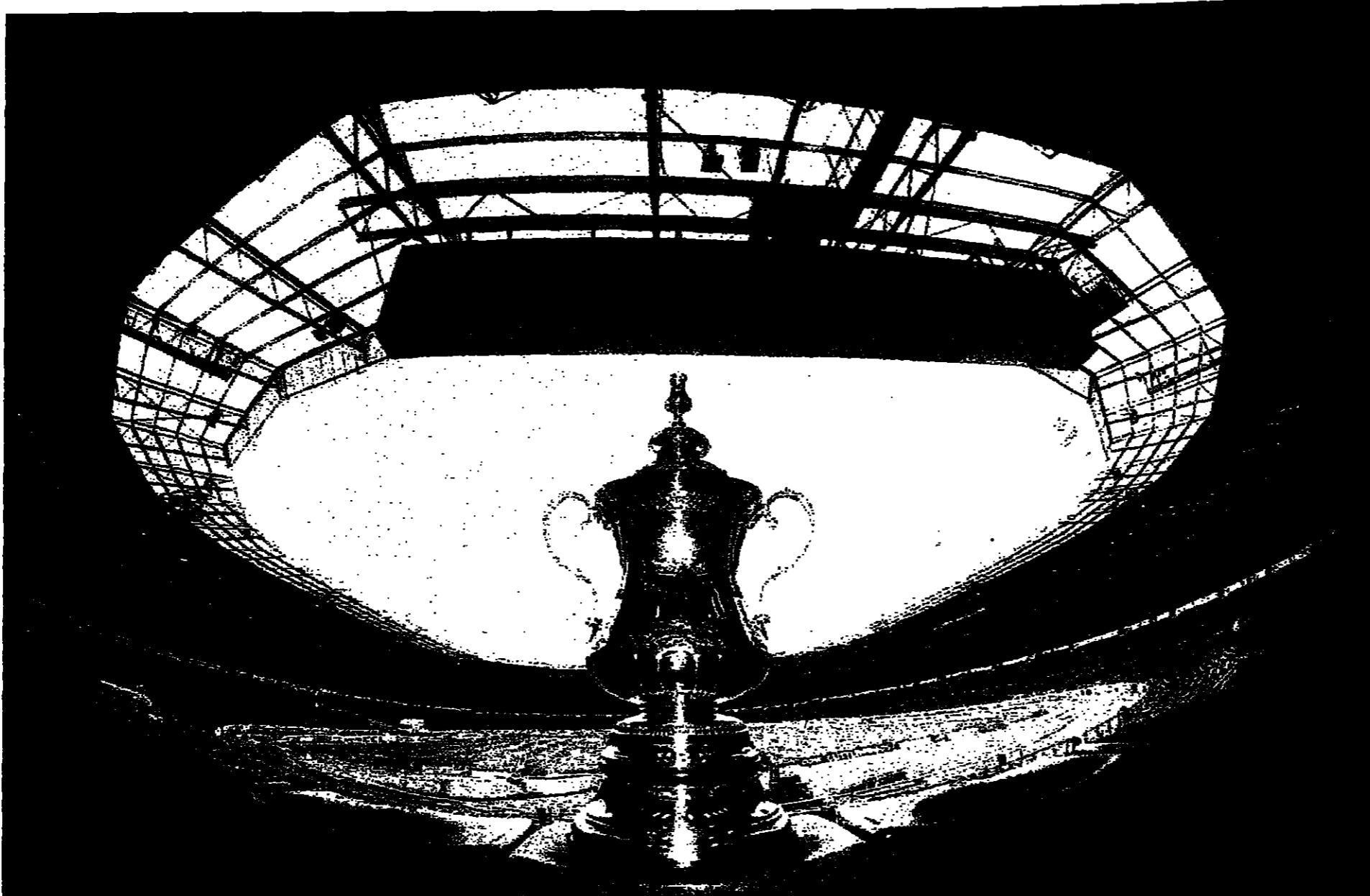
While this has been very properly greeted as potentially a classic final, the scale of the wealth and the way that it is being channelled towards the few in football is likely to mean that we are entering an era when this becomes the norm, when the sheer buying power at Anfield, Old Trafford and St James' Park drives such a wedge between them and the also-rans that the day of the Wembley underdog is becoming too distant to contemplate — but let that take nothing away from what is in store. The two North West giants of the game have such genuine quality and such a fierce rivalry that today ought to be something to cherish and remember.

Liverpool have already declared their team and their hand. Phil Babb has been

Fowler portrait 46
Palace plan 46
Vase ambitions 46

preferred in their system of three central defenders to Neil Ruddock: smoothness preferred to ruggedness. The only other position on which Roy Evans, the manager, had to dwell was in midfield, where he has selected Jamie Redknapp ahead of Michael Thomas. This will be felt harshly in the Thomas household and perhaps will finally convince him to take his offer to move along with Bayern Munich. He has a point. His own tenacious form has considerably helped Liverpool of late, while Redknapp has not quite rediscovered the driving form he had before he was injured on England duty last December. Nevertheless, there is a feeling that Redknapp can turn a match — one of many who can in this final — particularly where the opposition allow a measure of free space. Manchester United are that kind of opponent.

United's own team, which incidentally has won the right to wear red (so there should be no grey areas), may well be the (if) who finished the FA Carling Premiership season last Sunday. This would mean that David May, who has fought so long for inclusion, retains his position in central defence and Steve Bruce, such an enthusiastic but now ageing club captain, is omitted. The armband would thus pass to Eric Cantona. Retaining the championship side would also



Wembley and the FA Cup itself await the protagonists for today's potentially epic final between Liverpool and Manchester United. Photograph: Marc Aspland

mean the younger of the Neville brothers, Philip, gaining precedence over Gary.

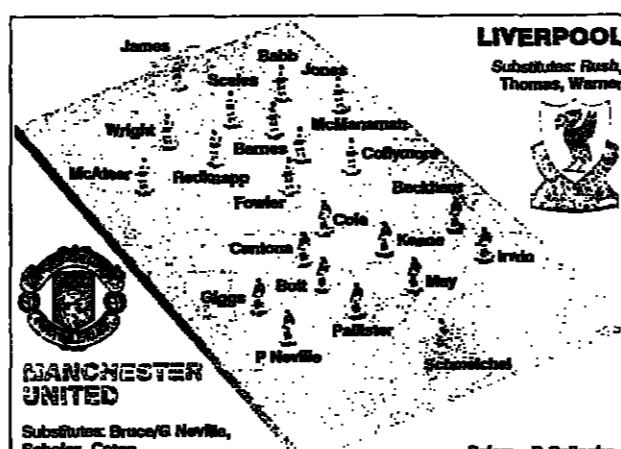
The third area that the Manchester United manager, Alex Ferguson, is keeping under wraps is whether he starts the final with his £7 million acquisition, Andy Cole, or remains true to his statement that "the player you produce is better than the one you buy" — in this case, the local lad, Paul Scholes. Ferguson's comments in the week, praising Scholes's ability to come off the substitutes' bench and immediately lock into the rhythm and flow of the game, would indicate that Cole, lucky fellow, will be given another chance not to fail United.

It is, to some extent, psychology — indeed, given the ages involved, ideology. Ferguson alone knows what is intended, but, with so many matchwinners in so many areas of the field, the pressure points are on individuals. Liverpool might be vulnerable, if anywhere, on the right of their defence, where Ryan Giggs, flying again, could

surely expose the space behind Jason McAteer. Conversely, with Gary Pallister still not 100 per cent after his sciatic problems, central defence for Manchester could be tentative — and who would not be against the impish Robbie Fowler, the juggernaut Stan Collymore and the hypnotic dribbling skills of Steve McManaman. The trio have scored have scored 14 goals between them in six FA Cup games.

If anyone can stop them, it is that colossal goalkeeper, Peter Schmeichel. A fascinating character, Professor Hans Eysenck, the pre-eminent psychologist in the country, allowed himself to be "outed" as a Manchester United fanatic last month. Posing in a club replica shirt, obviously proud to be associated, he picked out Schmeichel for his "enormous psychological influence" on the team. Fair enough: Schmeichel's shouting and ranting certainly moves bodies ahead of him and his 21 clean sheets in 44 games speaks for itself.

It does not daunt David



James, the Liverpool goalkeeper, who, at 6ft 5in and 16st, feels that he can be pretty imposing himself. He too can play the statistics game: 26 unbeaten performances from 51 games this season belie the reputation, on past seasons, of James's lapses in concentration.

Down in the dressing-room, beneath the Wembley tunnel, the managers will make their final persuasions. Once Manchester United slip out of

with the same passion and commitment as Manchester United — otherwise there is nothing in it for you."

Hopefully, the worst excesses between the supporters of the two protagonists will be muted. It should not take a professor to analyse the basic, almost primordial relationship between the two who chase and kick a ball and the multitude who throng to them. Nevertheless, I think Eysenck is happy to tell us that "football is a positive force in people's lives. When you are a football fan, you have a great passion for something. That is a very positive and beneficial emotion".

And positive and beneficial should be the experience for the players. Let us hope it is not transient, as it was for Mark Robins, the young man whose extra-time winner in the 1990 FA Cup Final bought the time for Ferguson to rebuild United. Robins's only hope of climbing the 39 steps this season is if Leicester City reach Wembley in the Endslight Insurance League first division play-offs.

PATHS TO FINAL

LIVERPOOL
Rnd 3: Liverpool 7 (Fowler, Collymore 3, og, Rush, McAteer) Rochdale 0
Rnd 4: Shrewsbury 0 Liverpool 4 (Collymore, og, Fowler, McAteer)
Rnd 5: Liverpool 2 (Fowler, Collymore) Charlton 1
Rnd 6: Leeds 0 Liverpool 0
Rnd 6 replay: Liverpool 3 (McManaman 2, Fowler) Leeds 0
Semi-final: Liverpool 3 (Fowler 2, McAteer) Aston Villa 0

MANCHESTER UNITED
Rnd 3: Man Utd 2 (Butt, Cantona) Sunderland 2
Rnd 4: Sunderland 1 Man Utd 2 (Scholes, Cole)
Rnd 4: Reading 0 Man Utd 3 (Giggs, Parker, Cantona)
Rnd 5: Man Utd 2 (Cantona pen, Sharpe) Man City 0
Rnd 6: Man Utd 2 (Cantona pen, Sharpe) Southampton 0
Semi-final: Man Utd 2 (Cole, Beckham) Chelsea 1

BEN WHITE

Joining the team for the day is Ben White, 12, a winner in the Young Reporters Competition, run by our 1015 magazine

Cantona agreeable to lengthy stay

By PETER BALL

MANCHESTER United's FA Cup Final preparations will receive a timely boost at lunchtime today, when Eric Cantona gives his first television interview. "I have two years left on my contract but I could stay with United longer than that," Cantona will tell Desmond Lynam on BBC's *Grandstand*.

The news was warmly welcomed by Alex Ferguson, the United manager. "He's a very fit lad, he really looks after himself, and there's no reason why he can't play on at the top for years and years. I want him at United for a long, long time," he said. Ferguson was less happy at the prospect of

having to tell one or two of his leading players that they would not even be substitutes this afternoon.

If, as expected, David May and Andy Cole are chosen ahead of Paul Scholes and Steve Bruce, the latter pair are likely to take two of the substitutes' positions. That would leave Lee Sharpe, Brian McClair and Gary Neville, a member of the England squad, contending for the final place on the bench. It would be startling if Neville could not get into his club's best 14.

"I've picked the team, but it seems unfortunate that I will have to tell players who have done marvellous things for me that they won't even be a substitute," Ferguson said.

Colin Hutchinson, the managing director of Chelsea, yesterday confirmed that he had travelled to Italy to talk to representatives of Gianluca Vialli, the Juventus striker. "Discussions have taken place about the possibility of him coming to England," Hutchinson said. "We're in the ring with some big hitters, but, at the moment, we're still on our feet." That was a reference to the interest being shown by other leading European clubs.

However, Hutchinson said that reports that Ruud Gullit will become Chelsea's player-manager or player-coach in succession to Glenn Hoddle were premature. "We've been installed as its temporary chairman.

Offiah will prove key to Wigan's ignition

David Hands assesses the potential impact of the league side in the Middlesex Sevens

QUIET what Russell Cargill would have made of it we shall never know, but it is safe to say that the committee man whose name is on the memorial trophy awarded to the winners of rugby union's Middlesex Sevens competition never envisaged the day when Wigan would emerge from rugby league's strongholds to challenge for his cup.

Yet, they do so at Twickenham today as the century-old rivalry between rugby's two codes dwindles in the harsh light of professionalism. Indeed, given their 82-6 demolition of Bath on Wednesday under league rules, there is every prospect that Wigan's pace and power will propel them to victory once more in what is an hors-d'oeuvre for the return fixture with Bath, under union laws, at Twickenham on May 25.

"People have said we will win, but we're just going to enjoy ourselves and to entertain," Joe Lydon, Wigan's assistant coach, said yesterday. In the light of the new entente, one would accept what Lydon says at face value — were it not for the steely-eyed approach Wigan take to any game of rugby and the inclusion in their squad of

world class players such as Jason Robinson, Shaun Edwards and Martin Offiah.

Offiah, of course, is the link. Memories are still bright of the young Rosslyn Park wing, who waltzed around Twickenham in the 1987 Sevens, then left to make his name in the North. On Wednesday, he waltzed around Bath for six tries and the Twickenham crowd, however blinkered it is sometimes deemed to be, will welcome him back.

Wigan are dab hands at seven in their own code. They won the Nissan world event five years ago and the league domestic tournament for five successive years before losing their grip this season.

Adding spice is their opening match, against Richmond. When his Wigan contract runs out in June, that is where Scott Quinnell is bound. Today, though, he will wear the red and white against his new employers and offer them a taste of what they can expect when he returns to 15-a-side next season.

DRAW (first kick off 11.20): Shropshire County v Haywards Heath; Bath v Wigan; Orrell v Warrington; Wigan v Warrington; Wigan v Richmond; Gloucester v Harlequins; Sale v Salford; London Scottish v Leicester

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Bahraini rebels reject Emir's tag of fanaticism

THERE is a pattern to life in Bahrain. At 5pm, after the beat has abated and the children of the 8,000 American and British expatriates have been collected from school, the protests begin.

In the village of Sinnabis, a few miles from Manama, the capital, a group of balaclava-clad youths step out onto a busy junction carrying perhaps the most restrained banner to be found in the Middle East today, saying "We want a parliament". A few yards behind them, a bomb explodes in a house, wounding a passer-by. Down the road in the village of Bani-Jamra, a group of women shrouded in their black abayas call out "Death to the [ruling] al-Khalifa family" and hold up signs reading "We relish martyrdom".

In Sitra, boys roll tyres onto the roads, calmly pour petrol on them and set them alight. Black clouds of smoke pour through the village while cars and veiled women weave their way nonchalantly through the burning circles. After all, it happens every day.

Within minutes, sirens herald the approach of the riot police and the demonstrators scatter. The force includes thousands of *lathi*-wielding



Sue Lloyd-Roberts went under cover with a video camera beneath her robes to witness growing unrest against the ruling family in Bahrain

policemen from Pakistan, Bangladesh and India imported by the Emir to sort out his unruly subjects. They cordon off the trouble-spots, strike out at anyone still on the streets and throw them into the back of jeeps. Then they break down the doors of houses, ransack their contents and terrorise their inhabitants.

After one such attack, I found an 85-year-old man shaking and gasping for breath, stunned by the impact of the rubber bullets which, his nephew said, hit him at a range of five yards. "They attack everyone," the young man said, "old men, women and children. None of us is safe and all we are asking for is a parliament."

Bahrain had a parliament but it was dissolved by the Emir 20 years ago when its MPs protested at laws that would allow the detention of political agitators without trial. Sheikh Isa bin Sulman

al-Khalifa dismissed the MPs and he has been detaining prisoners without trial ever since. He and his brother, Sheikh Khalifa, the Prime Minister, rule by decree with the help of a handful of cronies in the Consultative Council, the Shura.

The Emir keeps the support of Britain and America and gets subsidies from Saudi Arabia by warning the outside world that concessions to the Shia opposition would invite Iranian fundamentalism in their valuable Gulf ally. The presence of the US Fifth Fleet in the harbour at Manama is a reminder of the importance of the tiny state.

The opposition says this is a gross exaggeration of their modest aims and they blame many of the bombs that have been going off in recent weeks on government agents provocateurs. It is a travesty, they argue, to suggest that the Sunni minority is protecting

Bahrain from Shia fanaticism. One former MP, who cannot give his name since talking to journalists is an offence, explained: "We don't want to change the Government. The al-Khalifas can stay. We just want political reform. We need checks on them to stop the corruption, and bring about social justice and the fair distribution of wealth. But the situation now is terrible. We are living in a complete state of fear."

Apart from the brief appearance of young men carrying placards on street corners, the opposition has been driven underground. Its leaders, such as Sheikh al-Jamiri, are in jail or in exile abroad. They say that 5,000 people have been arrested over the past two years and 2,500 are still being detained.

"They come in the night and grab us from our houses," one former prisoner said. "As soon as we get to the prison, we are suspended from a bar and they beat the soles of our feet until they are swollen." Many are forced to sign confessions claiming links with Hezbollah and Iran before they are released. A graffiti war has broken out in the villages and every wall bears the scars. At

night, young men with cans of paint spray slogans such as "We are not terrorists, we want our rights" and "Parliament is the solution". During the day police paint over the graffiti.

Popular anger is best illustrated by the fact that the women of Bahrain, brought up to act with constraint and show indifference to politics, have become noisy activists, have suffered for it with dozens detained. "They took me to the police station and interrogated me, hitting me with a hose pipe at every question," said 16-year-old Fatima. "You must admit your crimes," they say, and they made us sign false confessions. I was kept for 29 days. One night, they stripped us naked and made us stand outside until five in the morning. They came to look at us and taunt us and threatened to rape us."

The evening continues on its inevitable course. A shop is petrol bombed in Muhammara and another demonstration is broken up in Sinnabis. In the nightclubs, Saudi tourists, who pour into Bahrain in their tens of thousands, drink whisky and ogle at Polish girls in the floor show at the Gulf Hotel, owned by the Emir's brother. They feel safe in the knowledge that their Government will continue to pay for law and order in Bahrain to prevent dangerous notions like parliamentary democracy getting back into Saudi Arabia.

Sue Lloyd-Roberts's report on Bahrain can be seen on Correspondent on BBC2 tonight at 7.20pm.



Bahraini security forces arrest a pro-democracy protester in a scene from BBC2's *Correspondent*, broadcast tonight

Israeli Right offers wide privatisation to win over voters

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

SWEEPING plans to privatise Israel's economy by selling 50 of 160 state-owned companies were unveiled yesterday by Benjamin Netanyahu, leader of the right-wing Likud opposition. The plans would go into effect in his first term, should he replace Shimon Peres as Prime Minister in this month's general election.

In an interview with *The Jerusalem Post* marking the formal opening of a three-week campaign that observers believe will be as closely contested as any in the Jewish state's 48-year history, the Likud leader also undertook to try to wean Israel off its \$1.2 billion (£790 million) in annual American economic aid.

The far-reaching programme, with a strong hint of hard-and-brand Thatcherism, has for the first time introduced economics as an issue in a campaign so far swamped by competing views about the Middle East peace process and methods of guaranteeing Israel's security.

In a radical set of proposals that could change the face of Israel, Mr Netanyahu, at 47 nearly 30 years younger than Mr Peres, said he would withdraw

draw government subsidies from the bankrupt kibbutz network, lift the four-year freeze on expanding Jewish settlements in the occupied territories, and introduce a rapid transport train system.

The announcement of the revolutionary economic blueprint coincided with the publication of two polls showing Mr Netanyahu within striking distance of Mr Peres, whose lead of up to ten points has fallen to five.

Because of the 4 per cent margin of error admitted by the pollsters, commentators say the result is too close to call. Mr Peres had been hoping for a wider gap after launching the recent 17-day onslaught against Lebanon, Operation Grapes of Wrath.

According to a Gallup poll in yesterday's *Maariv* newspaper, 45 per cent of Israelis would vote for Mr Peres, compared with 40 per cent for Mr Netanyahu. A poll in another Tel Aviv daily, *Yediot Aharonot*, showed 50 per cent support for Mr Peres and 45 per cent for Mr Netanyahu.

The election, due in October, was brought forward to May 29 by Mr Peres. The election, due in October, was brought forward to May 29 by Mr Peres.

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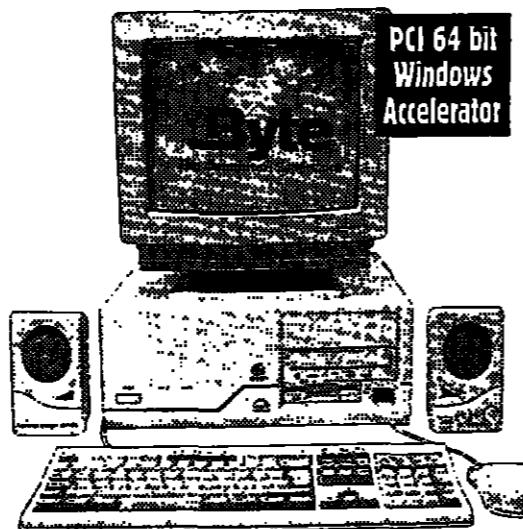
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Boat people stage mass breakout and riot in Hong Kong

FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG

VIETNAMESE boat people staged a mass breakout from a detention camp in Hong Kong yesterday, sparking a wide-scale manhunt and escalating tensions over efforts to send the asylum-seekers home.

By last night, 60 men, women and children had been recaptured. The Government said: Up to 100 were still thought to be at large.

It was the third breakout in less than a year from camps housing the thousands of Vietnamese boat people who began pouring into Hong Kong in the late 1980s. Of the 123 who escaped in two breakouts last year, all but one were recaptured, according to the authorities.

In yesterday's rioting at the Whitehead detention centre in the New Territories, the Vietnamese set the camp on fire, broke through wire fences and fled into the countryside. It was the worst rioting at detention camps here in more than

ten years, leaving police unable to control the situation for at least five hours.

Fifteen guards were taken hostage while firefighters battled against blazing buildings in the centre from early morning to late afternoon. Seventeen buildings in the centre were burnt out, many records destroyed, and more than 40 cars and buses damaged.

As the protest continued last night, hundreds of detainees shut themselves in their huts to avoid a headcount. Others squatted on rooftops in the centre as smoke hung over the camp.

Peter Lai, the Secretary for Security, described the incident, in which inmates used home-made spears and clubs, as wanton violence. At the height of the trouble, hundreds of security officers wearing gas masks and carrying riot shields stood outside the fences and fired teargas into the camp. About 30 guards

and inmates were taken to hospital. Most were suffering from the effects of teargas but at least one officer had been stabbed.

Nearby villagers spoke of their fear as some of the detainees ran past their houses as they fled from the camp. A fisherman reported the theft of two boats.

Underlining the Hong Kong authorities' lack of sympathy with the Vietnamese, Selina Chau and David Chu, members of the Legislative Council, warned of the danger to civilians, although past escapees have never attacked anyone.

Albert Ho, the spokesman for the council's Democrats, accused the Government of lax security. However Anson Chan, the Chief Secretary, echoed Mr Lai's determination to continue the repatriation of the boat people and commended the security forces for their resolve.

Four independent monitors appointed by the Government had given a warning earlier this week of overcrowding at the detention centres. However Ms Chan ruled out overcrowding as a factor in yesterday's riot.

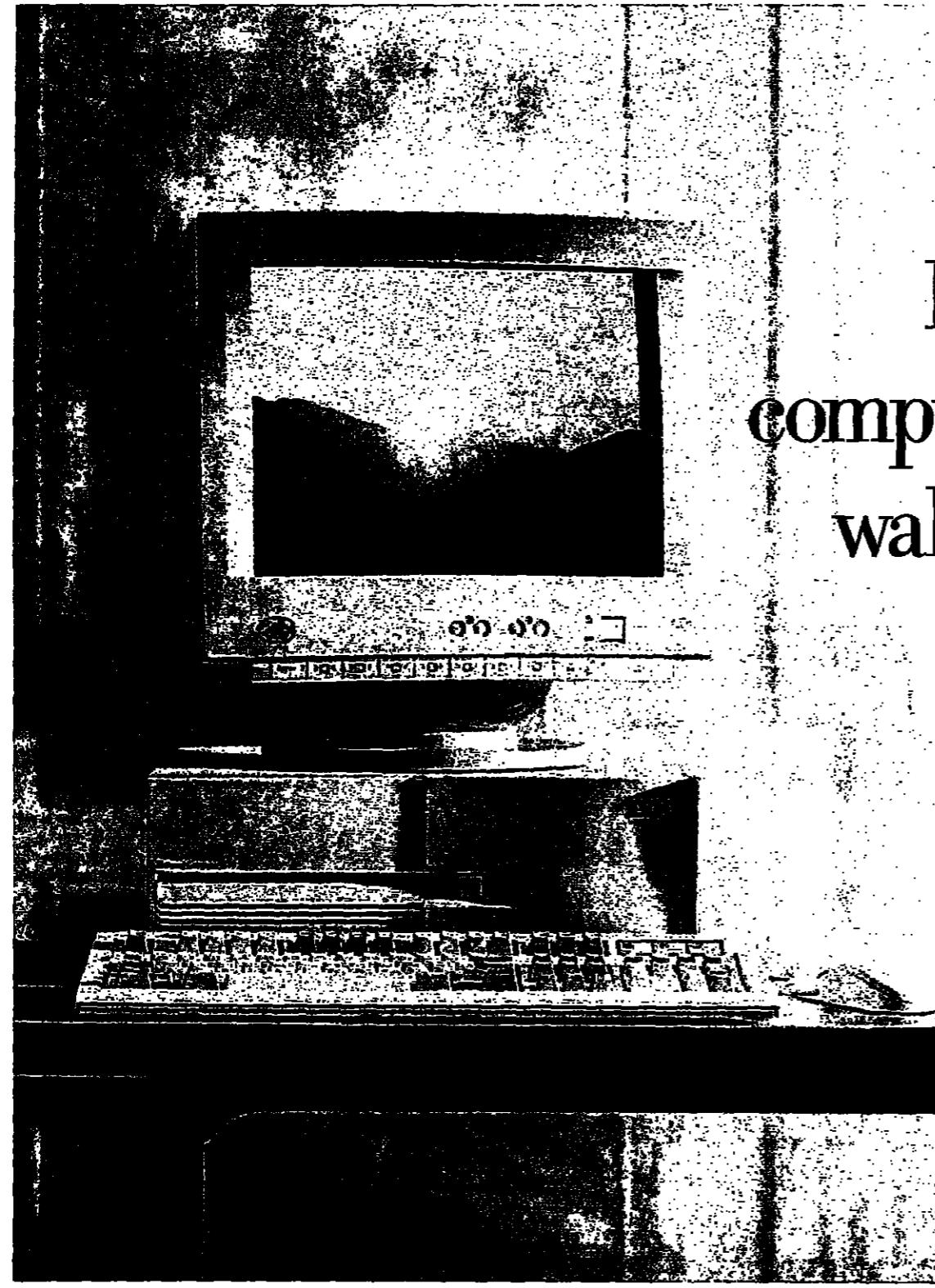
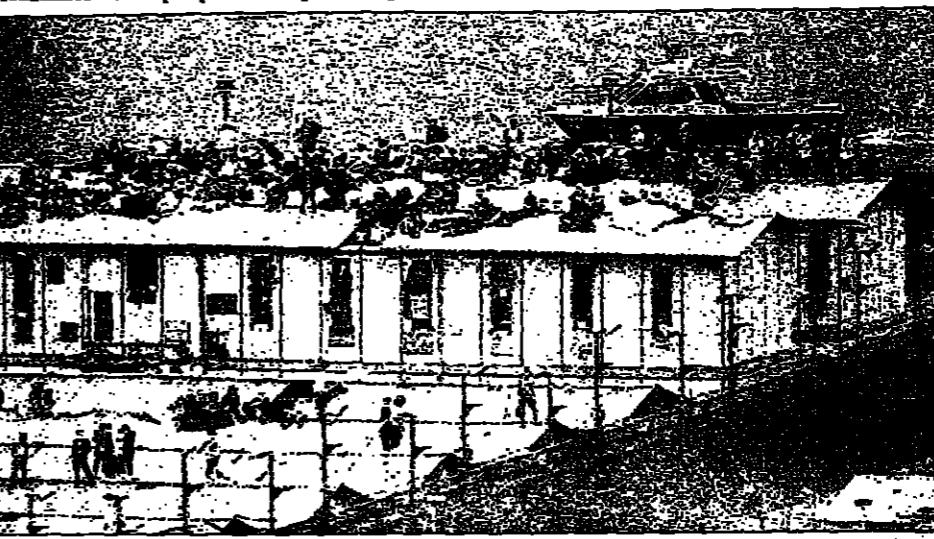
A peaceful demonstration had been held by 5,000 inmates at Whitehead on Thursday. A spokesman for the correctional services described it as "one of the most united displays of opposition we have seen in many, many months". But on the same day, a security source had given a warning that a breakout was being planned.

The authorities had thought that nothing would happen

until names of those being repatriated had been announced yesterday. In the event, the 1,000 men, women and children, some of whom had spent eight years in detention, were taken away by bus from the smoking camp yesterday afternoon.

The boat people were first allowed into the colony in 1975, when Saigon fell. Detentions began in 1982, but 80,000 have arrived since 1985. More than 16,000 boat people remain in Hong Kong centres, despite voluntary and forced repatriations being started in 1988. Peking is putting great pressure on Hong Kong to empty the camps before the 1997 takeover.

Flames pour from the Hong Kong camp during rioting by Vietnamese boat people. Later yesterday, hundreds continued their rooftop protest, below



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Indian parties vow to keep Hindu zealots out of power

FROM CHRISTOPHER THOMAS IN DELHI

INTENSIVE backroom bargaining began last night to form a left-of-centre coalition government in India with the overriding objective of stopping Hindu extremists taking power. The negotiations will be watched closely by Pakistan and other Muslim countries alarmed by the rise of Hindu nationalism.

The rightwing Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), which includes Hindu zealots feared by the country's 120 million Muslims, has staked a claim to power after the general election. It emerged as the biggest single party but was struggling to find sufficient allies among smaller groups to carry it to a parliamentary majority. It is widely despised for fomenting religious conflict that has threatened India's secular credentials.

President Sharma, the referee in the complex business of forming a government, will invite the BJP to prove that it can command a parliamentary majority. The odds are against it being able to do so, given the strength of determination of its rivals to keep it from power. The key to halting the BJP lies with the Congress Party, which is reeling from its greatest debacle.

It came third, behind the

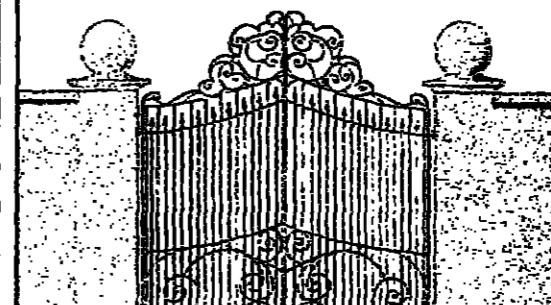
BJP and the National Front-Left Front alliance of leftist parties. It must now decide whether to be the junior partner in a coalition it will doubtless do so.

Congress and the alliance would command a solid majority; the question is who would be the Prime Minister. P. V. Narasimha Rao yesterday formally submitted his Government's resignation, but he insisted on retaining the position of party president. Some alliance leaders will be reluctant to make a deal with Congress under his leadership, regarding him as the overseer of a corrupt and inept government. Many Congress leaders, too, want him out, given that he presided over the party's greatest electoral disaster since it took power nearly 50 years ago.

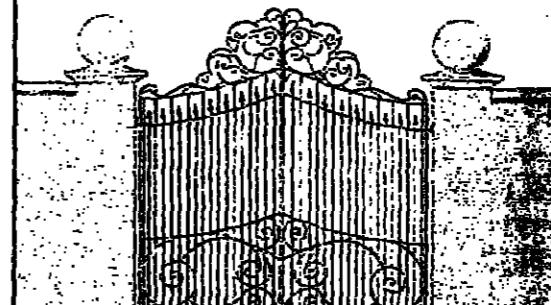
If he clings on, the party could split, although a straight leadership challenge is more likely. If, as is probable, the BJP fails to form a government, India's next Prime Minister will come from the National Front-Left Front alliance, with Jyoti Basu, the Communist octogenarian Chief Minister of West Bengal, a leading contender.

Leading article, page 21

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Research in US smog thousands

Researchers in US claim smog kills thousands

FROM GILES WHITTELL IN LOS ANGELES

LIKE a dirty duvet, Southern California's dreaded smog has returned for the summer to an even more hostile reception than usual. New research claims it kills nearly 9,000 people a year in the state, and smog kills 60,000 throughout the United States.

Tiny airborne particles, mostly from cars and lorries, combine with ozone as temperatures rise to produce the region's notorious photochemical smog. The particles were blamed this week in a report by the Natural Resources Defence Council for 6,000 deaths a year in Los Angeles alone.

Petrol and diesel fumes are drawn deep into the lungs of city-dwellers, particularly affecting the elderly and children with asthma, the report found, making so-called particulate pollution "the most pressing public health issue" facing America's federal policymakers.

The council, a Washington environmental group, based its research on five years' pollution data for 239 American cities and on a separate study by the American Cancer Society.

Its findings erred if anything on the side of caution, according to independent experts who supported the report's conclusion that 17 per cent of deaths from heart and lung disease in the Los Angeles area could be blamed on particulates.

The federal Environmental Protection Agency is expected to take the council's report into account when setting new air



President Museveni, who banned political parties, marks his thumb with ink to indicate he has voted in the election

Ugandans set seal on Museveni's style of democracy

FROM SAM KILEY IN KAMPALA

YOWERI MUSEVENI, the iconoclastic Ugandan leader, last night looked set for victory in presidential elections, having taken 84 per cent of the vote with a third of the ballot papers counted.

The size of his lead over his main rival, Paul Ssemogerere, was seen as a massive endorsement for his home-grown style of African democracy and of the economic miracle he has performed since taking power in 1986 after a six-year civil war.

The success of what is known as the "movement" style of democracy, involving a high degree of individual participation in local politics and the banning of parties, as well as the reduction of inflation from 150 per cent in 1986 to 3 per cent last year, have hung more on the personality of the former guerrilla fighter than on his policies.

Mr Museveni, 52, one of a new breed of African leaders along with Ghana's Jerry Rawlings, has managed to combine benevolence with his instinctive dictatorial inclinations. Freed from the

need to win support at the polls over the past decade, he has been able to force Uganda to take prescriptions which would otherwise have been spurned by the electorate. The bitter pills have included large cuts in the Civil Service, returning property confiscated under General Idi Amin's regime to its original Asian owners, and dismissing his brother, a major-general, from his Cabinet for corruption.

Although the recipient of £400 million in International Monetary Fund and World Bank aid each year, Mr Museveni — along with Flight Lieutenant Rawlings — has been outspoken in his criticism of Africa's "beggar mentality". Africa was in a mess because Africans had made a mess of it, he said recently.

Dr Ssemogerere said yesterday that he wanted a recount of ballots cast in Kampala and claimed there had been widespread rigging. But for most Ugandans, the fact that Mr Museveni's "No change" slogan looks set to come true is a relief.



De Klerk to wage economic crusade

FROM INIGO GILMORE
IN JOHANNESBURG

SOUTH AFRICA'S National Party, newly released from the constraints of coalition government, announced yesterday that it will focus on economic discipline and morality issues.

Less than 24 hours after disclosing his party was withdrawing from the African National Congress-led Government of National Unity three years ahead of schedule, F.W. de Klerk was yesterday donning the mantle of leader of the opposition.

Speaking on the second anniversary of President Mandela's inauguration, the National Party leader told the American Chamber of Commerce that the party would be pressing the ANC on economic discipline, privatisation and a speedy dismantling of foreign exchange controls. His appearance coincided with the rand's recovery on the turbulent financial market. Business organisations in South Africa have said the party's move marks the beginning of a normalisation of national politics.

The party is keen to capitalise on positive talk from sections of the business community. While it will not officially withdraw until the end of next month, party officials have wasted no time in spelling out how they plan to take the fight to the ANC.

The National Party is trumpeting the cause of employers' rights and unfettered market enterprise. It hopes to make political capital out of the ANC's warm relationship with militant trade unions and business community concerns about the ANC's economic policy.

The ANC-led Government was forced late last year to backtrack on privatisation after a union outcry. Mr de Klerk said yesterday that he will be asking President Mandela's Government why it is dragging its feet.

The ANC-led Government was forced late last year to backtrack on privatisation after a union outcry. Mr de Klerk said yesterday that he will be asking President Mandela's Government why it is dragging its feet.

His appearance as the stand-in host of CNN's *Larry King Live* show went fine. He imported a veritable menagerie as his guests. He put an Asian bearcat on his shoulder, bottle-fed a Bengal tiger cub, stroked a young clouded leopard and had a 20ft python draped across him.

It was during his appearance on NBC's popular *Jay Leno Show* that the plan imploded. The Sicilian donkey behaved itself. So did the fire-belly newt, though Mr Leno managed a couple of cracks about how newts were slippery and secreted poison. The trouble began when "the animal guy" — as Mr Leno dubbed the Speaker — picked up the piglet.

The creature was immediately overcome by a frightful panic. It wriggled and squirmed and emitted deafening high-pitched squeals.

The more Mr Gingrich tried to calm it, the more it bared its teeth and struggled — like so many Americans — to escape the Speaker's desperate embrace.

Eventually, in desperation, Mr Gingrich thrust the piglet gross to Mr Leno where it instantly relaxed and lay contentedly in the interviewer's arms as the audience roared with laughter.

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Aznar confounds doubters with record number of women in a youthful Cabinet

Señoras take the helm

MADRID FILE
by TUNKU VARADARAJAN

SPAIN'S conservative Prime Minister José María Aznar has appointed a record number of women to his Cabinet. Pessimists who had feared that Señor Aznar, a former tax inspector, would inflict a large dose of grey on his country, need not have lost a moment of their siesta.

The new Spanish Cabinet — apart from an ageing Galician who was once an acolyte of Franco — is awash with zestful male forty-somethings, all armed with degrees in law and diplomas in the sound-bite. But the real stars are the four *señoras ministras* who are, on average, even better educated than their male counterparts.

While Señor Aznar's men are the usual suspects in a Spanish Cabinet — a motley collection of the plump, the bald, the bearded and the bespectacled — his women are glamorous. And they divide conveniently into the two aesthetic camps that distinguish

the women of Señor Aznar's Popular Party. The first camp, that of the severe Castilian blonde, comprises Loyola de Palacio, the Minister for Agriculture and Fisheries, and Margarita Mariscal, the Minister for Justice.

Señora de Palacio, 45, is the more interesting of the two. Alabaster-skinned, aristocratic and unmarried, she is a tough lawyer from the Right of her party. Britain, Ireland and Canada, whose fisheries ministers are likely to see rather a lot of this hard-headed woman, will probably wish that she had stayed behind to run her family's antiques business instead of turning to politics.

The second camp is that of the dyed blonde, which has given rise

to the joke that PP (Popular Party) really stands for Peroxide Party. Here belong Esperanza Aguirre, the Minister for Education and Culture, and Isabel Tocino, the

Minister for the Environment. Although they are said by their Socialist critics to look like *pajes* — the unflattering Spanish equivalent of a *Shane Ranger* — they are clever no-nonsense women.

Señora Aguirre, 44, has already alarmed Spain's community of *luzzies* by suggesting that state subsidies to stage and cinema would soon come under review. An unabashed admirer of Baroness Thatcher, on whom her friends say she models herself, Señora Aguirre is believed to aspire to a more "masculine" Ministry such as Defence.

Señora Tocino, who looks more like a Central European countess than a 47-year-old Spanish mother of six, is probably the most scholarly person in the Cabinet, with a doctorate in nuclear law and a professorship in civil law.

Hers is a testing task, as Spain has never before had a Ministry of the Environment. Señora Tocino, according to catty sketch-writers in the Spanish press, will have a hard time for another reason: she uses so much spray, they say, that her meetings with Greenpeace are likely to centre on the ozone layer.

No to novel approach

ONE man who will not be working for the Aznar Government is Mario Vargas Llosa. The Peruvian writer, whose presidential hopes were once dashed by Alberto Fujimori, was offered a presidency of a different sort this



Isabel Tocino is sworn in as Spain's first Minister of the Environment

Love at first sight ends trip to altar

JUST to prove that the men are no pushovers, one of José María Aznar's Cabinet — a deputy Prime Minister, no less — has announced that he will soon marry a woman half his age.

Francisco Alvarez Casos, Deputy Prime Minister in charge of Cabinet Affairs, is a 48-year-old who is on the verge of a divorce. He met Gemma Ruiz, 24, in February, in the Andalustian city of Córdoba.

Señor Ruiz, who is a passionate Popular Party supporter (of the peroxide camp), has since become a fixture in every one of Spain's many *revistas de corazón* (gossip magazines).

"It was love at first sight," she gushed in an interview she gave to one of them recently.

It must have been, as Señor Ruiz was already engaged to someone else and had even bought her wedding dress.

"She need not throw the dress away," a newspaper columnist wrote recently, "because she can wear it again for the Deputy Prime Minister."

Germany reassures Jackson on tax law

FROM REUTER IN BONN

GERMANY'S strait-laced Finance Minister stepped into the wacky world of Michael Jackson yesterday, appealing to the pop star not to cancel his tour because of a German tax on foreign entertainers.

Herr Waigel, 57, said a law change already in the pipeline meant Jackson's tax complaint was no longer valid. "Dear Michael Jackson," he wrote. "You should rethink your decision to cancel your concerts in Germany. You certainly have no reason to cancel them for tax reasons."

The star said earlier this week that he was pulling out of the tour, due later this year, because a clause in Bonn's fiscal law taxes entertainers who live abroad on all their income, not allowing them to offset production costs. That would be a severe blow for stars such as Jackson, whose sound-and-light extravaganzas cost millions to produce and to transport around the world.

But Herr Waigel said the change to the 1996 tax law, to be backdated to January 1, would allow Jackson to pay income tax on the same basis as anyone else. "In this way, your costs will be taken into account," Herr Waigel told Jackson in the open letter, published in the *Bild* daily.

Jackson's German concert promoter, Fritz Rau, welcomed Herr Waigel's letter and the planned change.

"A foreign artist must be taxed fairly, just as a German artist would be," Herr Rau told German television, pointing out that Jackson needed three jumbo jets to bring his show from America and 30 lorries to transport it around Europe.

"He doesn't want to come with a bargain-basement version of his show," Herr Rau said. "He wants to show his German fans everything he has conceived and everything he and his team have worked on for the new show."

There was no response from Jackson, whose album *Thriller* is the world's all-time best-seller, with *Bad* not far behind. But he will have an opportunity to comment today when he visits a theme park near Cologne.

Speaker warns Bossi on secession

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME



ROMANO PRODI, shortly to become Italy's first Centre-Left Prime Minister since the Second World War, yesterday consolidated his grip on the new parliament with the election of left-wing candidates as Speakers of the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate.

The move was greeted by the Italian media as the dawn of "British-style" democracy after decades of fragile "revolving door" coalitions. The new Speaker of the lower house, Luciano Violante, immediately set out the Prodi Government's firm opposition to the Northern League's demand for secession, declaring that the State had the right to use force to prevent its own break-up. "The democratic

State has all means necessary to prevent its own dissolution, from political consensus to the legitimate use of force," Signor Violante said to a standing ovation from MPs. He added: "But that will not be necessary. The different parts of Italy need one another."

Signor Violante, a former Communist, warned Umberto Bossi, the Northern League leader, that "whoever goes down the road of secession will find an absolutely determined obstacle in this Chamber and this person". Signor Bossi last night dismissed Signor Violante as a fascist. Signor Violante, 54, replaces Signor Mancino, who was active in pursuing Mafia and anti-corruption lawyers, but

was only elected Speaker — a powerful post — on the fourth ballot, with the help of the hard-left Communist Refoundation.

In the Senate, where the Centre Left has a clear majority with 167 seats, Signor Prodi at first offered a clear run to the Centre Right opposition in a gesture of goodwill. But when the Right failed to find a suitable candidate, the Centre Left proposed Nicola Mancino, who won with 178 votes.

Signor Mancino is a former left-leaning Christian Democrat who served as Interior Minister for two years from 1992 and like Signor Violante was active in pursuing Mafia and anti-corruption lawyers, but

Ex-opera chief to stand trial

Paris: Pierre Bergé, the former director of the Bastille Opéra in Paris, has been ordered to stand trial for manslaughter over the collapse of a stage set in 1992 in which one member of the chorus was killed (Ben Macintyre writes).

A Paris magistrate ruled on Thursday that M Bergé, president of the Yves Saint Laurent fashion group, should stand trial along with ten other former Opéra officials over the accident.

The opera company was in Seville, rehearsing for a performance of Verdi's *Otello* at Expo' 92, when the set crashed onto the stage, killing a woman and injuring 39 other people. A date for the trial has not been set.

Thieves bag bin-liners as Swiss duty calls

FROM PETER CAPELLA IN GENEVA

A NEW form of shoplifting is sweeping through Switzerland, to the dismay of shopkeepers and tax collectors: dustbin bag theft.

Local authorities on the German-speaking side of the country have inadvertently triggered the trend by levying a tax on rubbish collection, which effectively increases the cost of a bin liner by up to 50 times.

Earlier this week, a man was caught trying to leave a supermarket with 21 unpaid rolls of dustbin bags. A spokesman for one supermarket chain said the losses caused by such theft were substantial. The tax was pro-

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■ THEATRE

A tap dance for every emotion in the energetic Broadway musical, *Bring in da Noise, Bring in da Funk*



■ RISING STAR
After playing the heir to the Throne, what's next for the precocious William Mannerling?

THE ARTS

■ ON MONDAY

A Shropshire Lad remembered: how Sir Simon Rattle led a very English celebration of A.E. Housman



■ CHOICE
From Shirley Bassey to the Eve Arnold retrospective: the top shows are in Weekend, page 14

BROADWAY THEATRE: Benedict Nightingale on the lows of *Rent* and the highs of titanic tap

Honest poor spoilt by money

As I was en route to *Rent* at the Nederlander, an antique water-pipe spectacularly burst. Water swirled through the streets and flooded the subways, bringing chaos to midtown Manhattan. The show went ahead, which makes it all the sadder that I am duty-bound to pour cold water of another sort on it.

Maybe *Rent* has become the victim of its own mystique and the hype and high expectations that have followed it. Jonathan Larson, its gifted creator, died of a heart attack just before its off-off-Broadway opening, an appeal to the sympathy vote of Pulitzer-sized proportions. Who would not strive to admire the composer-librettist's transposition of *La Bohème* to New York? And admire it everyone duly did, to the extent of presenting Larson with a posthumous Pulitzer Prize and a transfer uptown. The show was acclaimed as *A Lower Depth* of the Lower East Side, a *Hair* for the MTV generation. Puccini deromanticised for the glam 1990s.

But invoking *Hair* is an ambiguous compliment. Aids, poverty and landlordism menace the druggies and dropouts of *Rent* in much the way Vietnam menaced the hippies in the 1960s show. But sentimentality and slack writing also rule, as they did in *Hair*. Although I admired the angry counter-carols of Larson's phalanx of street people — "no safety net, no loose change, no room at the Holiday Inn" — I found his handling of the principals mawkish and, at times, manipulative.



Raymond King and Jared Crawford in the brilliant tap extravaganza *Bring in da Noise, Bring in da Funk*

The rock musician Roger, as Puccini's bohemian artist has become, seems dull and self-pitying. Never did I believe he loved the S&M dancer Mimi as intensely as he declares in a "death" scene that ends, inexplicably, with her recovery. Still less could I credit the notion that the gamin transvestite Angel, who really does die, embodies the myriad upbeat virtues claimed for him.

Perhaps the show's attempt

to celebrate the camaraderie precariously surviving in end-of-millennium America meant more in the tiny, groovy theatre where *Rent* originated. At a posh Broadway address, Larson's ode to the low life comes across as a robustly sung piece of cult slumming or poorhouse chic.

I have always had a soft spot for tap, believing it the ideal antidote to despair, harried and the negative emotions. If Othello had only had the right shoes, he could have hopped and clicked Desdemona out of his system, and both he and she would have survived. But *Bring in da Noise, Bring in da Funk* (Ambassador) makes it clear that this is a patronising view of an art far richer than I had ever guessed.

Tap comprises just about every feeling, from happiness to rage to despair and beyond. If you are a scholar, you will find George Wolfe's look at black history, which begins

with slave ships and ends by celebrating the diversity of the race, a skinny, selective affair. But that misses the point. Actually, Wolfe's dancers and drummers are using slices of history to demonstrate the persistence of a pulse, a beat, that links the African with the Afro-American and is a key to the identity of each.

Here, tap expresses the fury of rioters, the grim discipline of factory workers, the terror of a lynched man, dancing on the end of a rope. Bland hoofers in evening dress glide briefly in, as does a comic Uncle Tom, but only to emphasise tap's variety.

We also get the sullen kids you see hanging around modern New York, 19th-century migrants en route to the north, a slick businessman who cannot stop his feet twitching to the rhythm of buskers, even a Colin Powell clone.

But the chaos and even the lopsidedness come from Wilson's overriding commitment,

which is to conveying the feel of back-porch Pittsburgh in 1948. All his characters are abundantly alive, from the hopeful musician without the money to get to Chicago to the women and shady friends around him.

You feel the resignation and rebelliousness of blacks living at a time when looting around town could land them in jail. You also see the impotent swagger of the young men, the strength of the women and — an unforgettable vignette from Roger Robinson — the burning resentment of an ancient Jamaican obsessed with the injustices of a white world.

Wilson's moody blues resonate far more than anything yet composed by Jon Robin Baitz, although there is quality enough in *Fair Country* (Mitzi Newhouse) to show why his star is rising. Like *Three Hotels*, which involved the dumping of milk powder on Third World babies, his new play is about America abroad. This time, the central character is, or should be, a diplomat who slips the CIA secrets about South African dissidents he has learnt from his radical-journalist son.

But has the casting of Judith Ivey as his wife unbalanced the evening? A decent enough play would surely be stronger, deeper, if Baitz had spent more time exploring a soul in moral turmoil rather than recording the not-unpredictable hysteria and anger of his not-so-interesting family.

Finally, the Shire-Malby musical *Big* (Shubert) is a mildly diverting adaptation of the movie in which Tom Hanks played a 13-year-old magicked into an adult body. Might a more physically and emotionally inventive actor than Daniel Jenkins extract more comedy from confusions that include some less than tasteful brushes with the sensuous, vulnerable woman who unaccountably fancies him? Yes, but the compensations, if such they be, include frenetically dancing pre-teens and some fine sets.

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ALTHOUGH Julia Krasko showed no surprise, the audience in Symphony Hall had surely never before seen a concerto performance greeted by the leader of the orchestra rising to his feet, falling elegantly to one knee and humbly kissing the hand of the soloist. It was an extravagant gesture — Krasko's performance of Prokofiev's Second Violin Concerto was far from regal — but it was also endeearing and it did confirm something already apparent about the character of the orchestra.

For the Russian State Philharmonic, its present tour of Britain is clearly not a grim routine. Unlike most other

touring ensembles, it has brought a repertoire big enough to vary its programmes from place to place and to keep its reactions fresh. The Birmingham perfor-

mance of Rachmaninov's *Symphonic Dances* was the third in five days, but there are only two more to come in the remaining two weeks. It is unlikely, moreover, that Valery Polansky's attitude to this seductive score will be the same on any two occasions.

He is a conductor who likes to give himself space for the lyrical impulse. So, while these were not the crisp, bright and somewhat relentless *Symphonic Dances* we are used to, they were spontaneously and affectionately, if slightly indulgently, presented.

GERALD LARNER

All the fun of flair

CONCERT

Russian State
PO/Poliansky
Symphony Hall,
Birmingham

touring ensembles, it has brought a repertoire big enough to vary its programmes from place to place and to keep its reactions fresh. The Birmingham perfor-

Tchaikovsky's Second Symphony in C Minor presents different problems. It is a symphony of repetitions and needs to be treated with tact. Poliansky and the RSPPO approached the work cheerfully enough, celebrated the Ukrainian material idiomatically enough and imposed a surprisingly solid structure on Tchaikovsky's not very secure foundations. But it is a score which needs a Rozhdestvensky, a conductor with the wit, imagination and precise control of rhythm to make every tune a fresh experience. For all his other qualities, Poliansky is not that kind of conductor.

GERALD LARNER



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Somerset House is largely closed to the public, says Giles Worsley. Yet under a new trust it could be one of the capital's glories again

Tucked away off the Strand, unnoticed by most tourists and indeed virtually unknown to Londoners, one of the masterpieces of British 18th-century architecture sits neglected, its superb courtyard reduced to the status of a Civil Service car park. Somerset House, begun in 1766, rose in a rare moment of architectural indulgence on the part of the British Government. It rivals anything built in Paris under the Bourbons. But it has slipped almost entirely from the public's consciousness. With the future of the Royal Naval College at Greenwich assured after the debacle of its proposed sale, it is surely time to reclaim Somerset House.

Given British government's parsimonious record of architectural patronage, it seems remarkable that a building of the scale and lavishness of Somerset House should ever have been built. What is astonishing is that it was designed for civil servants. From the Strand, Somerset House looks

like an imposing Italian *palazzo*, impressive but not particularly exciting. Only those who have braved the guards at the gate will have discovered that beyond it lies a spreading courtyard dripping with architectural excess. Columns, pilasters, rustication, urns and balusters — except at Greenwich, there is not another 18th-century building in the country to rival it.

Plans for a classical palace in London had obsessed architects and connoisseurs since Charles I commissioned ideas from Inigo Jones in the 1630s, but no monarch ever had the resources to carry them out. It was only in the 1770s that the British Government, flushed with the stupendous successes of the Seven Years' War, decided to build a palace that would announce to the outside

world that London was the capital of the most successful country in Europe. But instead of a royal palace, it chose to create a palace of government, together with fine rooms for the Royal Academy and various learned societies.

The country's most distinguished architect, Sir William Chambers, was commissioned to draw up the designs. Indeed, he abandoned his successful private career to create what he knew would be one of the most important buildings of the century. The result was a masterpiece, combining practical office space with refined architecture and the occasional *tour de force*.

Today the proud ambition that spawned Somerset House has been forgotten. Despite the arrival ten days ago of the Courtauld Institute Galleries, few people venture into the car-choked courtyard, while the



rest of the building, occupied by the Lord Chancellor's Department and the Inland Revenue, is inaccessible, with whole ranges lying empty.

For the past 15 years, the future of Somerset House has been an issue rumbling round the Government. For at least the past five years, an impressive-sounding committee has sat trying to think up grand solutions to the problem. In all that time, nothing concrete has emerged. Now the precedent of Greenwich shows the way forward.

As at Greenwich, the answer lies in setting up a trust to manage the building and in not being too ambitious in finding new uses. Most of the interiors at Somerset House are not particularly impressive. They were built as government offices and could happily remain so. With the Courtauld

Institute occupying the fine rooms of the Strand block, the key spaces in Somerset House are the courtyard, the south block facing the river, and the terrace beyond.

The first step lies in persuading the Inland Revenue and Lord Chancellor's Department to remove their cars and take the guards off the gates. Then pedestrians could be encouraged to enjoy the courtyard, walk through to the terrace and down to the Thames.

The riverfront could then be opened to the public. The Navy Staircase certainly deserves to be made accessible, as do the remarkable Piranesian vaults below. Most of these are now empty, the rest house walls and birth certificates which could happily be moved

The author is editor of Perspectives on Architecture

Restoring the Renaissance

The Vatican's renovation of its frescoes has been wholly vindicated

Once upon a time the chief honour a Roman host could confer on a visitor was a private audience with the Pope. Not any more. Today it is a private view of the Sistine Chapel. It is unlocked for a privileged few at breakfast time before being filled with a human torrent shouting and elbowing its way in one door and out the other as the Vatican garners its modern Peter's Pence.

This month a new glory is revealed. Raphael's restored *School of Athens* in the apartments of Julius II above. For the first time, the rival masterpieces of the Renaissance have been brought out from the valley of the shadow of dirt. Frescoes that millions of exhausted tourists have found dark and forbidding have had colour and freshness restored to them. They are once more in the light of the world.

Popular stories of the rivalry of Raphael and Michelangelo grant the palm to the latter. Banished by the irascible Julius to his dingy chapel, Michelangelo emerged four years later as the underdog triumphant, as Mozart amid a bunch of Saliens. His is the work that 20,000 tourists a day come to see, if not to comprehend. His ceiling has this year been joined by his restored *Last Judgment*. Generations of human sweat and grime are also being stripped from Botticelli's and Ghirlandaio's Sistine wall frescoes. The Sistine becomes each day an ever more astonishing treasury. And upstairs in the apartments, Raphael's reply is emerging in similar splendour. The old rivalry is taking on a new vitality. What Lord Clark called "one of the great events in the history of Western man" is emerging from the gloom.

The *School of Athens* faces the *Disputa* in the central of the three reception rooms. It celebrates reason as opposed to the *Disputa*'s revealed truth, science as opposed to religion, the world of the Ancients against that of the Popes. Informal groups stand in discussion on the steps of a temple. Aristotle and Plato are at the focus of the eye, beneath a canopy. Round them are Pythagoras and Euclid, Socrates and Alcibiades, Diogenes and Ptolemy. The onlookers include Perugino and Raphael himself. To modern Americans they may typify dead, white, European males. To the Renaissance they were the breath of reason blowing out of the ancient East.

In the foreground is mystery, a man lost in thought. His seat and his desk float across the scene, out of line with the perspective. He is absent from the original cartoon and study has shown that he was inserted on new fresco after the completion of the main work. He wears 16th-century, not classical costume. A romantic fantasy suggests that Raphael repented his antagonism to Michelangelo and portrayed him here among the greats. Experts disagree.

Restoration has restored spirit to these characters. Dull colours have not been brightened — this is fresco not oil painting — but they have acquired depth. They have been given back their third dimension. Garments have recovered their movement, faces their expression. Restoration has also yielded surprises. When the curator Arnold Nesselrath's staff cleaned the temple wall they discovered, embedded in the fresco, the imprint of a hand. It seemed that the artist or his assistant suddenly steadied himself against the wet plaster to avoid an accident on the scaffold. Whether or not the hand is Raphael's, the discovery brought artist and restorer into sudden communion. The hand appears above Plato's pointing finger, a symbolic if fortuitous signature.

If the experience of the Sistine cleaning is a precedent, caring Britons and politically correct Americans will dismiss Nesselrath's work as commercialised vandalism. (It is paid for by the Japanese in return for reproduction rights.) A group called Artwatch, run by the American critic James Beck, four years ago accused the Vatican of ruining Michelangelo's ceiling. Dedicated to Burckhardt's thesis that "old pictures should be left in peace to grow old gracefully", it will presumably leap to defend the gloom of age on the face of Raphael. I must offer balancing hyperbole. I believe the Vatican restorations rank with the unearthing of Pompeii and the rediscovery of Mozart's operas as triumphs of artistic excavation.

Restoration should be controversial. Controversy is the best defence against incautious restoration, which has undoubtedly been destructive in the past. The monks of Milan allowed a con-artist virtually to wreck Leonardo's *Last Supper*. Raphael's Munich *Madonna* and his Fontainebleau *St Michael* have been restored and retouched so often as to be best described as "after Raphael". Titian retouched the *Manegea* now at Hampton Court. Sebastiano del Piombo worked over Raphael's frescoes at the Vatican after the sack of Rome. In her lively defence of art against interventionist restorers, Sarah Walden (herself a distinguished restorer) ten years ago pleaded that the "neutrality of science is a myth ... anything we do to a work of art that we have inherited will be in our own image".

It is not less ridiculous to protest that because past generations have gone too far in restoring works of art, we should not touch them, but rather leave scholars to capture in their mind's eye the marvels of a departing art. James Cameron once pleaded for Venice to be left alone. He was content, he said, to be the last to see its glory before it sank into the Adriatic.

Such neglect of custodial duty is an "intervention" no less drastic than that of the restorer. If works of art are an inheritance, we have an obligation to look after them. Public museums are expected to ensure access to art and that means keeping it clean. Allowing pictures to vanish behind a wall of dirt is like an archaeologist digging up a statue and then reburying it in a museum vault (as some still do).

The Vatican frescoes had been pushed by time behind a veil of obscurity. Leaving the veil in place may suit those eager to remain as purblind interpreters of what cannot clearly be seen. It does no service to the artist or those clamouring to understand him. The artists of the Renaissance were radical. Deriding the conservatives with their rules and measuring instruments, Michelangelo declared: "We must have compasses in the eyes, not in the hand; the hands work, but the eyes judge." As the Vatican the hand has worked and the eye is pleased.

Modern art restoration, as I understand it is a craftsmanship of respect. The recent BBC film on the National Gallery's cleaning of Holbein's *The Ambassadors* was a study in humility. To protest that this recreates the picture "in our own image" is facile. It has been cleaned and our

enjoyment of Holbein is enhanced thereby. A painting is more than an archaeological object. It is a message. To leave it dirty, let alone to leave it to decay, is like confining the ceremonies of a church to mystery chanting Latin behind chancel screens.

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Secondly, ministers should be equipped with a proper cabinet of personally appointed support staff, on the continental model. This would have two effects. It would limit the current creeping politicisation of the Civil Service, as ministers fight to take their closest officials with them when they switch departments. And it would put in place a structure that could guide the civil servants in the department to ensure that the minister's original political intention is carried out.

Some 600 local councillors lose their seats, and the chances of the Tory party winning the election seem to recede even further. At the same time the Conservatives, and in particular the more intellectually productive right wing of the party, are accused by commentators of having run out of ideological steam. They have, we are told, retreated into the role of a single-issue party whose hostility to Europe has become its entire *raison d'être*. Nothing could be further from the truth.

Back in 1979, when Margaret Thatcher came to power, her programme appeared impossibly radical. Today the radical programme that she pushed through, with free markets at its heart, has become the new orthodoxy. Having spent much of the past ten years involved in the Government at the Departments of Health and Education, the Home Office and finally the Treasury, I believe that part of what we have tried to achieve has been undermined by the structure of government. The present combination of Westminster and Whitehall does not work.

Once new legislation has passed through Parliament, ministers hand over its implementation to their civil servants. Take, for example, the recent Pensions Bill. Civil servants have now drawn up, no guidance, but 1,000 pages of regulation, flying in the face of the Government's determination to deregulate. This is not the fault of the officials concerned, or of ministers. It has long been the proud tradition of the British Civil Service to do everything that it is given to do as thoroughly as possible. We should try not to uproot this tradition, but greatly to temper it.

Yet ministers do not have time to supervise the activities of their civil servants. They must trust officials to implement the spirit of their proposals, yet all too often they are disappointed.

So I have three suggestions. First, the country needs less legislation. It must be made clear to ministers that the number of Bills they sponsor in a parliamentary session is no longer a measure of political virility. Secondly, ministers should be equipped with a proper cabinet of personally appointed support staff, on the continental model. This would have two effects. It would limit the current creeping politicisation of the Civil Service, as ministers fight to take their closest officials with them when they switch departments. And it would put in place a structure that could guide the civil servants in the department to ensure that the minister's original political intention is carried out.

There is so much more to do, and only the Right has a set of principles from which it is developing a comprehensive programme for action.

Our policies may have exacerbated family breakdown

Development Corporation — a £1.5 billion venture capital fund — on the stock market.

Next, the Government must build on one of the great successes of the past 17 years and further extend choice in the public services. It should put in place a system of education vouchers, not just in nursery education but across the public and private sectors. And it should consider introducing vouchers to the NHS.

But there are also areas where the Conservatives have failed and must re-examine their approach. Family policy is one of these failures. Today politicians of every political hue agree that the family is the basic moral building-block. But far from encouraging the family, Conservative policies have exacerbated the trend towards family breakdown which was already latent in our society. Tax and benefits must be looked at again, to ensure that those who choose to live in traditional families — husband, wife and children — are not penalised for making this choice. And the current raft of divorce legislation must be stopped.

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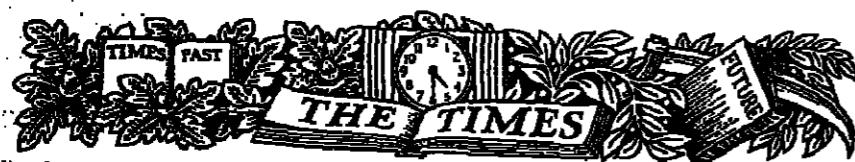
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RESTLESS NATION

Scepticism towards Scottish devolution seems to be growing

Stands Scotland where it did? New evidence suggests there has been a shift in the mood of a restless nation. The Scottish Conservatives whom the Prime Minister addresses today may command the support of less than a fifth of Scots, and the constitutional status quo which the Tories champion may have the unequivocal backing of scarcely more, but the cracks are showing in support for the alternatives. There may still be an appetite for greater autonomy in Scotland but there is also a keener, and proper, scepticism about schemes of improvement so far advanced. It is a delicate task balancing the Scots' desire for self-government with the wish of the majority to keep the Kingdom united, and opposition parties do not yet have convincing answers.

The Scottish Conservatives are in surprisingly good heart for a party that stands at 18 per cent in the polls. The Scottish Secretary, Michael Forsyth, has been vigorous and imaginative. An activist agenda of proposed devolution of powers to local councils, improved parliamentary scrutiny of Scottish affairs, radical land reform, campaigns against drugs and defence of his budget has been designed to show Scots that their country benefits from the Union as it stands. As well as showing how the current system can respond to Scots' needs Mr Forsyth has led a campaign against Labour's proposals for an assembly, and, in particular, the powers such a parliament would have to raise a "tartan tax".

The campaign, according to polling by Gallup, appears to have had an effect. Support for both full independence, the policy of the Scottish National Party, and a devolved parliament within the UK, which is the policy of Labour and the Liberal Democrats, has dropped. The numbers who are uncertain or support the status quo have grown. When the tax-raising powers of an assembly are brought to the voters' attention, support for change drops further, with

24 per cent favouring independence, 32 per cent devolution, 29 per cent the status quo and 15 per cent uncertain. Polls are a far from sure guide to public opinion, but they are at their best detecting trends. The figures do suggest that, while a majority of Scots want change, the numbers are falling.

There is reason to believe that, with greater scrutiny, support for Labour's current devolution plans will diminish further. Labour plans a parliament that will have the power to raise or lower income tax by three pence in the pound but promises not to use the power. If it does not want to use the power, why have it? Labour argues that, even with an extra tier of government in Edinburgh, the Westminster block grant and number of Scots MPs would remain the same. Tell that to the English and Welsh. And still the West Lothian question would remain unanswered — Scots Labour MPs could vote on legislation for Tory constituencies in England, but no Westminster MP could legislate on Scottish matters. Even Liberal Democrats recognise that more power for Scots in Edinburgh must mean less at Westminster. Pressure would grow for Scotland to have less money, fewer MPs.

That may be a bargain Scots are willing to accept. The desire for autonomy is real, and should be addressed. The Conservatives cannot ignore it. But Labour cannot assure it will translate into automatic support for their proposals. Some Scots will vote Labour at the next general election because they want to see Tony Blair at Westminster and hope that will be change enough. Significant constitutional change of the kind Labour proposes cannot have legitimacy unless underwritten by a referendum. When a weaker devolution scheme was advanced in the Seventies it was accompanied by a referendum. Labour MPs claim to support the sovereignty of the Scottish people. If they have faith in their own proposals, they should feel no fear.

INDIAN JIGSAW

Better a left coalition than Hindu militants and a nuclear bomb

The arithmetic of India's general election is now clear, revealing a country thoroughly out of love with the Congress Party which has ruled for all but four of the past 49 years. India's voters pulled in many directions, but they were decisive about what they do not like. The Congress Party has been well punished for its corruption, quarrels, indecisive leadership and for the perceived failure of the economic reforms it launched in 1991 to transform the lives of the rural poor. In its worst humiliation since Independence, the party has been reduced to a rump, by its standards, of only around 130 out of 545 parliamentary seats.

Indian elections are never as influenced by policies as they are by personalities, religion and caste. These elections, the first in which there was no Gandhi or Nehru factor to influence the outcome, point to the growing appeal of parties that claim to speak for the dispossessed. But the Indian electorate remains cautious. Voters seem to have sensed that their rejection of Congress, vehicle of India's independence and guarantor of pan-Indian secularism, is fraught with risk, and to have been reluctant to give any rival party or coalition a clear mandate to govern.

The result is that there is no clear victor to replace Congress in power. India's new political geometry will not be clear until the powerbrokers have finished their jostling in Delhi. But the choice to be made is clear enough. The alternatives are a government led by the Hindu nationalist Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), and a coalition which would be led by the National Front-Left Front (NLF) alliance, a clutch of Communist and Socialist parties that polled heavily among Muslims and lower-caste Indians to win around 140 seats. The BJP, with more than 180, is now the largest party and claims to be able to form a government by drawing in small regional groups. But

the odds are that Congress would team up with the Left, even as a junior coalition partner, rather than let in the BJP.

That would be cause for relief. In Atal Bihari Vajpayee, the BJP has a plausibly liberal and moderate candidate for Prime Minister; but the party itself is anything but moderate. It instigated the riots that led to the violent destruction of the Babri mosque in Ayodhya; many of its upper-caste supporters favour the creation of a Hindu religious state; and it is committed to constitutional changes that would strip away the special status of India's religious and linguistic minorities. The party's assault on consumerism and television's corruption of Indian society by Western morals, together with its hostility to multinational corporations, complete a thoroughly disquieting domestic profile that would destroy India's delicate internal balance. Even graver damage would be inflicted on regional security by the BJP's firm pledge to develop an Indian nuclear bomb. At the first sign that the BJP was serious, Pakistan would follow suit. Both sides could develop nuclear weapons within months; and both have the missile technology to deliver them.

The liberal BBC religious establishment shows its real teeth not on *Today* but in its *Sunday* programme, when it attacks all those who, on any ground, differ from its liberal dogma. This is why no one with a real religion wants anything to do with it, and why all good atheists and agnostics should rejoice in it.

As was said of the Church of England of old, the BBC exists to protect them from real religion.

Yours sincerely,
SHERIDAN GILLEY,
University of Durham,
Department of Theology,
Abbey House,
Palace Green, Durham.
May 7.

MPs' earnings

From Mr David Johnson

Sir, Thank you for providing the space today for Sir Edward Heath's letter in full. It provides excellent support for my view that the longer a politician's apologia, the more carefully it should be studied.

I am not familiar with the details of Sir Edward's business interests, but whatever his non-parliamentary income, it has clearly been substantial. It allowed him to indulge his passion for ocean racing, likened to standing fully dressed under a cold shower while tearing up large denomination notes.

Sir Edward's letter seems to maintain that his other interests have nothing to do with his parliamentary career. I am sure he is literally correct that he does not have contracts or other agreements specifying that services he provides are in his capacity as a Member of Parliament. But does he really expect us to believe that he is not being retained for skills, contacts and knowledge acquired in such capacity?

Yours faithfully,
DAVID JOHNSON,
10 Thornton Road,
Wimbledon Village, SW19.
May 9.

Queen's portrait

From Ms Jan Morris

Sir, I'm sure Antony Williams's new portrait of the Queen (reports, May 8; article, May 10) is perfectly true to life. I am 70 myself this year, and I know that I look (and feel) a great deal older when I am clamped before a photographer than I do when I am playing with the cat.

Yours faithfully,
JAN MORRIS,
Trefan Morys,
Llanystumdwy, Gwynedd.
May 10.

CARS AND STRIPES

Americans assert their road rights

Citizens of the United States are in trauma; a disaster unmatched in their history is convulsing the country. The price of petrol has been going up. It has risen nearly 10 per cent in the last two months alone to an unbearable \$1.30, or about 80p per gallon.

Politicians have rushed to reduce this misery. Bob Dole has brought the issue to the Senate floor by demanding the repeal of a 4.3 cents gas tax rise pushed through by Democrats three years ago. It is likely to pass quickly. Not to be outdone, President Clinton has ordered the release of 12 million barrels from the nation's Strategic Petroleum Reserve — a supply normally kept for times of war — to flood the market and bring down prices. He has also ordered both the Justice and Energy Departments to investigate how this horror could have happened.

Life for roadsters is not, however, all doom and gloom. Last November Republicans in Congress repealed the national speed limit of 55 mph, introduced as an emergency measure during the Arab oil embargo, allowing the states to set their own standards. Nine have already seized their chance and raised the level to 75mph, to loud cheers from grateful voters. Montana, home to many mysterious militias and the Unabomber suspect, has gone further still, abandoning the idea of a daytime speed

limit altogether. Instead it asks its residents to drive at a "reasonable and prudent" rate.

All this is much as it should be. The US remains the land of the Chevrolet and Cadillac. Jimmy Carter may have tried to curtail its gas-guzzling habit but, to the average American, constitutional rights include life, liberty, and the pursuit of a damn great limo or truck. Petrol at the lowest cost in the world goes with the passport. Oldsmobiles and Pontiacs, like the machinegun, are seen as symbols of freedom. In Newbury there may be anti-road protests; in New Jersey road-haters are hard to find. Highways are about the only item of government spending for which the electorate will tolerate higher taxes. Mr Clinton has good reason to recognise this. In 1980 he was defeated for re-election as Governor of Arkansas largely because he raised the state automobile licence plate fee.

This obsession seems strange to outsiders. Yet while Britons tolerate penal petrol expenses made worse by massive taxation, and served in alien litres, our cousins across the Atlantic know where they stand. A big country requires a big car, and heaven help any public official who says otherwise. Resistance to the national love affair with the auto is futile. Motoring of the people, for the people, by the people will never die.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Indignant voices on BBC 'Thought'

From the Reverend Richard Thomas

Sir, If the BBC wanted to embarrass its governors, some of its leading national contributors, and cause anger to a large section of its audience all at once, it couldn't have done better than the recent debacle on the sacking of contributors to "Thought for the Day" on Radio 4 (letters, April 25, 27; May 1).

One of the most obvious rules of personal relationships, let alone public relations, is that if you have something difficult to say to someone, it has to be said confidentially and in person. Letters are the worst possible way of communicating difficult news.

To compound the insult by the BBC is to add that the facts in "Thought for the Day" (report, April 24) have been drip-feeding other names to the media over a period of two weeks, in some cases without either consulting the people concerned or finding out whether they wished the matter to become the subject of public debate.

The conspiracy theorists have had a field day, and all kinds of reasons have been suggested. My own view is that the BBC, recently more and more uncomfortable with those who have a definite Christian viewpoint, has taken one more step towards a sponge-rubber view of religion that sees all faiths as essentially the same and cannot abide strong Christian convictions. It is hell-bent on reducing the access of traditional Christianity across all areas of its output.

Yours faithfully,
RICHARD THOMAS
(Communications Officer),
The Diocese of Oxford,
Diocesan Church House,
North Hinksey, Oxford.
May 9.

From Dr Sheridan Gilley

Sir, Some find the contributors to "Thought for the Day" wrong for being politically controversial. The real trouble with this God-sent is that it intrudes into politics precisely because it has no guts for religious controversy.

Apart from talk from the occasional token Christian, like the Archdeacon of York, the programme sedulously shuns the real differences which exist within and between religions by operating on the liberal dogma that all religions are the same. To debate the issues between Catholic and Protestant, Jew and Muslim, orthodox and liberal, would destroy this cosy illusion.

We have many problems in Tower Hamlets. Levels of educational achievement, whether reading standards in primary schools or GCSE results in secondary schools, are not nearly high enough. However, both

Still no agreement on best route to children's literacy

From Sir Claus Moser, FBA

Sir, Illiteracy is again in the headlines, following the latest report from Chris Woodhead, the Chief Inspector of Schools (details, features and leading article, May 7). His expression of shock is echoed by the Secretary of State (report, May 8) and has led the Prime Minister to promise more power for the inspectorate.

Certainly the facts about illiteracy are appalling, indeed scandalous. But what shocks me equally is the impression that we are dealing with new revelations, when in fact this sad situation has been known for years. Even when I presented the facts in 1990 (speaking to the British Association for the Advancement of Science) they were not new. Subsequently the National Commission for Education gave central prominence to illiteracy and proposed a number of policy solutions.

These included universal nursery education; improvements for primary schools covering physical conditions, reductions in class size and strengthening of the teaching force; plus a range of steps to help the teaching profession and teacher training. Yet, as your leading article pointed out, we have allowed reading standards to fall further. One of the best remedial programmes (the Reading Recovery project) was cancelled by the Government.

What we need is not further dramatic outbursts from the Inspectorate nor league tables, which in their present form are misleading, but government steps to help schools and teachers in their efforts.

Yours faithfully,
CLAUS MOSER,
3 Regent's Park Terrace, NW1.
May 8.

From Mrs Leonie Sher

Sir, Jim Rose, Ofsted's Director of Inspection (feature, May 8), asserts that different approaches for teaching reading must be used in a carefully structured fashion so that children make the best possible progress.

Reading requires time and individual attention. No solution will be found to the challenge of universal literacy unless the national curriculum is drastically slimmed in the early years to allow teachers to concentrate on basic reading, writing and numeracy. Only after these skills have been mastered can the requirements of science, history, geography and other subjects be met.

Yours faithfully,
LEONIE SHER,
17 Templars Crescent, N3.
May 8.

From Dr Patricia Allington-Smith

Sir, Community Health Service doctors have a duty to report to their local educational authority children whom they consider to have learning problems in their pre-school years. If such information is put to one side and the child is failing at school it may by that time either have opted out or resorted to difficult behaviour in order to be noticed.

Teachers often feel that a child's lack of progress may reflect on their own failure, and are reluctant to report it.

Old attitudes towards learning problems die hard. To regard all

see their letters afterwards to feel that the tone of the service — thanksgiving, remembrance, and peace and reconciliation — was true to the Gospel. Letter writers and messages and even flowers came from Buenos Aires.

Similarly, members of other churches joined with Anglicans in questioning the treatment of the miners of 1984-85, supported the 1985 *Faith in the City* plea for the deprived and reacted critically to Mrs Thatcher's "Sermon on the Mound" in Edinburgh in 1988.

Too much praise (or blame, according to your point of view) should not be bestowed on the Anglican leaders. All this was an ecumenical endeavour to maintain a one-nation vision for the United Kingdom, for which we may be grateful.

Yours sincerely,
ALAN WEBSTER
(Dean of St Paul's, 1978-87),
20 Beechbank, Norwich, Norfolk.
May 6.

children as of equal ability unless obviously handicapped is nonsense and does great disservice to those who need special help.

Yours faithfully,
PAT ALLINGTON-SMITH
(Author, *The Last Inequality*,
Penland Press, 1995),
14 Yare Court, Yarmouth Road,
Thorpe St Andrew, Norwich, Norfolk.
May 8.

From the Director of the National Literacy Trust

Sir, I find Nigella Lawson's sweeping generalisations about teachers (arnie, May 8) most unfortunate but she is right to stress the importance of shared responsibility for supporting children's literacy development. Most research suggests that, in addition to high quality teaching, we must give support to literacy in the home and the wider culture if children are going to develop effective skills and positive attitudes to literacy.

In my experience primary school teachers are working harder than ever before but it is clear from surveys that some young teachers don't feel that their training adequately equipped them for the very complex task of teaching reading and they need extra support.

Alongside the need to continually review teaching in schools we need to find new and imaginative ways to raise the confidence and competence levels of parents.

Yours sincerely,
NEIL McCLELLAND,
Director,
National Literacy Trust,
1a Grosvenor Gardens, SW1.
May 9.

From Mr J. H. Kirk

Sir, In forty years of teaching I never met a child who could not read "ice-cream" or "icecream", or similar words, by looking at their shape, regardless of the sounds.

No one method will teach every child to read with understanding. "The cat sat on the mat" method often leads to nothing better than what a well known schools inspector once called "barking at print".

Yours sincerely,
J. H. KIRK,
9 The Glebe,
Queen Camel, Yeovil, Somerset.
May 8.

Uncoordinated

From Mr S. R. Lancelyn Green

Sir, I see from the spring edition of the National Operatic & Dramatic Association News that, in the coming season, the ten most popular operas and musicals account for 36 amateur productions in this region.

In the society's 11 regions there will be an average of forty productions of each of the shows. All will find an audience or the societies would not survive, so surely a couple of coincident *Traviati* are neither here nor there (letters, April 25, 30).

If the London audiences have seen too many, why not take pot luck with *Lucia di Lammermoor* in Preston, *Fledermaus* in Manchester or *La Forza del Destino* from Merseyside Opera? All seats guaranteed under a tenner.

Yours faithfully,
S. R. LANCELYN GREEN,
Poulton Hall,
Poulton Lancelyn, Bebington, Wirral.

High society

From Mrs Diana May

Sir, I sympathise with alphabetically-challenged Raymond Woodall (letter, May 7). On marriage I slipped from near-the-top to halfway-through-the-alphabet, and life is not the same.

Did he, I wonder, choose to live in Abingdon because it is top-of-the-heaps, and is that why he called his house "Athena"?

Yours faithfully,
DIANA MAY (née Cobban),
265 Swakeleys Road,
Ickenham, Middlesex.
May 6.

From Mr J. D. Smart

Sir, As a schoolmaster I have always noted that lists of pupils in the top sets contain far more than their



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE May 10: The Princess Royal, Colonel-in-Chief, Royal Logistic Corps, this morning attended the Army Catering Competition at St Omer Barracks, Aldershot, Hampshire.

ST JAMES'S PALACE

May 10: The Prince of Wales, as President, The Prince's Trust, this morning received Mr Tom Shebbeare (Executive Director) and a President, Business in the Community, received Miss Julie Cleverdon (Chief Executive).

KENNINGTON PALACE

May 10: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, this afternoon visited Derbyshire and was received by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant of Derbyshire (Mr John Barber).

Her Royal Highness visited Lady Manners School in Bakewell, and opened the new science laboratories.

The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, subsequently visited Walton Hospital in

Chesterfield, and opened the General Practitioner Unit.

KENSINGTON PALACE May 10: The Duke of Gloucester, Captain Peter, the Order of St John, this afternoon departed from Heathrow Airport to carry out engagements in Washington DC, United States of America.

Major Nicholas Barne is in attendance.

His Royal Highness this evening attended a Reception given by Sir John Kerr (Her Majesty's Ambassador) and Lady Kerr at the British Embassy, Washington.

YORK HOUSE

May 10: The Duke of Kent, Colonel, this evening attended a Scots Guards Association Dinner, at the Honourable Artillery Company, Brixton, Surrey.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

May 10: Princess Alexandra this afternoon presented badges and certificates to graduate nurses of the Nightingale and Guy's College of Health at Central Hall, Westminster, London SW1.

Weekend birthdays



Deborah Warner, theatre director, is 37 tomorrow

TODAY: Vice-Admiral Sir Edward Anson, 67; Sir Edgar Beck, former president, John Mowbray and Company, 88; Lady Rachel Billington, writer, 54; Sir Rhodes Boyson, MP, 71; Miss Beryl Bryden, jazz singer, 76; Professor M.J. Hamlin, former Principal, Vassar College, 76; Dundee University, 67; Sir Ernest Harrison, chairman, Railtrack, 70; Professor Anthony Hewish, astronomer, 72; Mr Justice Hally, 69; Sir Robert Hunter, former chairman, Down Group, 78; Brigadier John Moriarty, former major-in-chief and director, Army Nursing Services, 73; Mr John Parrott, snooker player, 32; Mr Jeremy Paxman, broadcaster, 46; Sir Ian Percival, QC, 75; Mr Ian Redpath, cricketer, 35; Miss Natasha Richardson, actress, 33; Mr Mike Slaven, rugby player, 45; the Very Rev Stephen Snalley, Dean of Chester, 65; Miss Judith Weir, composer, 42; the Hon. Montague Woodhouse, Greek resistance organiser, 79.

TOMORROW: Mr Bert Bachurach, composer, 67; Mr Alan Ball, football manager, 51; Mr N.D. Cadbury, chairman, Cadbury Schweppes, 56; Professor Sir Cyril Chander, paediatrician, 57; Mr M.A. Coates, former chairman, Price Waterhouse, 72; the Earl of Cork and Orrery, 80; Mr John Floyd, auctioneer, 73; Miss Susan Hampshire, actress, 54; Mr H.V. Hodson, former Editor, *The Sunday Times*, 90; Mr Michael Ignatieff, writer, 49; Miss Helena

Royal engagements

TODAY: The Princess Royal, as Patron of the Northern Lighthouse Board, will visit Fair Isle, Start Point, Orkney and other lighthouses in the Orkney archipelago.

The Duke of Kent, as president, accompanied by the Duchess of Kent, will attend the Football Association's challenge cup final at Wembley Stadium at 245.

James Caird Society

Mr Harding Dunnett, Chairman of the James Caird Society, Mr Angus Erskine, Mr Keith Shackleton, Mr Michael Gillies and Mr Giles Bergel, great grandson, presented an illustrated version of Sir Ernest Shackleton's rescue voyage last night at Dulwich College to mark the anniversary of Shackleton's 800 mile journey in the 23ft open boat *James Caird* which ended on South Georgia on May 10, 1916. The Hon Mrs Bergel, granddaughter and president of the society, received the guests.

Election

Canon Peter Cobb, Vicar of All Saints Clifton, has been elected Master of the College of Guardsmen of the Shrine of Our Lady of Walsingham.

Luncheon

China-Britain Trade Group / Corporation of London Sir Peter Cazalet, President of the China-Britain Trade Group, was the host at a presentation given by the Mayor of Shanghai, followed by lunch at Guildhall on May 8. Mayor Xu Kuangdi and his delegation were the guests of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office. The Corporation of London was represented by the Chief Commander, Mr Philip Willoughby JP, and Alderman, David Brewer JP, Honorary Treasurer of CBTG. Some 140 senior businessmen from a cross section of industry attended.

Rannies

Rannie is closing in July 1996. A reunion for former staff and students will be held at the Selridge Hotel in London on Saturday, June 22 at noon. To reserve a place, send a cheque payable to ECFF for £16.00 to: Rannie, 103-105 Eastgate, London NW1. Please add year of attendance and a SAE. Numbers are limited. Eastbourne College of Food and Fashion, 1 Silverdale Road, Eastbourne, East Sussex, BN20 7AA.

District judge

Mr Stephen John Williams to be a District Judge on the South Eastern Circuit from May 13.

**BMD'S: 0171 680 6880
PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000**

You do not live life that God's Spirit dwells in you; and anyone who does not have the Spirit of Christ does not belong to Christ. Romans 8: 9 (NRSV)

BIRTHS

CHARNWOOD - On May 7th, to Victoria (née Holley) and William, a daughter, Jessica Anna. Weight 7lb 10oz. Length 20in. - On May 25th 1996, to Alan and Simon, a son, Jonathan Jeffery. Weight 7lb 10oz. Length 20in. - Sarah (née Blaney) and Norris, a son, Alexander.

SOOTH - On May 6th, to Alan and Linda, a son, Alex. Also, a son, Hart James, a brother for Clinton and Jaya. - On May 9th, to Trevor (née BROWN) and Richard, a beautiful daughter, Amy Elizabeth. Weight 7lb 10oz.

DEATHS

COOMBS - Hills, peacefully on May 7th 1996 aged 91. Beloved mother and grandmother of Christopher and William C. Aleney & Son, Funeral Directors, Main Street, Luton, Bedfordshire. Tel: 01234 323219.

COUNTS - On 2nd May 1996 died Mrs. Barbara Counts, Ober-Hausen am Rhein on 18th August 1995, passed away after a long and generous nature, breadth of interests, but independence of mind and will be interred in Ober-Hausen am Rhein. Husband Ben, daughter-in-law Miriam, son Hugh and very many family and friends.

Service dinners

The Royal Regiment of Fusiliers Col R.L. Cariss Deputy Colonel of The Royal Regiment of Fusiliers for Warwickshire, presided at a dinner given by the Fusiliers Officers' Club, Royal Warwickshire, last night at the Council House, Birmingham.

Adjutant-General's Corps (Staff and Personnel Support)

Lieutenant Colonel Quin, Commander, Staff and Personnel Support, presided and spoke at a dinner held on May 8, in the Officers' Mess, Duxford Barracks, Split, Cambridgeshire, members of the Staff and Personnel Support Branch deployed on OPERATION RESOLUTE in the former Yugoslavia.

The Queen's Flight Association Mr Brian Trubshaw was the guest of honour at the annual dinner of The Queen's Flight Association held last night at RAF Benson, Squadron Leader R.H. Stanton presided.

East Midlands Universities

Air Squadron

Air Marshal G.A. Robertson, Chief of Staff and Deputy Commander-in-Chief Strike Command, was the guest of honour at the annual dinner of the East Midlands Universities Air Squadron held last night at Nottingham University. Squadron Leader I.A. Torrance, Commanding Officer, presided. Senior Academic members of the affiliated universities and members of the Military Education Committee were present.

Dinners

Glaizers' Company

The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayors, accompanied by the Sheriffs and their ladies, were present at the annual livery dinner of the Glaizers' Company held last night at Mansion House. Mr P.G. Lowe, Master, presided, assisted by Mr M.C. Tosh, Upper Warden, and Mr G.C. Bond, Renter Warden. The Lord Mayor, the Upper Warden and Mr Alexander Swinton were the speakers. The High Commissioner for Canada was among the guests.

Laundreens' Company

The Master, Wardens and Court of Assistants of the Laundreens' Company gave their annual ladies' dinner last night at Drapers' Hall. Sir Ewen Ferguson and Mr Richard L. Seaman were the speakers.

Legal appointment

Mr Roger Andre Verme to be Deputy Secretary of Commissions from June 1.

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Rotary Sunday

ABERDEEN CATHEDRAL 8 HC: 10.15. ST. Machar's Cathedral, Aberdeen. The service will be held in memory of our dear friends.

BELFAST CATHEDRAL 9 HC: 11.5. Belfast, St. Anne's Cathedral, Belfast.

BRISTOL CATHEDRAL 9 HC: 11.5. Bristol, St. Mary Redcliffe, Bristol.

CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL 8 HC: 9.30. Canterbury, St. George's Chapel, Canterbury.

CHELMSFORD CATHEDRAL 8 HC: 10.30. Chelmsford, St. Edmundsbury, Chelmsford.

COVENTRY CATHEDRAL 7.40 HC: 10.30. Coventry, St. Michael's Church, Coventry.

LEICESTER CATHEDRAL 8 HC: 10.30. Leicester, St. George's Chapel, Leicester.

LYDDEN CATHEDRAL 8 HC: 10.30. Lydden, St. George's Chapel, Lydden.

NEWPORT CATHEDRAL 10.30 HC: 10.30. Newport, St. Peter's Church, Newport.

NOTTINGHAM CATHEDRAL 7.40 HC: 10.30. Nottingham, St. Mary's Church, Nottingham.

WORCESTER CATHEDRAL 8 HC: 10.30. Worcester, St. Peter's Church, Worcester.

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WORCESTER CATHEDRAL</

NEWS

Blair hopes to heal top aides' rift

■ Labour frontbenchers are discreetly trying to heal a rift between two of Tony Blair's most important lieutenants, which they fear could damage the party's election preparations. Mr Blair is privately supporting the effort.

Gordon Brown, Shadow Chancellor, and Peter Mandelson, the Labour leader's long-time adviser, have not been on personal speaking terms for more than 18 months Page 1, 10

Princess asks Queen to speed divorce

■ The Princess of Wales flew to Majorca as it emerged that she had asked the Queen to intervene to end the deadlock in divorce negotiations. At a meeting, she had threatened to withdraw her consent to the formal ending of the marriage Page 1

Bupa 'snubs' NHS

Hospital leaders accused Bupa of undermining the health service by doing a deal with private hospitals that could cost the NHS £200 million a year Page 1

Dons under fire

Cambridge dons opposed to a £1.6 million gift to the university from BAT Industries were accused of double standards by the tobacco group Page 6

Maestro accused

Beethoven rolled over many of his most famous tunes from the work of obscure composers, a leading conductor has found Page 8

Gun clampdown

Draconian anti-gun laws received overwhelming backing from Australia's state and territory governments Page 12

Hoffman speaks out

Dustin Hoffman accused Hollywood studios of making a stream of violent films because of an obsession with profits Page 3

Victim sold Ecstasy

A superintendent's daughter died from a cocktail of drink and drugs after selling Ecstasy to friends, an inquest was told Page 5

Johnnie Walker loses face

■ Johnnie Walker is a reformed character. He has lost face, and been stripped of his hands, legs, monocle, frilly shirt, gloves and boot tassels, too. The striding figure known to millions of Scotch drinkers has been reshaped because foreign customers saw him as too flash, too snobbish — and too English Page 4

NATURE NOTES



White-billed Oxpecker (*de Klerkus sudafricanus*).
Symbiotic with the black rhinoceros, this bird
feeds on the back of the giant pachyderm. Flies from
its host as soon as it spots danger.

Peter Brookes '96

COLUMNS

Restless nation Labour MP's claim to support the sovereignty of the Scottish people. If they have faith in their own proposals, they should feel no fear Page 21

Indian jigsaw With luck, India will escape the trap of Hindu militancy Page 21

Cars and stripes In America motoring of the people, for the people, by the people will never die Page 21

Spanish Cabinet Spain's conservative Prime Minister José María Aznar has appointed a record number of women to his Cabinet Page 16

Boat people hunted Land, sea and air searches were under way for up to 100 Vietnamese boat people who escaped from a detention centre Page 14

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ARTS

Simon Jenkins Once upon a time the chief honour a Roman host could confer on a visitor was a private audience with the Pope. Not any more Page 20

Tessa Kewick The Tories are accused of having run out of ideological steam ... nothing could be further from the truth Page 20

Cars and stripes In America motoring of the people, for the people, by the people will never die Page 21

Spanish Cabinet Spain's conservative Prime Minister José María Aznar has appointed a record number of women to his Cabinet Page 16

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Victim sold Ecstasy

■ Johnnie Walker is a reformed character. He has lost face, and been stripped of his hands, legs, monocle, frilly shirt, gloves and boot tassels, too. The striding figure known to millions of Scotch drinkers has been reshaped because foreign customers saw him as too flash, too snobbish — and too English Page 4

Boat people hunted

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